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Average
Total Per Capita
Yearly Change
Monetary Statistics
Percent
Number Report

1973 maryland statistical abstract

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State of Maryland
Department of Economic & Community Development

Marvin Mandel
Governor

Joseph G. Anastasi
Secretary

ce of the Secretary
Riva Road, Annapolis, Maryland 21401 • 301—267-5176

The Honorable Marvin Mandel
Governor of Maryland
State House
Annapolis, Maryland 21404

Dear Governor Mandel:

I am pleased to transmit to you this report,"1973 Maryland Statistical Abstract", which was prepared and published by the Department of Economic and Community Development as part of its continuing effort to maintain, on a current basis, a data base on which sound decisions affecting the welfare of our citizens can be made by government and private enterprise.

It is our plan to update this publication every two years, thus providing a statistical record of the composition, changes and trends in population, business and industry, agriculture, natural resources and many other aspects of life in Maryland. Hopefully, State and local government agencies, individuals, and business firms will find the data useful to them.

Great care has been taken to ensure the usefulness and accuracy of this publication. We welcome suggestions as to how it might be improved to better serve the people of the State.

Sincerely,

Joseph G. Anastasi

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COUNTY: COUNTY SEAT MAP OF MARYLAND

Department of Geography, University of Marylond UMCL 0001

No. 1

GEOGRAPHICAL REGIONS OF MARYLAND GROUPED BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

SUB-REGIONS
Baltimore Area
Baltimore City
Anne Arundel
Baltimore
Howard
Harford
Carroll
Western Maryland
Frederick
Washington
Allegany
Garrett
Washington Suburbs
Montgomery
Prince George's
Southern Maryland
Charles
St. Mary's
Calvert
Eastern Shore
Kent
Queen Anne's
Talbot
Caroline
Dorchester
Wicomico
Somerset
Worcester
Northern Maryland
Cecil

Note: Planning Regions - Maryland State Planning Department

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

The population of Maryland has grown very rapidly in the period from 1960 to 1971, with an increase of 29.2 per cent estimated by the U. S. Bureau of the Census. This figure makes the State the seventh fastest growing in the nation, on a percentage basis, and substantially above the national increase of 13.3 per cent.

Data furnished by the Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene indicate considerable variance of growth among counties. Howard County led the increase with a growth of 91.6 per cent over the 1960 to 1971 period. Next were Prince George's County (90.8 per cent), Montgomery (59.5 per cent), Harford (56.6 per cent), and Charles (56.5 per cent) Counties. At the opposite extreme with losses during this period were Allegany (0.2 per cent loss), Dorchester (0.9 per cent loss) and Somerset (3.8 per cent loss) Counties while Baltimore City data showed a loss of 3.9 per cent.

Consistent with national growth patterns, the population shifts have been urban in nature. The greatest increases are to be found in metropolitan Baltimore with the exception of Baltimore City and suburban metropolitan Washington. As is readily seen, with the exception of Baltimore City itself, the political subdivisions with below average growth are predominantly rural in their characteristics. Approximately 83 per cent of Marylanders reside in the Baltimore and Washington metropolitan areas, with the greater growth coming from Howard and Prince George's Counties.

More detailed demographic aspects available as of this writing are for 1971. Baltimore City contains by far the greatest concentration of non-white citizens in the State. Of the 771,490 non-white Marylanders, 437,290 or 56.7 per cent reside in that jurisdiction. The overall percentage of non-white persons in the State is 19.3 while the Baltimore

City percentage is 48.5.

The birth rate of the general population in Maryland followed the declining national trend. All political subdivisions shared in this decline. The 1971 birth rate for Maryland was 16.3 per 1,000 population, with the white birth rate standing at 15.2 and the non-white at 21.2. Meanwhile the death rate in the State was 8.1 per 1,000 population with the white death rate at a level of 8.0 and the non-white at 8.5.

The entrance into marriage age of children born in the post World War II surge is apparent with the 50,824 marriages in the State during 1971. Divorces and Annulments increased to 10,060 the same year, with a majority (55.7 per cent) being granted on the grounds of voluntary separation.

NO. 2

POPULATION, STATE OF MARYLAND AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS, RANK BY 1971: 1971 AND 1960

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	JULY 1, 1971	RANK 1971	RANK 1960	April 1, 1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1971
Maryland	4,007,050			3,100,689	29.2
Baltimore City	901,970	1	1	939,024	-3.9
Prince George's	681,740	2	3	357,395	90.8
Baltimore	631,520	3	2	492,428	28.2
Montgomery	543,810	4	4	340,928	59.5
Anne Arundel	305,930	5	5	206,634	48.1
Harford	120,120	6	8	76,722	56.6
Washington	104,620	7	6	91,219	14.7
Frederick	86,960	8	9	71,930	20.9
Allegany	84,040	9	7	84,169	-0.2
Carroll	71,740	10	10	52,785	35.9
Howard	69,280	11	14	36,152	91.6
Wicomico	55,270	12	11	49,050	12.7
Cecil	53,950	13	12	48,408	11.4
Charles	50,990	14	15	32,572	56.5
St. Mary's	49,410	15	13	38,915	27.0
Dorchester	29,390	16	16	29,666	-0.9
Worcester	24,620	17	17	23,733	3.7
Talbot	24,240	18	18	21,578	12.3
Calvert	21,900	19	23	15,826	38.4
Garrett	21,740	20	19	20,420	6.5
Caroline	19,890	21	21	19,462	2.2
Somerset	18,880	22	20	19,623	-3.8
Queen Anne's	18,730	23	22	16,569	13.0
Kent	16,310	24	24	15,481	5.4

Sources: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, by report dated November 6, 1972.
U. S. Bureau of Census, U. S. Census of Population: 1960, Maryland.

NO. 3

POPULATION OF THE 50 STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, RANK BY PER CENT OF CHANGE: 1970 AND 1960

JURISDICTION	APRIL 1, 1970	APRIL 1, 1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1970
United States	203,211,926	179,323,175	13.3
Nevada	488,738	285,278	71.3
Florida	6,789,443	4,951,560	37.1
Arizona	1,770,900	1,302,161	36.0
Alaska	300,382	226,167	32.8
California	19,953,134	15,717,204	27.0
Maryland	3,922,399	3,100,689	26.5
Colorado	2,207,259	1,753,947	25.8
Delaware	548,104	446,292	22.8
New Hampshire	737,681	606,921	21.5
Hawaii	768,561	632,772	21.5
Connecticut	3,031,709	2,535,234	19.6
Washington	3,409,169	2,853,214	19.5
Utah	1,059,273	890,627	18.9
Oregon	2,091,385	1,768,687	18.2
New Jersey	7,168,164	6,066,782	18.2
Virginia	4,648,494	3,966,949	17.2
Texas	11,196,730	9,579,677	16.9
Georgia	4,589,575	3,943,116	16.4
Vermont	444,330	389,881	14.0
Michigan	8,875,083	7,823,194	13.4
Louisiana	3,641,306	3,257,022	11.8
Wisconsin	4,417,731	3,951,777	11.8
North Carolina	5,082,059	4,556,155	11.5
Minnesota	3,804,971	3,413,864	11.5
Indiana	5,193,669	4,662,498	11.4
Massachusetts	5,689,170	5,148,578	10.5
Illinois	11,113,976	10,081,158	10.2
Rhode Island	946,725	859,488	10.2
Tennessee	3,923,687	3,567,089	10.0
Oklahoma	2,559,229	2,328,284	9.9
Ohio	10,652,017	9,706,397	9.7
South Carolina	2,590,516	2,382,594	8.7
New York	18,236,967	16,782,304	8.7
Missouri	4,676,501	4,319,813	8.3
Arkansas	1,923,295	1,786,272	7.7

(continued on following page)

NO. 3

POPULATION OF THE 50 STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, RANK BY PER CENT OF CHANGE: 1970 AND 1960 (Cont'd.)

JURISDICATION	APRIL 1, 1970	APRIL 1, 1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1970
New Mexico	1,016,000	951,023	6.8
Idaho	712,567	667,191	6.8
Kentucky	3,218,706	3,038,156	5.9
Alabama	3,444,165	3,266,740	5.4
Nebraska	1,483,493	1,411,330	5.1
Pennsylvania	11,793,909	11,319,366	4.2
Kansas	2,246,578	2,178,611	3.1
Montana	694,409	674,767	2.9
Iowa	2,824,376	2,757,537	2.4
Maine	992,048	969,265	2.4
Mississippi	2,216,912	2,178,141	1.8
Wyoming	332,416	330,066	0.7
District of Columbia	756,510	763,956	- 1.0
South Dakota	665,507	680,514	- 2.2
North Dakota	617,761	632,446	- 2.3
West Virginia	1,744,237	1,860,421	- 6.3

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, 1970 Census of Population, PC(1)-A1.

NO. 4

POPULATION OF MARYLAND AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS: 1971 AND 1960

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	JULY 1, 1971	APRIL 1, 1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1971
Maryland	4,007,050	3,100,689	29.2
Maryland Urban	NA	3,253,832	NA
Maryland Rural	NA	846,857	NA
Allegany	84,040	84,169	-0.2
Anne Arundel	305,930	206,634	48.1
Baltimore City	901,970	939,024	-3.9
Baltimore	631,520	492,428	28.2
Calvert	21,900	15,826	38.4
Caroline	19,890	19,462	2.2
Carroll	71,740	52,785	35.9
Cecil	53,950	48,408	11.4
Charles	50,990	32,572	56.5
Dorchester	29,390	29,666	-0.9
Frederick	86,960	71,930	20.9
Garrett	21,740	20,420	6.5
Harford	120,120	76,722	56.6
Howard	69,280	36,152	91.6
Kent	16,310	15,481	5.4
Montgomery	543,810	340,928	59.5
Prince George's	681,740	357,395	90.8
Queen Anne's	18,730	16,569	13.0
St. Mary's	49,410	38,915	27.0
Somerset	18,880	19,623	-3.8
Talbot	24,240	21,578	12.3
Washington	104,620	91,219	14.7
Wicomico	55,270	49,050	12.7
Worcester	24,620	23,733	3.7

Sources: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, by report dated November 6, 1972.
U. S. Bureau of Census, U.S. Census of Population: Maryland. 1960

NO. 5

POPULATION DENSITY OF MARYLAND SUBDIVISIONS, RANKED BY DENSITY: July, 1971

SUBDIVISIONS	LAND AREA IN SQ. MI.	POPULATION EST. FOR JULY 1, 1971	POPULATION DENSITY PEOPLE/SQ. MI.
Maryland	9,874	4,007,050	405.8
Baltimore City	79	901,970	11,417.3
Prince George's	485	681,740	1,405.6
Montgomery	493	543,810	1,103.1
Baltimore	608	631,520	1,038.7
Anne Arundel	417	305,930	733.6
Howard	250	69,280	277.1
Harford	448	120,120	268.1
Washington	462	104,620	226.5
Allegany	426	84,040	197.3
Carroll	453	71,740	158.4
Cecil	352	53,950	153.3
Wicomico	380	55,270	145.4
St. Mary's	367	49,410	134.6
Frederick	664	86,960	131.0
Charles	458	50,990	111.3
Calvert	219	21,900	100.0
Talbot	279	24,240	86.9
Caroline	320	19,890	62.2
Kent	284	16,310	57.4
Somerset	332	18,880	56.9
Worcester	483	24,620	51.0
Dorchester	580	29,390	50.7
Queen Anne's	373	18,730	50.2
Garrett	662	21,740	32.8

Sources: Land Area compiled by the Geography Division, Bureau of the Census, U. S. Department of Commerce, as reported in Maryland Manual, 1971-1972.

Population estimated by Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1971.

NO. 6

MARYLAND POPULATION GROWTH: 1860-1973

YEAR	POPULATION	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS NUMBER	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS PER CENT	PER CENT INCREASE OF U. S. POPULATION OVER PRECEDING CENSUS - - OF THE CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES (1)
1973 (Est.)	4,122,800	56,400	1.4	0.8
1972 (Est.)	4,066,400	59,350	1.5	1.0
1971 (Est.)	4,007,050	84,651	2.2	1.2
1970	3,922,399	821,710	26.5	13.3
1960	3,100,689	757,688	32.3	18.4
1950	2,343,001	521,757	28.6	14.5
1940	1,821,244	189,718	11.6	7.2
1930	1,631,526	181,875	12.5	16.1
1920	1,449,661	154,315	11.9	14.9
1910	1,295,346	107,302	9.0	21.0
1900	1,188,044	145,654	14.0	20.7
1890	1,042,390	107,447	11.5	25.5
1880	934,943	154,049	19.7	26.0
1870	780,894	93,845	13.7	26.6
1860	687,049	104,015	17.8	35.6

(1) All years exclude Hawaii and Alaska.

Sources: Estimate for July 1, 1971-73, Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, by report dated November 6, 1972. Other years, U. S. Bureau of the Census.

POPULATION, STATE OF MARYLAND, BY RACE AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: JULY 1, 1971 AND APRIL 1, 1960

SUBDIVISION	JULY 1, 1971 TOTAL ESTIMATE	JULY 1, 1971 WHITE	JULY 1, 1971 NONWHITE	APRIL 1, 1960 TOTAL	APRIL 1, 1960 WHITE	APRIL 1, 1960 NONWHITE	TOTAL CHANGE 1960/1971	TOTAL PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1971	WHITE PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1971	NON-WHITE PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1971	PER CENT NON-WHITE JULY 1, 1971
Maryland	4,007,050	3,235,560	771,490	3,100,689	2,573,919	526,770	906,361	29.2	25.7	46.5	19.3
Allegany	84,040	82,820	1,220	84,169	82,969	1,200	-129	-0.2	-0.2	1.7	1.5
Anne Arundel	305,930	271,330	34,600	206,634	176,045	30,589	99,296	48.1	54.1	13.1	11.3
Baltimore City	901,970	464,680	437,290	939,024	610,608	328,416	-37,054	-3.9	-23.9	33.2	48.5
Baltimore	631,520	608,010	23,510	492,428	474,893	17,535	139,092	28.2	28.0	34.1	3.7
Calvert	21,900	14,220	7,680	15,826	9,154	6,672	6,074	38.4	55.3	15.1	35.1
Caroline	19,890	15,970	3,920	19,462	15,528	3,934	428	2.2	2.8	-0.4	19.7
Carroll	71,740	68,770	2,970	52,785	50,584	2,201	18,955	35.9	36.0	34.9	4.1
Cecil	53,950	50,850	3,100	48,408	45,368	3,040	5,542	11.4	12.1	2.0	5.7
Charles	50,990	36,910	14,080	32,572	21,661	10,911	18,418	56.5	70.4	29.0	27.6
Dorchester	29,390	29,060	9,330	29,666	20,646	9,020	-276	-0.9	40.7	3.4	31.7
Frederick	86,960	80,850	6,110	71,930	66,779	5,151	15,030	20.9	21.1	18.6	7.0
Garrett	21,740	21,670	70	20,420	20,380	40	1,320	6.5	6.3	75.0	0.3
Harford	120,120	109,720	10,400	76,722	69,082	7,640	43,398	56.6	58.8	36.1	8.7
Howard	69,280	62,810	6,470	36,152	32,070	4,082	33,128	91.6	95.9	58.5	9.3
Kent	16,310	12,380	3,930	15,481	11,603	3,878	829	5.4	6.7	1.3	24.1
Montgomery	543,810	509,700	34,110	340,928	326,736	13,192	202,882	59.5	56.0	159.0	6.3
Prince George's	681,740	558,740	123,000	357,395	324,714	32,681	324,345	90.8	72.1	276.4	18.0
Queen Anne's	18,730	14,320	4,410	16,569	12,104	4,465	2,161	13.0	18.3	-1.2	23.5
St. Mary's	49,410	40,560	8,850	38,915	31,672	7,243	10,495	27.0	28.1	22.2	17.9
Somerset	18,880	11,560	7,320	19,623	12,315	7,308	-743	-3.8	-6.1	-0.2	38.8
Talbot	24,240	18,370	5,870	21,578	15,717	5,861	2,662	12.3	16.9	0.2	24.2
Washington	104,620	101,100	3,520	91,219	88,582	2,637	13,401	14.7	14.1	33.5	3.4
Wicomico	55,270	43,530	11,740	49,050	38,045	11,005	6,220	12.7	14.4	6.7	21.2
Worcester	24,620	16,630	7,990	23,733	15,664	8,069	887	3.7	6.2	-1.0	32.5

Sources: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1971

NO. 8

ESTIMATED MARYLAND POPULATION BY RACE AND AGE GROUP: JULY 1, 1970

AGE GROUP	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE
Total	3,922,399	3,194,888	727,511
Under 5	344,267	267,454	76,813
5-9	404,492	314,447	90,045
10-14	409,928	320,340	89,588
15-19	356,139	281,915	74,224
20-24	325,455	265,470	59,985
25-29	286,425	235,353	51,072
30-34	238,005	192,969	45,036
35-39	227,724	185,087	42,637
40-44	244,163	203,048	41,115
45-54	463,893	394,462	69,431
55-64	322,226	275,240	46,986
65-74	191,994	164,321	27,673
75 and Over	107,688	94,782	12,906

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1971.

NO. 9

COMPARATIVE POPULATION ESTIMATES AND VITAL STATISTICS DATA, BY RACE FOR MARYLAND REGIONS: 1971

RACE AND REGION	POPULATION 1971	BIRTHS	DEATHS	INFANT DEATHS	BIRTH RATE(1)	DEATH RATE(1)	INFANT MORTALITY RATE(2)
Total	4,007,050	65,399	32,305	1,189	16.3	8.1	18.2
Northwest Area	297,360	4,768	2,937	94	16.0	9.9	19.7
Baltimore Metro Area	2,100,560	33,054	19,051	615	15.7	9.1	18.6
National Capital Area	1,225,550	20,811	6,454	326	17.0	5.3	15.7
Southern Area	122,300	2,657	838	57	21.7	6.9	21.5
Eastern Shore Area	261,280	4,109	3,025	97	15.7	11.6	23.6
White	3,235,560	49,036	25,762	724	15.2	8.0	14.8
Northwest Area	286,440	4,556	2,829	88	15.9	9.9	19.3
Baltimore Metro Area	1,585,320	22,460	14,269	317	14.2	9.0	14.1
National Capital Area	1,068,440	17,069	5,799	238	16.0	5.4	13.9
Southern Area	91,690	1,954	591	29	21.3	6.4	14.8
Eastern Shore Area	203,670	2,997	2,274	52	14.7	11.2	17.4
Nonwhite	771,490	16,363	6,543	465	21.2	8.5	28.4
Northwest Area	10,920	212	108	6	19.4	9.9	28.3
Baltimore Metro Area	515,240	10,594	4,782	298	20.6	9.3	28.1
National Capital Area	157,110	3,742	655	88	23.8	4.2	23.5
Southern Area	30,610	703	247	28	23.0	8.1	39.8
Eastern Shore Area	57,610	1,112	751	45	19.3	13.0	40.5

(1) Per 1,000 population.

(2) Per 1,000 live births.

Note: The geographic regions of the State and the political subdivisions they include are:

Northwest Area	Southern Area	Baltimore Metro Area	National Capital Area	Eastern Shore Area
Garrett	Calvert	Baltimore City	Montgomery	Cecil
Allegany	Charles	Baltimore	Prince George's	Kent
Washington	St. Mary's	Anne Arundel		Queen Anne's
Frederick		Carroll		Caroline
		Howard		Talbot
		Harford		Dorchester
				Wicomico
				Somerset
				Worcester

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1971.

NO. 10

ESTIMATED WHITE POPULATION, BY AGE GROUP AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: JULY 1,1971

REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL AGES	WHITE POPULATION BY AGE					
		UNDER 1	1-4	5-17	18-44	45-64	65+
Maryland	3,235,560	50,120	208,000	808,750	1,214,870	686,160	267,660
Allegany	82,820	1,260	4,970	19,470	27,070	19,730	10,320
Anne Arundel	271,330	4,370	19,130	74,110	108,380	50,650	14,690
Baltimore City	464,680	6,280	22,900	88,990	153,640	120,550	72,320
Baltimore	608,010	8,220	36,410	154,720	223,240	139,800	45,620
Calvert	14,220	240	1,130	3,750	4,540	3,070	1,490
Caroline	15,970	240	940	4,000	4,950	3630	2,210
Carroll	68,770	1,050	4,550	17,160	25,130	13900	6,980
Cecil	50,850	970	3,930	13,650	19,430	9,080	3,790
Charles	36,910	710	3,380	10,940	14,300	5,740	1,840
Dorchester	20,060	240	1,040	4,230	6,220	5,120	3,210
Frederick	80,850	1,350	5,620	21,040	29,520	15,980	7,340
Garrett	21,670	370	1,620	5,990	6,880	4,320	2,490
Harford	109,720	1,950	8,370	30,800	43,830	18,900	5,870
Howard	62,810	910	4,730	18,270	24,630	11,130	3,140
Kent	12,380	170	680	2,870	4,400	2,530	1,730
Montgomery	509,700	6,950	31,540	137,140	188,800	112,410	32,860
Prince George's	558,740	10,860	41,580	141,680	241,380	97,730	25,510
Queen Anne's	14,320	200	840	3,690	4,520	3,310	1,760
St. Mary's	40,560	990	3,340	10,660	18,400	5,160	2,010
Somerset	11,560	140	530	2,550	3,490	2,960	1,890
Talbot	18,370	210	920	4,110	5,610	4,630	2,890
Washington	101,100	1,630	6,630	24,890	35,540	22,040	10,370
Wicomico	43,530	600	2,330	10,340	15,610	9,810	4,840
Worcester	16,630	210	890	3,700	5,360	3,980	2,490

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1971.

NO. 11

ESTIMATED MARYLAND NONWHITE POPULATION, BY AGE GROUP AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: JULY 1, 1971

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL AGES	NONWHITE POPULATION BY AGE					
		UNDER 1	1-4	5-17	18-44	45-64	65+
Maryland	771,490	16,270	64,320	236,210	291,650	121,230	41,810
Allegany	1,220	30	90	320	430	220	130
Anne Arundel	34,600	630	2,210	10,300	13,700	5,420	2,340
Baltimore City	437,290	9,070	34,430	133,820	159,210	75,890	24,870
Baltimore	23,510	460	460	6,620	9,010	4,150	1,630
Calvert	7,680	180	180	2,920	2,380	1,060	420
Caroline	3,920	80	290	1,160	1,230	800	360
Carroll	2,970	60	190	750	1,150	540	280
Cecil	3,100	70	250	850	1,130	530	270
Charles	14,080	340	1,410	5,520	4,410	1,790	610
Dorchester	9,330	210	740	2,750	2,820	1,940	870
Frederick	6,110	130	480	2,030	2,090	920	460
Garrett	70	--	--	50	20	--	--
Harford	10,400	230	900	3,090	4,130	1,450	600
Howard	6,470	90	530	1,980	2,600	950	320
Kent	3,930	70	280	1,180	1,290	710	490
Montgomery	34,110	810	3,100	9,210	15,050	4,660	1,280
Prince Georges	123,000	2,830	13,440	38,280	53,990	11,670	2,790
Queen Anne's	4,410	70	270	1,270	1,430	880	490
St. Mary's	8,850	210	810	3,260	2,950	1,150	470
Somerset	7,320	130	530	2,130	2,510	1,280	740
Talbot	5,870	100	410	1,600	1,810	1,260	690
Washington	3,520	50	190	770	1,910	920	460
Wicomico	11,740	270	790	3,630	3,920	2,190	940
Worcester	7,990	150	620	2,720	2,480	1,380	640

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Center for Health Statistics, Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1971.

NO. 12

MARRIAGE BY RESIDENT STATUS AND TYPE OF CEREMONY, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF OCCURRENCE: 1971

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF OCCURRENCE	MARRIAGE BY RESIDENCE (1)				TYPE OF CEREMONY		
	TOTAL	MARYLAND RESIDENTS (2)	NON-RESIDENTS (3) NUMBER	NON-RESIDENTS (3) PER CENT	RELIGIOUS	CIVIL NUMBER	CIVIL PER CENT
Maryland	50,824	35,412	15,412	30.3	34,776	16,048	31.6
Allegany	2,177	845	1,332	61.2	1,276	901	41.4
Anne Arundel	2,791	2,538	253	9.1	2,270	521	18.7
Baltimore City	9,419	8,793	626	6.6	7,402	2,017	21.4
Baltimore	5,550	5,098	452	8.1	4,664	886	16.0
Calvert	210	195	15	7.1	184	26	12.4
Caroline	472	220	252	53.4	444	28	5.9
Carroll	821	616	205	25.0	619	521	18.7
Cecil	6,721	848	5,873	87.4	2,223	4,498	66.9
Charles	576	426	150	26.0	383	193	33.5
Dorchester	493	470	23	4.7	327	166	33.7
Frederick	1,096	874	222	20.3	863	233	21.3
Garrett	1,556	285	1,271	81.7	1,108	448	28.8
Harford	1,325	965	360	27.2	858	467	35.2
Howard	792	750	42	5.3	547	245	30.9
Kent	157	132	25	15.9	136	21	13.4
Montgomery	5,512	4,252	1,260	22.9	3,554	1,958	35.5
Prince George's	6,134	5,288	840	13.8	4,238	1,896	30.1
Queen Anne's	136	119	17	12.5	119	17	12.5
St. Mary's	493	470	23	4.7	327	166	33.7
Somerset	233	192	41	17.6	203	30	12.9
Talbot	265	249	16	6.0	235	30	11.3
Washington	2,702	1,076	1,626	60.2	1,639	1,063	39.3
Wicomico	883	632	251	28.4	756	127	14.4
Worcester	488	267	221	45.3	441	47	9.6

(1) Marriages refer to the number of ceremonies performed, not the number of persons married.

(2) One or both partners residents of Maryland.

(3) Both partners non-residents of Maryland.

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1971.

NO. 13

BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATES BY RACE FOR MARYLAND AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS: 1971

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF BIRTHS			BIRTH RATES[1]		
	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE
Maryland	65,399	49,036	16,363	16.3	15.2	21.2
Allegany	1,268	1,236	32	15.1	14.9	26.2
Anne Arundel	5,009	4,383	626	16.4	16.2	18.1
Baltimore City	15,070	5,994	9,076	16.7	12.9	20.8
Baltimore	8,629	8,146	483	13.7	13.4	20.5
Calvert	425	238	187	19.4	16.7	24.3
Caroline	317	257	60	15.9	16.1	15.3
Carroll	1,096	1,044	52	15.3	15.2	17.5
Cecil	1,024	956	68	19.0	18.8	21.9
Charles	1,043	737	306	20.5	20.0	21.7
Dorchester	454	243	211	15.4	12.1	22.6
Frederick	1,476	1,349	127	17.0	16.7	20.8
Garrett	386	385	1	17.8	17.8	--
Harford	2,218	1,960	258	18.5	17.9	24.8
Howard	1,032	933	99	14.9	14.9	15.3
Kent	229	172	57	14.0	13.9	14.5
Montgomery	7,508	6,728	780	13.8	13.2	22.9
Prince George's	13,303	10,341	2,962	19.5	18.5	24.1
Queen Anne's	269	207	62	14.4	14.5	14.1
St. Mary's	1,189	979	210	24.1	24.1	23.7
Somerset	285	156	129	15.1	13.5	17.6
Talbot	284	186	98	11.7	10.1	16.7
Washington	1,638	1,586	52	15.7	15.7	14.8
Wicomico	879	608	271	15.9	14.0	23.1
Worcester	368	212	156	14.9	12.7	19.5

[1] Per 1,000 population.

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1971.

ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY LEGAL GROUNDS FOR DECREE AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF OCCURRENCE: 1971

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ABSOLUTE DIVORCES & ANNULMENTS			LEGAL GROUNDS					
	TOTAL	ABSOLUTE DIVORCES	ANNUL-MENTS	VOLUNTARY SEPARATION	DESERTION	ADULTERY	SEPARATION FOR FIVE YEARS	ALL OTHER (1)	NOT STATED
Maryland	10,060	9,941	119	5,607	1,709	1,524	989	229	2
Allegany	259	251	8	84	65	89	11	10	-
Anne Arundel	687	676	11	406	100	126	39	16	-
Baltimore City	3,386	3,352	34	1,714	680	286	623	78	-
Baltimore	1,393	1,385	8	802	277	227	66	21	-
Calvert	87	84	3	62	8	9	4	4	-
Caroline	42	42	-	24	4	9	5	-	-
Carroll	114	114	-	60	17	26	9	1	1
Cecil	118	111	7	50	23	33	3	9	-
Charles	42	42	-	27	9	1	4	1	-
Dorchester	86	86	-	55	4	17	10	-	-
Frederick	262	261	1	154	20	76	11	1	-
Garrett	35	34	1	18	5	10	1	1	-
Harford	213	210	3	113	41	39	13	7	-
Howard	89	89	-	60	11	13	3	2	-
Kent	43	43	-	17	8	14	4	-	-
Montgomery	906	896	10	615	136	101	35	19	-
Prince George's	1,470	1,451	19	930	209	187	106	37	1
Queen Anne's	27	26	1	10	6	7	3	1	-
St. Mary's	100	99	1	54	20	21	4	1	-
Somerset	50	50	-	24	6	17	1	2	-
Talbot	63	62	1	36	6	18	2	1	-
Washington	333	324	9	153	32	123	11	14	-
Wicomico	213	211	2	110	22	66	12	3	-
Worcester	42	42	-	29	-	9	4	-	-

(1) Includes incurable insanity, impotence, imprisonment for conviction of a felony, and any cause which renders a marriage null and void from the beginning. All annulments are included.

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1971.

NO. 15

SELECTED MORTALITY DATA BY RACE, MARYLAND AND THE UNITED STATES: 1969-1971

	DEATH RATES[1]					
	TOTAL		WHITE		NONWHITE	
YEAR	MARYLAND	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	UNITED STATES
1971	8.1	9.3	8.0	9.3	8.5	9.1
1970	8.3	9.4	8.2	9.5	8.8	9.5
1969	8.4	9.5	8.2	9.5	9.1	9.6
	INFANT DEATH RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS[2]					
1971	18.2	19.2	14.8	16.8	28.4	30.2
1970	19.1	19.8	16.0	17.4	28.9	31.4
1969	19.7	20.7	16.3	18.4	30.9	31.6
	NEONATAL DEATH RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS[3]					
1971	13.5	14.3	11.3	12.9	20.0	20.8
1970	14.0	14.9	12.1	13.5	20.1	21.6
1969	14.7	15.4	12.7	14.1	21.3	21.6

P - Preliminary

(1) Death rates are per 1,000 population

(2) Death occurring to a person under one year

(3) Death occurring to a person under 28 days

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, Annual Vital Statistics Report , 1971.

U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1972 and preliminary 1973 unpublished data.

DEATHS BY TWENTY LEADING CAUSES, SEX AND RACE, MARYLAND: 1971

RANK FOR TOTAL DEATHS	CAUSES	INTERNATIONAL LIST NUMBER (8TH REV.)	ALL RACES			WHITE		NONWHITE	
			TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
	All Causes		32,305	18,176	14,129	14,326	11,436	3,850	2,693
1	Diseases of Heart	390-398,402,404, 410-429	12,678	6,972	5,706	5,919	4,810	1,053	896
2	Malignant Neoplasms	140-209	6,167	3,409	2,758	2,756	2,275	653	483
3	Cerebrovascular Disease	430-438	2,559	1,161	1,398	908	1,139	253	259
4	Accidents	E800-E949	1,682	1,210	472	912	368	298	104
5	Diabetes Mellitus	250	788	323	465	240	348	83	117
6	Influenza & Pneumonia	470-474,480-486	757	459	298	359	263	100	35
7	Cirrhosis of Liver	571	726	485	241	350	171	135	70
8	Certain Cases of Mortality in Early Infancy	760-769.2,769.4-772,774-778	665	382	283	233	167	149	116
9	Homicide	E960-E978	473	383	90	101	37	282	53
10	Bronchities, Emphysema, & Asthma	490-493	453	354	99	312	84	42	15
11	Arteriosclerosis	440	439	170	264	149	245	21	24
12	Suicide	E950-E959	431	301	130	275	117	26	13
13	Other Diseases of Arteries, Arterioles, & Capillaries	441-448	399	243	156	210	127	33	29
14	Congenital Anomalies	740-759	306	163	143	119	106	44	37
15	Hypertension	400,401,403	129	63	66	41	40	22	26
16	Nephritis & Nephrosis	580-584	128	63	65	37	42	26	23
17	Hernia & Intestinal Obstruction	550-553,560	125	53	72	43	58	10	14
18	Peptic Ulcer	531-533	124	79	45	59	37	20	8
19	Tuberculosis, All Forms	010-019	123	88	35	50	16	38	19
20	Benign Neoplasms & Neoplasms of unspecified nature	210-239	109	62	47	49	41	13	6

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1971.

NO. 17

DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY RACE FOR MARYLAND AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISONS: 1971

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF DEATHS			DEATH RATES (1)		
	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE
Maryland	32,305	25,762	6,543	8.1	8.0	8.5
Allegany	991	969	22	11.8	11.7	18.0
Anne Arundel	1,914	1,638	276	6.3	6.0	8.0
Baltimore City	10,844	6,643	4,201	12.0	14.3	9.6
Baltimore	4,627	4,470	157	7.3	7.4	6.7
Calvert	203	145	58	9.3	10.2	7.6
Caroline	230	181	49	11.6	11.3	12.5
Carroll	581	547	34	8.1	8.0	11.4
Cecil	445	406	39	8.2	8.0	12.6
Charles	329	213	116	6.5	5.8	8.2
Dorchester	414	283	131	14.1	14.1	14.0
Frederick	778	717	61	8.9	8.9	10.0
Garrett	203	203	0	9.3	9.4	--
Harford	707	624	83	5.9	5.7	8.0
Howard	378	347	31	5.5	5.5	4.8
Kent	212	165	47	13.0	13.3	12.0
Montgomery	3,083	2,930	153	5.7	5.7	4.5
Prince George's	3,371	2,869	502	4.9	5.1	4.1
Queen Anne's	196	138	58	10.5	9.6	13.2
St. Mary's	306	233	73	6.2	5.7	8.2
Somerset	282	160	122	14.9	13.8	16.7
Talbot	303	222	81	12.5	12.1	13.8
Washington	965	940	25	9.2	9.3	7.1
Wicomico	617	480	137	11.2	11.0	11.4
Worchester	326	239	87	13.2	14.4	10.9

(1) Per 1,000 population.

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, Annual Vital Statistica Report, 1971.

STATE HOSPITALS FOR THE MENTALLY ILL

During the 1973 Fiscal Year Maryland's hospitals for the mentally ill treated nearly 22,000 patients, an increase of some 17.4 per cent over the number of patients treated a decade ago. 18,726 patients were treated at these facilities during fiscal 1963. However, due to shortened periods of hospitalization of new admissions and the gradual continuing decrease in the number of long term patients, the average daily size of the patient population declined 30.9 per cent during this time period, from 8,218 to 5,673.

It is generally believed that the rate of occurrence of most mental illnesses has not changed appreciably and that these expanding figures reflect the growing acceptance and usage of psychiatric hospitals and clinics for the short term intensive treatment of alcoholism and acute psychoneurotic and personality disturbances.

NO. 18

PATIENT POPULATION, STATE HOSPITALS FOR THE MENTALLY ILL: FISCAL YEARS, 1973, 1971, 1969, 1967, 1963

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE SIZE OF PATIENT POPULATION	TOTAL NUMBER TREATED	ADMISSIONS	TOTAL SEPARATIONS
1973	5,675	21,987	13,079	13,900
1971	6,647	27,558	16,322	17,604
1969	7,451	25,541	14,085	14,130
1967	8,006	22,899	11,091	11,298
1963	8,218	18,726	7,257	7,173
Per Cent Change				
1971/1973	-14.6	-20.2	-19.9	-21.0
1963/1973	-30.9	17.4	80.2	93.8

Source: Maryland Department of Mental Hygiene, Statistics Newsletter X-7, Fact Sheet for 1969 Fiscal Year.
Unpublished data, Statistical Report for July 1, 1972 - June 30, 1973.

EDUCATION

Education has stood in the spotlight of publicity throughout this decade. Maryland ranks sixth among the states in percentage increase in public school enrollment during the period from 1961-62 to 1971-72. In 1972 there were nearly 921,000 pupils enrolled in the State's public schools, a figure representing an increase of 11.5 per cent since 1967. The cost per pupil on a statewide basis has climbed to $990, and the number of pupils per teacher and administrator has declined to 23.7.

Public high schools in Maryland graduated more than 50,000 students in 1972, an increase of 13.0 per cent over 1969. And, significantly, a larger number of these graduates go on to colleges and universities. Statewide, over 43 per cent of the 1969 graduating classes continued into higher education. The percentage of graduates continuing education at the degree granting institutions varies from more than 69 per cent in Montgomery County to a low of slightly under 16 per cent in Garrett County. Eighteen of the 24 political subdivisions showed a figure in excess of 30 per cent for that year.

It is estimated that 24,411 full time students were enrolled in the Fall 1972 term in Maryland's 20 two year colleges. At the same time, if one includes part time students, 53,523 students were enrolled at the two year colleges. The 28 four year colleges and universities in the State compiled a full time undergraduate enrollment in excess of 64,000. Added to this figure are the more than 56,000 part time students and the 23,800 graduate students, bringing the total to over 169,000 students enrolled in higher education institutions in Maryland.

The largest institution of higher education in the State is the University of Maryland. Total student enrollment there is nearly 56,000, representing over 33 per cent of the higher education enrollment in Maryland.

NO. 19

NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION:

SEPTEMBER 30, 1972

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL	PRE-SCHOOL(1)	ELEMENTARY	SECONDARY	COMBINED(2)
Maryland	1,333	3	938	310	82
Allegany	36	1	24	8	3
Anne Arundel	97	-	77	20	-
Baltimore City	211	-	154	50	7
Baltimore	158	-	110	43	5
Calvert	12	-	8	2	2
Caroline	10	-	6	4	-
Carroll	28	-	17	5	6
Cecil	25	-	16	6	3
Charles	26	-	16	4	6
Dorchester	22	-	17	5	-
Frederick	34	-	24	7	3
Garrett	17	1	12	2	2
Harford	38	-	26	7	5
Howard	35	-	20	7	8
Kent	8	-	4	1	3
Montgomery	197	-	144	50	3
Prince George's	235	-	174	61	-
Queen Anne's	11	-	7	2	2
St. Mary's	23	-	16	3	4
Somerset	16	-	9	3	4
Talbot	13	-	8	3	2
Washington	43	1	26	7	9
Wicomico	24	-	16	6	2
Worcester	14	-	7	4	3

(1) Includes public school with pre-kindergarten and/or kindergarten only.

(2) Includes middle and other schools.

Source: Unpublished data furnished by the Maryland State Department of Education.

NO. 20

ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS, MARYLAND: 1972, 1971 and 1967 (1)

TYPE OF SCHOOL	1972	1971	1967	PER CENT CHANGE 1971/1972	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1972
Total Public and Nonpublic	1,032,193	1,046,119	963,906	-1.3	7.1
Public	920,896	922,051	825,892	-.1	11.5
Kindergarten	60,180	62,022	42,391	-3.0	42.0
Elementary (1-8)	445,483	454,853	437,367	-2.1	1.9
Secondary	412,923	402,916	346,134	2.5	19.3
Nonpublic	111,297	124,068	138,014	-10.3	-19.4
Kindergarten	4,991	4,028	7,759	23.9	-35.7
Elementary (1-8)	75,118	88,666	99,636	-15.3	-24.6
Secondary	31,188	31,374	30,619	-.6	1.9
Campus Schools	80,432	76,460	61,688	5.2	30.4
Junior Colleges	53,523	48,343	21,186	10.7	152.6
Public	52,264	47,671	20,374	9.6	156.5
Private	1,259	672	812	87.4	55.0

(1) Fall of each year stated.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, State-Accredited Maryland Colleges and Universities for 1971 and 1974; The 102nd Annual Report, Department of Education, A Statistical Review for the Year Ending June 30, 1968.

NUMBER OF PUPILS ATTENDING PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1972, 1971, 1967[1]

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	1972	1971	1967	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1972	PER CENT CHANGE 1971/1972
Maryland	920,896	922,051	825,892	11.5	- 0.2
Allegany	17,273	17,589	16,448	5.0	- 1.8
Anne Arundel	77,081	75,452	62,175	24.0	2.1
Baltimore City	186,600	190,735	192,545	- 3.1	- 2.2
Baltimore	131,969	134,136	118,356	11.5	1.6
Calvert	6,287	6,117	5,284	19.0	2.8
Caroline	5,345	5,346	5,265	1.5	*
Carroll	17,947	17,213	13,864	29.5	4.3
Cecil	12,478	12,378	11,700	6.6	0.8
Charles	15,674	14,437	10,765	45.6	8.6
Dorchester	6,373	6,467	6,501	- 2.0	- 1.5
Frederick	21,472	20,928	17,905	19.9	2.6
Garrett	5,794	5,707	5,341	8.5	1.5
Harford	32,418	31,620	24,941	30.0	2.5
Howard	20,429	19,049	13,078	56.2	7.2
Kent	3,880	3,926	3,636	6.7	- 1.2
Montgomery	126,912	126,679	116,015	9.4	0.2
Prince George's	161,965	162,850	136,469	18.7	- 0.5
Queen Anne's	4,717	4,771	4,603	2.5	- 1.1
St. Mary's	11,792	11,856	9,390	25.6	- 0.5
Somerset	4,508	4,629	4,484	0.5	- 2.6
Talbot	4,991	5,038	4,483	11.3	- 0.9
Washington	24,016	24,053	23,122	3.9	- 0.1
Wicomico	14,386	14,468	12,746	12.9	- 0.6
Worcester	6,589	6,607	6,776	- 2.8	- 0.3

(1) Fall of each year given.

* Less than .1%.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Facts About Maryland Public Education, 1972-73.

NO. 22

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PUPILS BELONGING PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL, MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1970-1971 SCHOOL YEAR

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY	SECONDARY
Maryland	19.5	21.3	17.7
Allegany	20.3	22.7	18.2
Anne Arundel	20.3	21.3	19.0
Baltimore City	20.9	23.5	17.9
Baltimore	19.2	20.4	18.1
Calvert	21.8	24.0	19.6
Caroline	19.9	22.0	18.0
Carroll	19.8	20.3	19.2
Cecil	22.0	26.3	18.4
Charles	21.9	26.0	18.1
Dorchester	19.6	22.1	17.5
Frederick	20.1	20.6	19.7
Garrett	19.2	18.7	19.7
Harford	19.6	20.2	18.9
Howard	19.5	23.0	16.3
Kent	18.9	25.6	14.1
Montgomery	18.3	19.7	17.1
Prince George's	18.3	19.4	16.8
Queen Anne's	19.5	24.9	15.5
St. Mary's	20.1	24.7	15.7
Somerset	20.7	24.6	17.1
Talbot	18.6	21.6	15.8
Washington	20.5	25.3	16.8
Wicomico	19.6	21.9	17.2
Worcester	19.9	21.2	18.6

Source: Unpublished data furnished by Maryland State Department of Education.

NO. 23

ALL ELEMENTARY AND HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS AND
PRINCIPALS IN MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION:
FALL 1972, FALL 1967

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	1972	1967	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1972
Maryland	43,965	37,931	15.9
Allegany	813	743	9.4
Anne Arundel	3,551	2,919	21.7
Baltimore City	7,921	8,026	-1.3
Baltimore	6,573	5,775	13.8
Calvert	275	242	13.6
Caroline	247	245	.8
Carroll	863	694	24.4
Cecil	565	519	9.1
Charles	683	502	36.1
Dorchester	316	281	12.5
Frederick	964	873	33.3
Garrett	284	222	27.9
Harford	1,443	1,188	21.5
Howard	973	608	60.0
Kent	198	179	10.6
Montgomery	6,322	5,571	13.5
Prince George's	7,695	6,378	20.6
Queen Anne's	232	230	.8
St. Mary's	505	414	21.9
Somerset	217	197	10.2
Talbot	278	216	28.7
Washington	1,151	1,011	13.8
Wicomico	715	581	23.0
Worcester	344	317	8.5

Source: Facts About Maryland Public Education 1972-73. Maryland Department of Education, Education in Maryland, 1968. Directory of Public Education 1972-1973.

NO. 24

COST PER PUPIL BELONGING, CURRENT EXPENSES, MARYLAND PUBLIC DAY SCHOOLS, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1971-1972 SCHOOL YEAR

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL	PER CENT RECEIVED FROM STATE
Maryland	$ 949	33.3
Allegany	824	41.8
Anne Arundel	852	37.1
Baltimore City	896	42.6
Baltimore	977	27.5
Calvert	836	46.0
Caroline	769	53.3
Carroll	803	40.3
Cecil	719	45.4
Charles	899	39.1
Dorchester	873	40.3
Frederick	838	35.1
Garrett	700	59.6
Harford	800	42.1
Howard	928	30.1
Kent	875	38.4
Montgomery	1,243	23.1
Prince George's	979	30.4
Queen Anne's	784	43.0
St. Mary's	809	53.9
Somerset	738	55.5
Talbot	893	31.0
Washington	861	39.5
Wicomico	763	46.0
Worcester	820	34.6

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Facts About Maryland Public Education, 1972-73.

NO. 25

AVERAGE SALARY[1] PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL, MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1971-1972 SCHOOL YEAR

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL PUBLIC SCHOOLS			ELEMENTARY			SECONDARY		
	TOTAL	PRINCIPALS[2]	TEACHERS	TOTAL	PRINCIPALS[2]	TEACHERS	TOTAL	PRINCIPALS[2]	TEACHERS
Maryland	$10,881	$18,341	$10,492	$10,536	$18,119	$10,082	$11,235	$18,647	$10,909
Allegany	10,064	14,395	9,824	9,868	13,864	9,579	10,232	15,163	10,030
Anne Arundel	11,101	17,712	10,826	10,709	18,003	10,290	11,503	17,073	11,359
Baltimore City	9,968	16,887	9,621	9,772	17,040	9,353	10,187	16,657	9,916
Baltimore	11,115	19,915	10,650	10,766	18,600	10,216	11,441	22,157	11,042
Calvert	9,524	16,841	9,230	9,829	16,399	9,497	9,204	17,615	8,955
Carolin	8,853	14,095	8,576	8,577	16,917	8,336	9,126	14,229	8,818
Carroll	9,908	15,748	9,580	10,022	18,659	9,609	9,798	13,477	9,549
Cecil	9,503	16,480	9,082	8,694	16,537	8,239	10,321	16,426	9,938
Charles	9,816	16,550	9,452	9,698	16,058	9,379	9,937	16,982	9,527
Dorchester	9,724	12,501	9,429	9,885	12,046	9,563	9,589	13,231	9,323
Frederick	10,632	15,068	10,317	10,389	15,415	9,992	10,927	14,534	10,705
Garrett	8,693	12,749	8,536	8,416	12,366	8,245	9,038	13,371	8,895
Harford	10,084	15,955	15,209	10,094	14,893	9,790	10,071	17,957	9,765
Howard	10,763	17,901	10,385	10,656	19,106	10,269	10,844	17,178	10,844
Kent	8,493	15,028	8,157	9,190	15,272	8,822	7,814	14,696	7,523
Montgomery	12,991	21,926	12,515	12,440	21,905	11,861	13,485	21,950	13,092
Prince George's	11,537	20,786	11,077	10,996	20,517	10,494	12,199	21,159	11,785
Queen Anne's	8,774	15,508	8,411	7,857	15,300	7,388	9,567	15,751	9,283
St. Mary's	9,105	15,902	8,726	9,084	16,115	8,687	9,128	15,660	8,770
Somerset	8,300	9,602	8,144	8,814	11,197	8,563	7,911	8,606	7,821
Talbot	9,514	14,418	9,352	9,937	12,434	9,840	9,192	16,402	8,982
Washington	10,296	15,860	9,986	10,749	14,782	10,481	9,935	17,042	9,598
Wicomico	9,422	14,128	9,119	9,459	13,450	9,133	9,385	15,293	9,105
Worcester	9,121	13,984	8,882	9,128	15,814	8,865	9,113	12,685	8,901

(1) Excludes aides.

(2) Includes principals and vice principals classified according to time spent in teaching and administrative responsibilities.

Source: Unpublished data furnished by the Maryland State Department of Education.

NO. 26

SOURCE OF CURRENT FUNDS AND DISBURSEMENTS, MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS: SCHOOL YEAR 1971-1972

INCOME SOURCE OR DISBURSEMENT	AMOUNT ($)	PER CENT OF TOTAL
Income Source		
Federal Funds	$ 83,916,286	9.0
State Funds	310,103,204	33.3
Local Funds	536,477,953	57.7
Disbursements		
Instruction	$620,294,569	68.2
Maintenance and Operation	107,447,730	11.8
Other(1)	122,754,039	13.5
Pupil Transportation	36,955,904	4.1
Administration	22,371,675	2.4

(1) Includes fixed charges, outgoing transfers, pupil personnel services, health services, food services, student body activities, community services, school lunch and special milk, teachers retirement and Social Security.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Facts About Maryland Public Education, 1972-73.

NO. 27

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1971-1972 SCHOOL YEAR

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY	HIGH	ADMINISTRATION BUILDINGS
Maryland	$148,455,354	$55,056,275	$91,801,724	$1,597,355
Allegany	531,627	256,183	228,632	46,812
Anne Arundel	16,269,494	4,369,390	11,706,335	193,769
Baltimore City	30,340,157	13,792,190	16,432,997	114,970
Baltimore	15,456,628	5,064,111	10,273,316	119,201
Calvert	352,699	82,377	268,774	1,548
Caroline	406,307	332,930	73,377	---
Carroll	2,727,726	170,273	2,557,453	---
Cecil	85,898	35,701	48,957	1,240
Charles	3,459,736	989,937	2,463,256	6,543
Dorchester	150,049	65,078	80,415	4,556
Frederick	5,888,160	3,035,948	2,425,393	426,819
Garrett	88,672	52,612	35,358	702
Harford	6,307,406	1,435,584	4,621,088	250,734
Howard	18,264,367	4,484,212	13,774,410	5,745
Kent	1,018,119	957,051	49,693	11,375
Montgomery	18,571,636	7,543,312	10,803,208	225,116
Prince George's	21,487,229	9,704,168	11,612,939	170,122
Queen Anne's	159,131	103,936	49,957	5,238
St. Mary's	450,751	317,637	133,114	---
Somerset	532,649	80,451	441,890	10,308
Talbot	1,502,479	18,063	1,484,286	130
Washington	3,118,103	1,293,744	1,824,359	---
Wicomico	1,076,781	734,777	339,662	2,342
Worcester	209,550	136,610	72,855	85

Source: Unpublished data furnished by the Maryland State Department of Education.

PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES IN MARYLAND AND PER CENT CONTINUING EDUCATION, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1969, 1965, 1960

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRADUATES			PER CENT CONTINUING EDUCATION DEGREE GRANTING INSTITUTIONS			OTHERS[1]		
	1969	1965	1960	1969	1965	1960	1969	1965	1960
Maryland	44,583	1,331	23,854	43.1	39.6	34.6	5.1	6.8	6.7
Allegany	1,244	1,462	989	36.7	33.3	22.3	9.9	11.2	11.1
Anne Arundel	3,114	2,948	1,552	41.2	33.9	25.1	4.6	7.8	4.9
Baltimore City	7,483	7,590	5,222	32.4	28.3	35.4	2.2	3.7	3.8
Baltimore	7,652	7,233	3,694	37.4	42.6	33.7	9.7	9.0	10.8
Calvert	276	247	154	14.9	16.2	20.1	6.8	11.7	3.9
Caroline	293	275	186	25.9	31.6	27.4	9.2	8.0	4.8
Carroll	853	832	531	31.1	24.8	24.8	9.7	10.9	8.3
Cecil	645	555	385	28.5	21.2	19.2	6.2	10.3	13.8
Charles	628	438	290	25.0	27.6	18.6	2.9	8.2	5.5
Dorchester	410	424	334	32.0	29.2	23.9	9.5	14.1	9.0
Frederick	1,135	1,054	662	36.6	26.1	22.8	4.6	8.2	9.2
Garrett	347	301	250	15.9	17.2	11.6	10.6	9.0	8.4
Harfort	1,285	1,238	725	45.1	44.1	31.0	4.9	7.2	8.8
Howard	764	588	323	41.6	35.2	27.2	3.7	6.2	4.9
Kent	181	196	149	34.8	27.0	20.1	7.7	17.8	12.7
Montgomery	7,784	6,591	3,126	69.4	62.8	62.9	2.5	4.2	4.4
Prince George's	6,853	5,854	2,818	46.8	45.5	36.6	3.1	5.6	3.7
Queen Anne's	234	203	149	31.2	21.7	18.1	7.7	16.7	10.7
St. Mary's	405	359	201	23.2	26.4	15.4	8.4	5.3	4.5
Somerset	258	263	193	34.9	30.4	31.6	12.0	14.1	8.8
Talbot	253	272	220	35.2	24.6	29.1	11.4	9.5	11.8
Washington	1,372	1,460	1,024	38.0	27.4	23.9	6.1	8.9	8.1
Wicomico	732	625	448	40.0	33.7	31.2	6.6	6.4	10.5
Worcester	382	323	229	31.4	31.8	18.8	6.5	13.7	10.9

(1) Trade, commercial, or vocational; college preparatory or postgraduate high school; or nursing.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Facts About Maryland Public Education, 1972-73, and 104th Annual Report, Table 43.

ENROLLMENT IN STATE-ACCREDITED FOUR YEAR COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES: OCTOBER 1972

COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY	GRAND TOTAL	UNDERGRADUATES			GRADUATE STUDENTS (3)
		FULL TIME AND PART TIME TOTAL	FULL TIME TOTAL	PART TIME TOTAL	
Total Enrollment	115,492	91,692	64,527	27,165	23,800
Baltimore College of Commerce(2)	531	531	175	356	0
Baltimore Hebrew College(2)	129	92	50	42	37
Bowie State College (1)	2,797	1,982	1,596	386	815
Capital Institute of Technology	263	263	159	104	0
College of Notre Dame of Md. (2)	684	684	543	141	0
Columbia Union College (2)	897	897	701	196	0
Coppin State College (1)	2,653	2,219	1,960	259	135
Frostburg State College (1)	2,933	2,588	2,484	104	345
Goucher College (2)	1,027	1,011	962	49	16
Hood College (2)	684	603	561	42	81
Johns Hopkins University (2)	9,321	5,402	2,129	3,273	3,919
Loyola College (2)	3,540	2,264	1,693	571	1,276
The Maryland Institute (2)	1,067	982	899	83	85
Morgan State College (1)	6,432	5,392	4,340	1,052	1,040
Mount St. Mary's College (2)	1,275	1,236	1,184	52	39
Ner Israel Rabbinical College (2)	325	174	172	2	151
Peabody Institute of the City of Baltimore (2)	431	321	238	83	110
St. John's College (2)	372	372	369	3	0
St. Mary's College of Maryland (2)	1,045	1,045	909	136	0
St. Mary's Seminary & University (2)	727	234	234	0	493

(continued on following page)

ENROLLMENT IN STATE-ACCREDITED FOUR YEAR COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES: OCTOBER 1972 (Con'd.)

COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY	GRAND TOTAL	UNDERGRADUATES			GRADUATE STUDENTS (3)
		FULL TIME AND PART TIME TOTAL	FULL TIME TOTAL	PART TIME TOTAL	
Salisbury State College (1)	2,359	2,043	1,655	388	316
Towson State College (1)	11,391	10,158	6,694	3,464	1,233
University of Baltimore (2)	5,026	3,631	1,423	2,208	1,395
University of Maryland (1)	55,351	44,639	31,108	13,531	10,712
Washington College (2)	889	781	757	24	108
Western Maryland College (2)	2,289	1,136	1,100	36	1,153
Washington Bible College	892	850	280	570	0

(1)Public.

(2)Private.

(3)Full and part time.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, State-Accredited Maryland Colleges and Universities, January 1973.

NO. 31

FOUR YEAR STATE ACCREDITED COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN MARYLAND: 1972

COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY	PUBLIC OR PRIVATE	MEN (M) WOMEN (W) COED (C)	NUMBER DEGREES	EARNED DEGREES TYPE(1) OFFERED
Baltimore College of Commerce	Private	C	108	A,B
Baltimore Hebrew College	Private	C	6	B,M
Bowie State College	Public	C	370	B,M
Capital Institute of Technology	Private	C	57	A,B
College of Notre Dame of Maryland	Private	W	191	B
Columbia Union College	Private	C	185	A,B
Coppin State College	Public	C	350	A,M
Frostburg State College	Public	C	545	B,M
Goucher College	Private	W(2)	249	B,M
Hood College	Private	W	116	B,M
Johns Hopkins University	Private	C	1,922	B,M,D,P
Loyola College	Private	C	606	B,M
The Maryland Institute	Private	C	248	B,M
Morgan State College	Public	C	858	B,M
Mount St. Mary's College	Private	C	258	B,M
Ner Israel Rabbinical College	Private	M	26	M,D. Rabbi
Peabody Institute of the City of Baltimore	Private	C	71	B,M,D
St. John's College	Private	C	52	B,M
St. Mary's College of Maryland	Public	C	102	B
St. Mary's Seminary & University	Private	M(3)	69	B,M,D,L
Salisbury State College	Public	C	260	B,M

(continued on following page)

NO. 31

FOUR YEAR STATE ACCREDITED COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN MARYLAND: 1972 (Cont'd)

COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY	PUBLIC OR PRIVATE	MEN WOMEN COED (M) (W) (C)	NUMBER DEGREES	EARNED DEGREES TYPE(1) OFFERED
Towson State College	Public	C	1,234	B,M
University of Baltimore	Private	C	318	A,B,M,D
University of Maryland	Public	C	9,692	A,B,M,D,P
Washington Bible College	Private	C	44	B,M
Washington College	Private	C	131	B,M
Western Maryland College	Private	C	338	B,M

(1)A-Associate
B-Bachelor's
D-Doctor's
L-Licentiate
P-Professional School
M-Master's

(2)Graduate School is coeducational.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education: State-Accredited Maryland Colleges and and Universities, January 1973.

NO. 32

ENROLLMENT IN STATE ACCREDITED TWO YEAR COLLEGES: OCTOBER 1972

COLLEGE	TOTAL	FULL TIME TOTAL	PART TIME TOTAL (3)
Allegany Community College(1)	1,141	805	336
Anne Arundel Community College(1)	3,527	1,620	1,907
Bay College of Maryland(2)	351	316	35
Catonsville Community College(1)	7,279	2,651	4,628
Cecil Community College(1)	674	189	485
Charles County Community College(1)	1,122	389	733
Chesapeake College(1)	582	327	255
Community College of Baltimore(1)	7,135	2,698	4,437
Dundalk Community College(1)	633	138	495
Essex Community College(1)	5,330	2,612	2,718
Frederick Community College(1)	1,089	462	627
Garrett Community College(1)	243	107	136
Hagerstown Business College(2)	447	443	4
Hagerstown Junior College(1)	1,422	793	629
Harford Community College(1)	2,618	943	1,675
Howard Community College(1)	936	317	619
Montgomery College(1)	10,645	5,799	4,846
Ocean City College(2)	192	105	87
Prince George's Community College(1)	7,888	3,451	4,437
Villa Julie College(2)	269	246	23

(1) Public.

(2) Private.

(3) Part time students represent most of the student body, and for the most part attend classes in the evening.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, State Accredited Maryland Colleges and Universities, January 1973.

COURTS AND LAW ENFORCEMENT

This section deals with the Juvenile Facilities, adult correctional facilities, state trial courts (civil and criminal), and the federal trial court in Maryland (civil and criminal).

The juvenile facilities in Maryland are under the jurisdiction of the State Division of Juvenile Services, a constituent agency of the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. In the twelve month period from July, 1971 through June, 1972 there were 30,485 juvenile court cases reported with the largest number coming from Baltimore City (7,296), followed by the metropolitan counties of Prince George's (6,934), Baltimore (3,890), Montgomery (2,910) and Anne Arundel (2,393). The average daily population of the seven juvenile institutions in the State was 1,512. Comparable average population data available for June, 1973 show a 3.0 per cent decrease to 1,458 for June, 1973.

Adult correctional institutions in the State housed an average daily population of 4,097 inmates in fiscal 1972. The average annual per capita cost per inmate was $4,723. More inmates were committed from Baltimore City (2,477) during fiscal 1972 than were committed from the combined counties (1,390). These statistics, of course, deal with the statewide correctional institutions, and local facilities are not included. The institutions covered in this publication are the Maryland House of Correction, Maryland Penetentiary, Maryland Correctional Institution-Hagerstown, Maryland Correctional Institution for Women-Jessup, and the Receiving Centers for Males and Females.

As of August, 1972, there were 79 trial judges in the state which is divided into eight judicial districts for administrative purposes. Each county has a minimum of one jurist, and Baltimore City has 21 trial judges. On the basis of population per judge, the range is from 16,300 per judge in

Kent County to 77,478 per judge in Prince George's County. Though these extreme ranges are severe, a more moderate range will be noted generally by the reader of the table. On a statewide average, the population per judge is 51,473 with 640 civil cases and 260 criminal cases representing the trial load. During the year from September 1, 1971 through August 31, 1972, 50,591 civil cases were filed in Maryland trial courts, a decline of 12.8 per cent over the prior year, and 55,783 civil cases were disposed of in the same period, a 4.9 per cent increase in dispositions.

There was a 7.9 per cent decrease in the filing of criminal cases, and an 28.6 per cent decrease in dispositions in this area. As a consequence, therefore, when all cases (civil and criminal) filed in the trial courts of Maryland are considered for this period, there were 71,137 cases filed, a decrease of 11.4 per cent, while there were 74,389 dispositions, representing a 6.1 per cent decrease.

The United States District Court for the District of Maryland (coincident with the state boundaries) sits in Baltimore City. Relatively speaking its backlog remains in good condition. As of June 30, 1972 there were 1,601 civil cases and 392 criminal cases pending. In absolute terms 1,762 civil cases and 597 criminal cases were terminated during the fiscal year.

The bankruptcy backlog did increase somewhat over the same time frame, with 596 cases being commenced and 394 terminated. More than 12,400 passport applications were handled, and nearly 1,400 aliens were naturalized in the Court during the 1972 fiscal year.

NO. 33

NUMBER OF JUDGES, POPULATION AND CASE LOAD PER JUDGE, MARYLAND TRIAL COURTS, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: AUGUST 1972

JURISDICTION	NUMBER OF JUDGES	POPULATION PER JUDGE	CASES FILED PER JUDGE	
			CIVIL	CRIMINAL
Maryland	79	51,473	640	260
Allegany	2	42,000	461	99
Anne Arundel	6	52,067	556	191
Baltimore City	21	42,748	857	542
Baltimore	9	70,989	709	288
Calvert	1	22,300	444	98
Caroline	1	19,900	224	43
Carroll	1	73,900	663	230
Cecil	2	27,200	384	99
Charles	1	53,500	500	166
Dorchester	1	29,300	329	128
Frederick	2	44,200	452	98
Garrett	1	21,800	329	77
Harford	2	61,900	576	166
Howard	2	37,550	432	221
Kent	1	16,300	271	73
Montgomery	9	62,189	552	74
Prince George's	9	77,478	773	141
Queen Anne's	1	18,900	194	59
St. Mary's	1	50,000	583	185
Somerset	1	18,800	267	98
Talbot	1	24,300	319	87
Washington	2	52,500	530	117
Wicomico	1	56,100	771	375
Worcester	1	24,500	399	263

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts, Annual Report 1971-1972, p. 10.

NO. 34

CASES FILED IN TRIAL COURTS, MARYLAND: 1972 AND 1971[1]

TYPE OF CASE	1972		1971		PER CENT CHANGE 1971/1972	
	FILED	TERMINATED	FILED	TERMINATED	F	T
Law	19,021	23,185	27,436	25,385	-30.7	-8.7
Equity	31,570	32,598	30,549	27,791	3.3	17.3
Total Civil Cases	50,591	55,783	57,985	53,176	-12.8	4.9
Criminal	20,546	18,606	22,308	26,041	-7.9	-28.6
Total All Types	71,137	74,389	80,293	79,217	-11.4	-6.1

(1) September 1 of preceding year through August 31 of stated year.

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts, Annual Report 1971-1972, p.60-62.

NO. 35

AVERAGE TIME INTERVALS, DISPOSITIONS OF APPEALS, MARYLAND COURT OF APPEALS, IN MONTHS: 1962-1971

COURT TERM	TOTAL INTERVAL	DOCKETED TO ARGUMENT	ARGUMENT TO DECISION
1971	5.4	4.4	1.0
1970	5.5	4.6	0.9
1969	5.7	4.6	1.1
1968	7.6	6.5	1.1
1967	8.9	7.8	1.1
1966	9.4	8.3	1.1
1965	8.7	7.9	0.8
1964	7.3	6.1	1.2
1963	6.1	4.9	1.2
1962	6.1	4.6	1.5

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts, Annual Report 1971-1972, p. 21.

AVERAGE TIME LAPSE, CRIMINAL CASES, STATE OF MARYLAND: 1967-1972, IN MONTHS[1]

	JURY				NON-JURY			
YEAR	STATE	BALTIMORE CITY	METROPOLITAN[2] COUNTIES	OTHER 19 COUNTIES	STATE	BALTIMORE CITY	METROPOLITAN[2] COUNTIES	OTHER 19 COUNTIES
1972	5.2	7.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.9	3.5	4.4
1971	4.8	6.9	4.5	4.0	4.7	5.7	3.5	3.6
1970	5.1	6.7	4.7	3.9	4.6	5.1	3.8	4.2
1969	4.6	6.6	4.6	3.1	4.3	5.1	3.2	3.3
1968	4.4	6.8	4.9	2.3	3.5	4.0	3.1	2.8
1967	4.0	5.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2

(1) Refers to September of prior year through August 31 of stated year.

(2) The metropolitan counties are Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Montgomery, and Pringe Georges.

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts, Annual Report 1971-1972, p. 41.

NO. 37

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR MARYLAND, BANKRUPTCY, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND CITIZENSHIP MATTERS: JULY 1, 1971-JUNE 30, 1972

BANKRUPTCY CASES	
Pending as of 7/1/71	794
Commenced	596
Terminated	394
Pending as of 6/30/72	996
PASSPORT APPLICATIONS	12,421
PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION	1,483
ALIENS NATURALIZED	1,362

Source: Annual Report of the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts, 1972.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR MARYLAND, CIVIL AND CRIMINAL CASES: JULY 1, 1971-JUNE 30, 1972

TOTAL CIVIL CASES (U.S. AND PRIVATE)	
Pending as of 7/1/71	1,880
Commenced	1,483
Terminated	1,762
Pending as of 6/30/72	1,601
CRIMINAL CASES	
Pending as of 7/1/71	364
Commenced	630
Terminated	597
Pending as of 6/30/72	397
Pending with fugitive defendants, etc.(1)	71

(1) Includes fugitives and defendants serving in the Armed Forces. Data include only cases pending 6 months or more at the end of the fiscal year.

Source: Annual Report of the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts, 1972.

NO. 38

JURISDICTIONS FROM WHICH COMMITTED PERSONS WERE RECEIVED:[1]
FISCAL YEAR 1972

JURISDICTION	NUMBER	PER CENT OF TOTAL
Maryland	3,867	100.0
Allegany	22	.6
Anne Arundel	115	3.0
Baltimore City	2,477	64.1
Baltimore	192	5.0
Calvert	31	.8
Caroline	15	.4
Carroll	14	.4
Cecil	45	1.2
Charles	48	1.2
Dorchester	25	.6
Frederick	62	1.6
Garrett	12	.3
Harford	35	.9
Howard	23	.6
Kent	23	.6
Montgomery	125	3.2
Prince George's	350	9.1
Queen Anne's	14	.4
St. Mary's	33	.9
Somerset	32	.8
Talbot	39	1.0
Washington	35	.9
Wicomico	76	2.0
Worcester	24	.6

Percent totals may not add due to rounding.

(1) The receiving institutions are the Maryland House of Correction, the Maryland Penetentiary, the Maryland Correctional Institution-Hagerstown, the Maryland Correctional Institution for Women-Jessup, and the Receiving Centers for Males and Females.

Source: Maryland Division of Correction, Forty-fourth Report, Fiscal Year 1972, p. 41.

NO. 39

AGE GROUPS OF COMMITTED PERSONS, ALL ADULT INSTITUTIONS: FISCAL YEAR 1972

AGE	NUMBER	PER CENT OF TOTAL
Total	3,867	100.0
16 years and younger	46	1.2
17 years	114	2.9
18 years	299	7.7
19 years	365	9.4
20 years	328	8.5
21 years	345	8.9
22-25 years	947	24.5
26-30 years	612	15.8
31-35 years	298	7.7
36-40 years	213	5.5
41-50 years	214	5.5
51-60 years	70	1.8
61 years and older	16	0.4

Source: Maryland Division of Correction, Forty-fourth Report, Fiscal Year 1972, p. 41.

NO. 41

LENGTHS OF SENTENCES OF COMMITTED PERSONS, ALL ADULT INSTITUTIONS: FISCAL YEAR 1972

SENTENCE LENGTH	NUMBER	PER CENT OF TOTAL
Total Sentences	3,867	100.0
3 months	38	1.0
4-6 months	520	13.4
7 months - 1 year	551	14.2
13-18 months	542	14.0
19 months - 2 years	369	9.5
25 months - 3 years	468	12.1
37 months - 5 years	561	14.5
61 months - 8 years	271	7.0
97 months - 10 years	229	5.9
121 months - 15 years	132	3.4
More than 15 years	143	3.7
Life	38	1.0
To be executed	4	0.1
Indefinite	1	(1)

(1) Less than .1 per cent.

Per cent totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Maryland Division of Correction, Forty-fourth Report, Fiscal Year 1972, p.40.

NO. 40

DISPOSITION OF JUVENILE COURT CASES, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: FISCAL YEAR 1972

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPORTED CASES JUNE, 1972	CUMULATIVE TOTAL FISCAL YEAR
Maryland	3,231	30,485
Allegany	43	457
Anne Arundel	197	2,393
Baltimore City	1,234	7,296
Baltimore	345	3,890
Calvert	26	216
Caroline	11	129
Carroll	10	285
Cecil	27	485
Charles	60	638
Dorchester	9	203
Frederick	53	487
Garrett	12	137
Harford	94	1,075
Howard	58	417
Kent	5	154
Montgomery	172	2,910
Prince George's	650	6,934
Queen Anne's	9	168
St. Mary's	53	324
Somerset	8	118
Talbot	6	151
Washington	33	609
Wicomico	20	288
Worcester	9	721

Source: State of Maryland, Department of Juvenile Services, June, 1972.

NO. 41

COMPARISON OF JUVENILE INSTITUTIONS - AVERAGE POPULATIONS

JUNE 1973 AND JUNE 1972

INSTITUTION	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION JUNE, 1973	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION JUNE, 1972	PER CENT CHANGE JUNE, 1972 - JUNE, 1973
Boys' Village	331	302	9.6
Maryland Training School for Boys	290	381	-23.9
Montrose School for Girls	298	279	6.8
Victor Cullen	215	212	1.4
Forestry Camps	170	170	NC
Maryland Children's Center	110	112	-1.8
T. J. S. Waxter	44	56	-21.4
Totals	1,458	1,512	-3.0

Source: State of Maryland, Department of Juvenile Services, Monthly Report, June, 1973, Table 16.

NO. 42

ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONAL POPULATIONS: FISCAL YEAR 1972

INSTITUTION	RATED CAPACITY	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	ANNUAL PER CAPITA COSTS
Maryland House of Correction	1,052	1,450	$4,163
Maryland Penitentiary	998	1,056	$5,524
Maryland Correctional Institution, Hagerstown	1,624	1,582	$4,464
Maryland Correctional Institution for Women	229	119	$10,891
Correctional Camps	814	715	$3,732
Central Laundry	112	175	$1,229
Totals	4,829	5,097	
Average Per Capita Cost			$4,723

Source: Maryland Division of Correction Forty-Fourth Report, Fiscal Year 1972, p. 13.

CLIMATE OF MARYLAND

Maryland lies in the region midway between the rigorous climates of the North and the mild climates of the South. Since it is located in the middle latitudes where the general atmospheric flow is from West to East across North America, it has a continental type of climate with its marked temperature contrast between summer and winter; however, two important bodies of water, the Chesapeake Bay and the Atlantic Ocean have an important modifying control on the climate, especially by moderating extreme temperatures of adjacent areas.

The average annual temperature ranges from 48° F in the Garrett County area to 58° F in the lower Chesapeake Bay area. The highest temperature on record is 109° recorded at several places in Allegany and Frederick Counties while the lowest is -40° F at Oakland, Garrett County. Based on the 1931 - 1960 period, the average annual precipitation ranges from as much as 46 to 49 inches at opposite ends of the State, Allegany Plateau and Southern Eastern Shore, to as little as 36 inches in the Cumberland area located in the "rain shadow" just to the east of the Allegany Plateau. Elsewhere over the State, the annual precipitation ranges monthly between 40 to 44 inches. Monthly distribution is quite uniform, averaging between 2 and 4 inches each month and reaching a maximum between 4 and 5 1/2 inches in July or August. Annual snowfall ranges from a minimum of 8 to 10 inches along the coastal areas of southern Eastern Shore to a maximum of near 100 inches in parts of Garrett County.

Prevailing winds are mostly from the west-northwest to northwest except during the months of May through September when they become more southerly. Damaging or dangerous storms, such as tornadoes, hurricanes, and blizzards, are infrequent.

The climate of Maryland is a dependable natural resource which provides an excellent setting for the agricultural, industrial, commercial and recreational activities of its citizens.

NO. 43

LOCATION OF MARYLAND WEATHER STATIONS FOR WHICH

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ARE PRESENTED

STATION	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	LATITUDE (NORTH)	LONGTITUDE (WEST)	ELEVATION (FEET)
Annapolis (U. S. Naval Academy)	Anne Arundel	38°59'	76°29'	40
Baltimore Weather Bureau (City Office Customs House)	Baltimore City	39°17'	76°37'	14
Baltimore Weather Bureau (Baltimore-Washington International Airport)	Anne Arundel	39°11'	76°40'	148
Boyds (2 miles northwest)	Montgomery	30°12'	77°20'	580
Cambridge	Dorchester	38°34'	76°09'	5
Centreville	Queen Anne's	39°03'	76°03'	46
Chestertown	Kent	39°13'	76°04'	35
Clarksville (3 miles north-northeast)	Howard	39°15'	76°56'	365
College Park	Prince George's	38°59'	76°56'	70
Conowingo Dam	Harford	39°39'	76°10'	40
Crisfield Dam	Somerset	37°59'	75°52'	7
Cumberland	Allegany	39°39'	78°45'	945
Denton	Caroline	38°54'	75°51'	40
Easton	Talbot	38°45'	76°04'	40
Elkton	Cecil	39°30'	75°50'	28
Frederick	Frederick	39°25'	71°28'	435
Frostburg	Allegany	39°39'	78°56'	2,035
Hagerstown	Washington	39°38'	77°41'	560
Hancock	Washington	39°42'	78°11'	428
La Plata	Charles	38°32'	77°00'	140

(continued on following page)

NO. 43

LOCATION OF MARYLAND WEATHER STATIONS FOR WHICH

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ARE PRESENTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	LATITUDE (NORTH)	LONGTITUDE (WEST)	ELEVATION (FEET)
Leonardtown	St. Mary's	38°19'	76°40'	40
Millington	Kent	39°16'	75°51'	30
Oakland	Garrett	39°24'	79°24'	2,420
Ocean City	Worcester	38°20'	75°05'	17
Owings Ferry Landing	Calvert	38°42'	76°41'	120
Princess Anne	Somerset	38°13'	75°41'	20
Salisbury	Wicomico	38°22'	75°35'	10
Snow Hill	Worcester	38°11'	75°24'	14
Solomons	Calvert	38°19'	76°27'	12
Towson	Baltimore	39°24'	76°37'	410
Washington (National Airport)	District of Columbia	38°51'	77°02'	10
Westminster	Carroll	39°35'	77°oo'	770
Woodstock	Baltimore	39°20'	76°52'	415

SPRING AND FALL FREEZE DATA BASED ON THIRTY YEAR PERIOD, 1931-1960,

AND AVERAGE LENGTH OF FREEZE-FREE PERIODS

LOCATION	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	AVERAGE DATES OF LAST OCCURRENCE IN SPRING OF TEMPERATURES AT OR BELOW			AVERAGE DATES OF FIRST OCCURRENCE IN FALL OF TEMPERATURES AT OR BELOW			AVERAGE LENGTH OF FREEZE-FREE PERIOD (IN DAYS)
		32°	24°	16°	32°	24°	16°	
Annapolis (U. S. Naval Academy)	Anne Arundel	Mar. 30	Mar. 6	- (2)	Nov. 17	Dec. 5	- (2)	232
Baltimore Weather Bureau (City Office)	Baltimore City	Mar. 26	Mar. 5	Feb. 7	Nov. 19	Dec. 7	- (2)	238
Baltimore Weather Bureau (Friendship International Airport)(1)	Anne Arundel	Apr. 15	Mar. 20	Feb. 19	Oct. 26	Nov. 21	Dec. 11	194
Boyds (2 miles Northwest)	Montgomery	Apr. 24	Mar. 26	Mar. 2	Oct. 21	Nov. 14	Dec. 7	180
Cambridge	Dorchester	Apr. 13	Mar. 14	(2)	Oct. 27	Nov. 29	- (2)	197
Centreville(1)	Queen Anne's	Apr. 20	Mar. 20	Feb. 19	Oct. 25	Nov. 18	- (2)	188
Chestertown	Kent	Apr. 10	Mar. 26	Feb. 19	Nov. 2	Nov. 28	- (2)	205
Clarksville (University of Maryland(1) Forage Research Farm)	Howard	May 6	Apr. 8	Mar. 13	Oct. 6	Nov. 1	Dec. 4	153
College Park	Prince George's	Apr. 26	Mar. 24	Feb. 28	Oct. 18	Nov. 12	Dec. 9	176
Conowingo Dam	Harford	Apr. 15	Mar. 22	Feb. 27	Oct. 20	Nov. 17	Dec. 13	187
Crisfield	Somerset	Mar. 27	Feb. 14	- (2)	Nov. 19	Dec. 17	- (2)	237
Cumberland(1)	Allegany	Apr. 23	Mar. 26	Feb. 27	Oct. 10	Nov. 8	Dec. 4	169
Denton (1)	Caroline	Apr. 19	Mar. 22	- (2)	Oct. 20	Nov. 16	- (2)	189
Easton	Talbot	Apr. 14	Mar. 11	- (2)	Oct. 29	Nov. 29	- (2)	198
Elkton	Cecil	Apr. 20	Mar. 23	Feb. 27	Oct. 17	Nov. 14	Dec. 9	180
Frederick	Frederick	Apr. 25	Mar. 29	Feb. 28	Oct. 15	Nov. 11	Dec. 7	174
Frostburg	Allegany	May 3	Apr. 8	Mar. 14	Oct. 5	Nov. 3	Nov. 28	155
Hagerstown	Washington	May 1	Apr. 5	Mar. 3	Oct. 11	Nov. 4	Dec. 1	163
Hancock(1)	Washington	May 6	Apr. 8	Mar. 12	Oct. 3	Oct. 31	Nov. 22	150

(continued on following page)

SPRING AND FALL FREEZE DATA BASED ON THIRTY YEAR PERIOD, 1931-1960

AND AVERAGE LENGTH OF FREEZE-FREE PERIODS (Cont'd.)

LOCATION	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	AVERAGE DATES OF LAST OCCURRENCE IN SPRING OF TEMPERATURES AT OR BELOW			AVERAGE DATES OF FIRST OCCURRENCE IN FALL OF TEMPERATURES AT OR BELOW			AVERAGE LENGTH OF FREEZE-FREE PERIOD (IN DAYS)
		32°	24°	16°	32°	24°	16°	
La Plata	Charles	Apr. 21	Mar. 20	Feb. 20	Oct. 21	Nov. 15	Dec. 7	183
Leonardtown(1)	St. Mary's	Apr. 13	Mar. 19	- (2)	Oct. 31	Nov. 29	- (2)	202
Millington	Kent	Apr. 18	Mar. 22	Feb. 23	Oct. 18	Nov. 16	Dec. 10	183
Oakland	Garrett	May 23	Apr. 25	Mar. 24	Sep. 22	Oct. 15	Nov. 8	122
Ocean City(1)	Worcester	Mar. 25	Feb. 27	Feb. 10	Nov. 17	Dec. 7	- (2)	240
Owings Ferry Landing	Calvert	Apr. 14	Mar. 18	Feb. 18	Oct. 26	Nov. 23	Dec. 13	195
Princess Anne	Somerset	Apr. 23	Mar. 20	Feb. 13	Oct. 20	Nov. 13	Dec. 7	180
Salisbury	Wicomico	Apr. 18	Mar. 14	Feb. 17	Oct. 26	Nov. 24	Dec. 12	191
Snow Hill	Worcester	Apr. 23	Mar. 20	Feb. 16	Oct. 24	Nov. 19	Dec. 11	184
Solomons	Calvert	Mar. 20	Mar. 2	- (2)	Nov. 23	Dec. 10	- (2)	238
Towson (1)	Baltimore	Apr. 17	Mar. 22	Feb. 18	Oct. 14	Nov. 9	Dec. 8	180
Washington (1) (City Office)	District of Columbia	Mar. 29	Mar. 2	- (2)	Nov. 9	Dec. 2	- (2)	225
Westminster	Carroll	Apr. 23	Mar. 22	Mar. 3	Oct. 17	Nov. 12	Dec. 7	177
Woodstock	Baltimore	Apr. 28	Mar. 30	Mar. 2	Oct. 10	Nov. 6	Dec. 4	165

(1) Record is considerably less than 30 years and may extend into the 1970's.

(2) Does not occur every year.

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Annapolis (Anne Arundel County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	42.7	43.6	50.7	62.0	72.1	81.1	85.1	83.0	77.0	66.6	55.1	44.6	63.6
Avg. Daily Minimum	29.4	29.2	35.4	45.5	56.1	65.2	69.8	68.9	62.8	51.8	41.0	31.5	48.9
Avg. Monthly	36.1	36.4	43.1	53.8	64.1	73.2	77.5	76.0	69.9	59.2	48.1	38.1	56.3
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.14	2.57	3.62	3.31	3.83	3.51	4.14	4.50	3.46	2.63	2.78	2.85	40.34
Avg. Snowfall	4.0	4.7	4.0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.7	3.3	16.9
Baltimore (City Office)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	44.1	45.3	52.9	64.7	75.1	83.4	87.4	85.3	78.8	68.4	56.4	45.7	65.6
Avg. Daily Minimum	30.4	30.3	36.5	46.6	57.1	66.0	70.7	69.2	62.4	51.6	41.2	32.2	29.5
Avg. Monthly	37.3	37.8	44.7	55.7	66.1	74.7	79.1	77.3	70.6	60.0	48.8	39.0	57.6
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.43	2.98	3.94	3.71	4.15	3.87	4.39	4.60	3.63	3.25	3.10	3.16	44.21
Avg. Snowfall	6.1	6.6	4.8	.6	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.6	3.9	22.7
(Snowfall record - 68 years, 1897-1964)													
Baltimore (Friendship International Airport - Anne Arundel County													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	44.2	45.5	53.6	65.8	75.9	83.5	87.2	85.0	78.6	68.4	56.5	45.7	65.8
Avg. Daily Minimum	25.3	25.8	32.5	42.6	52.8	61.4	66.4	65.0	57.6	45.6	34.4	25.9	44.6
Avg. Monthly	34.8	35.7	43.1	54.2	64.4	72.5	76.8	75.0	68.1	57.0	45.5	35.8	55.2
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.43	2.89	3.82	3.60	3.98	3.29	4.22	5.19	3.33	3.18	3.13	2.99	43.05
Avg. Snowfall	6.1	6.7	5.8	.1	0	0	0	0	0	T	1.5	5.1	25.3
(Snowfall record - 18 years, 1950-1968)													

(continued on following page)

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Boyds - 2 Miles N. W. (Montgomery County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	42.9	44.5	52.7	65.2	74.7	82.4	86.2	84.7	78.1	68.0	56.0	44.1	65.0
Avg. Daily Minimum	25.8	25.5	31.7	41.1	51.0	59.5	63.9	62.7	56.0	45.1	34.9	26.6	43.7
Avg. Monthly	34.4	35.0	42.2	53.2	62.9	71.0	75.1	73.7	67.1	56.6	45.5	35.5	54.4
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.99	2.39	3.37	2.83	3.92	3.65	3.91	4.30	3.31	3.03	2.75	2.83	39.28
Avg. Snowfall	4.8	4.8	4.5	.2	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.8	3.1	18.3
(Record - 1931-1960 less than 24 months)													
Cambridge (Dorchester County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	45.8	47.0	54.0	65.6	75.5	83.4	87.1	85.4	79.8	69.6	58.2	47.8	66.6
Avg. Daily Minimum	28.8	28.4	34.2	43.8	53.6	62.5	67.0	65.5	58.7	48.5	38.4	30.0	46.6
Avg. Monthly	37.3	37.7	44.1	54.7	64.6	73.0	77.1	75.5	69.3	59.1	48.3	38.9	56.6
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.55	2.95	3.93	3.49	3.91	3.49	4.62	5.43	4.09	3.27	3.71	3.18	45.62
Avg. Snowfall	3.9	3.5	3.0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	T	.7	2.2	13.4
(Record - 1931-1960 less March 1944 - December 1945)													
Centreville (Queen Anne's County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	41.4	45.9	53.9	66.0	75.8	83.7	87.1	85.4	79.7	69.7	57.1	45.2	65.9
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.3	27.1	33.1	42.6	51.6	60.3	64.9	63.1	57.1	46.8	37.1	28.2	44.7
Avg. Monthly	32.9	36.5	43.5	54.3	63.7	72.0	76.0	74.3	68.4	57.3	47.1	36.7	55.3
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.55	2.89	3.36	2.69	2.82	3.23	4.17	4.80	3.35	2.85	3.20	3.30	39.24
Avg. Snowfall	7.1	5.6	4.0	.3	0	0	0	0	0	T	1.3	4.0	22.3
(Record - Feb. 1953, -Dec. 1971 less Oct. 1957-May 1958 & Jan-March 1962)													

(continued on following page)

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Chestertown (Kent County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	43.0	45.5	52.9	65.3	75.7	83.7	87.8	86.0	79.7	69.1	57.2	45.3	65.9
Avg. Daily Minimum	26.8	27.5	33.2	43.1	53.0	62.0	66.9	65.5	58.6	47.8	37.3	28.3	45.8
Avg. Monthly	34.9	36.5	43.1	54.2	64.4	72.9	77.4	75.8	69.2	58.5	47.3	36.8	55.9
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.64	3.01	3.82	3.54	4.24	3.83	4.61	4.46	3.34	3.25	3.43	3.38	44.55
Avg. Snowfall	4.9	4.9	4.5	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	1.2	3.7	19.4
(Record - 1937-1960)													
Clarksville (University of Maryland Forage Research Farm - Columbia - Howard County													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	39.8	42.8	52.7	65.1	74.6	83.0	85.6	84.5	78.7	68.1	55.4	43.2	64.5
Avg. Daily Minimum	19.1	21.9	28.3	37.8	47.9	57.5	61.9	60.8	53.7	42.4	33.0	23.9	40.7
Avg. Monthly	29.5	32.4	40.5	51.5	61.3	70.3	73.8	72.7	66.2	55.3	44.2	33.6	52.6
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.27	2.87	3.17	3.13	3.57	3.49	3.58	4.79	3.60	2.84	3.41	3.24	39.96
Avg. Snowfall	6.6	7.4	5.6	T	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.4	6.3	27.8
(Record - Jan. 1959 - Dec. 1971)													
College Park (Prince George's County													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	45.5	47.5	55.7	67.6	77.3	84.8	88.4	86.6	80.6	70.1	58.1	46.7	67.4
Avg. Daily Minimum	26.5	26.0	32.3	41.5	51.8	60.6	65.1	63.5	56.6	45.1	35.0	27.2	44.3
Avg. Monthly	36.0	36.8	44.0	54.6	64.6	72.7	76.8	75.1	68.6	57.6	46.6	37.0	55.9
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.25	2.70	3.73	3.39	4.21	3.81	4.14	5.15	3.80	3.16	3.09	3.04	43.47
Avg. Snowfall	4.4	4.7	3.9	T	0	0	0	0	0	T	.6	3.4	17.0
(Record - 1931 - 1960 less 15 months between March 1952 & Jan. 1954)													

(continued on following page)

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Conowingo Dam (Harford County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	39.6	41.9	50.5	62.9	73.6	81.6	85.9	84.1	77.1	66.3	53.7	41.9	63.3
Avg. Daily Minimum	23.6	24.4	30.9	40.9	51.1	59.7	64.4	63.1	56.0	45.2	34.1	25.4	43.2
Avg. Monthly	31.6	33.2	40.7	51.9	62.3	70.7	75.1	73.6	66.6	55.8	43.9	33.6	53.3
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.44	2.87	3.99	3.58	4.43	4.23	4.80	4.42	3.52	3.26	3.39	3.51	45.44
Avg. Snowfall	4.8	5.2	5.6	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.9	3.7	20.4
(Record - 1936-1960)													
Crisfield (Somerset County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	46.8	48.3	55.1	66.5	76.1	83.8	87.1	85.8	80.9	70.2	59.4	48.9	67.4
Avg. Daily Minimum	31.8	31.5	37.8	47.2	57.6	66.7	71.6	70.2	64.4	53.9	43.1	33.5	50.8
Avg. Monthly	39.3	39.9	46.5	56.9	66.9	75.3	79.4	78.0	72.7	62.1	51.3	41.2	59.1
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.56	3.15	4.01	3.66	3.69	3.31	5.05	5.05	3.83	3.37	3.24	2.92	44.84
Avg. Snowfall	2.3	2.3	1.7	T	0	0	0	0	0	T	.1	1.4	7.8
Cumberland (Allegany County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	40.8	43.8	51.2	64.8	75.7	82.7	86.5	84.8	78.4	68.6	53.2	41.2	64.3
Avg. Daily Minimum	23.6	25.3	30.8	41.3	50.0	87.7	61.3	60.3	53.3	43.4	34.3	25.0	42.2
Avg. Monthly	32.2	34.6	41.0	53.1	62.9	70.1	73.9	72.6	65.9	56.0	43.8	33.1	53.3
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.55	2.67	3.91	3.71	3.40	3.96	3.41	3.50	2.78	2.41	2.66	2.37	37.33
Avg. Snowfall	7.2	8.2	9.0	.8	T	0	0	0	0	T	1.5	5.9	32.6
(Record - July, 1947-June 1965)													

(continued on following page)

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Denton (Caroline County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	42.7	45.8	53.8	67.0	76.7	84.8	88.5	86.8	80.8	69.9	58.4	45.9	66.8
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.0	26.5	32.5	43.0	52.0	61.0	65.7	64.4	56.8	45.6	36.4	27.5	44.6
Avg. Monthly	33.4	36.2	43.2	55.0	64.4	72.9	77.1	75.6	68.8	57.8	47.4	36.7	55.7
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.74	2.84	4.19	3.38	3.29	3.71	4.66	5.30	3.28	2.87	3.57	3.46	43.33
Avg. Snowfall (REcord 1952-1970)	6.0	4.9	3.7	.2	0	0	0	0	0	T	1.1	2.9	18.8
Easton (Talbot County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	44.9	46.4	54.3	64.7	75.8	83.9	87.5	85.7	79.7	68.7	57.7	46.4	66.4
Avg. Daily Minimum	28.2	27.9	34.3	43.5	53.6	62.5	67.1	65.5	58.6	47.8	38.1	29.3	46.4
Avg. Monthly	36.6	37.2	44.3	54.6	64.7	73.2	77.3	75.6	69.2	58.3	47.9	36.9	56.4
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.47	2.95	3.95	3.48	3.88	3.36	4.74	5.03	3.95	3.18	3.53	3.13	44.65
Avg. Snowfall	3.8	4.4	3.3	.2	0	0	0	0	0	T	.7	2.8	15.2
Elkton (Cecil County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	42.4	44.2	52.8	64.9	75.7	84.0	87.9	86.1	79.7	68.6	56.1	44.2	65.6
Avg. Daily Minimum	25.1	24.9	31.4	40.7	50.8	59.6	64.5	62.9	55.9	44.4	34.6	26.3	43.4
Avg. Monthly	33.8	34.6	42.1	52.8	63.3	71.8	76.2	74.5	67.8	56.5	45.4	35.3	54.5
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.46	2.99	4.19	3.60	4.25	3.96	4.35	5.02	3.56	3.23	3.55	3.19	45.35
Avg. Snowfall	4.7	5.8	5.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	1.1	3.8	20.7

(continued on following page)

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Frederick (Frederick County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	41.5	43.3	51.5	64.2	74.6	82.7	86.6	84.8	78.1	67.2	54.7	43.0	64.4
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.3	24.1	30.7	40.2	50.5	59.9	64.5	63.0	55.4	44.0	33.6	25.4	43.0
Avg. Monthly	32.9	33.7	41.1	52.2	62.6	71.3	75.6	73.9	66.8	55.6	44.2	34.2	53.7
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.98	2.55	3.53	3.67	3.91	3.60	3.92	4.30	3.42	3.13	2.93	2.89	40.83
Avg. Snowfall	5.8	5.3	.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.9	3.8	21.3
Frostburg (Allegany County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	39.5	41.0	48.5	61.7	72.3	79.8	83.2	81.5	75.5	64.9	50.8	40.1	61.6
Avg. Daily Minimum	22.1	21.8	27.7	37.9	47.6	55.8	59.5	58.2	51.5	42.5	32.6	23.7	40.1
Avg. Monthly	30.8	31.4	38.1	49.8	60.0	67.8	71.3	69.9	63.5	53.4	41.7	31.9	50.8
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.16	2.60	3.95	3.57	4.33	4.35	3.71	4.08	3.19	3.33	2.61	2.86	41.64
Avg. Snowfall	11.6	10.0	11.2	1.5	T	0	0	0	0	.4	3.4	10.5	48.6
Hagerstown (Chewsville-Bridgeport - Washington County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	40,8	42.9	51.0	63.3	73.9	82.1	86.3	84.3	77.6	66.7	53.7	42.5	63.8
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.0	23.9	30.2	39.7	50.0	58.5	62.6	60.8	53.8	43.0	33.5	24.8	42.1
Avg. Monthly	32.4	33.4	40.6	51.5	61.9	70.3	74.4	72.6	65.7	54.8	43.6	33.7	52.9
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.50	2.01	3.08	3.05	4.01	3.55	3.60	4.00	3.03	3.02	2.62	2.61	37.08
Avg. Snowfall	6.4	5.1	6.1	.4	0	0	0	0	0	T	1.1	5.0	24.1

(continued on following page)

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Hancock (Washington County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	41.6	43.7	50.0	64.7	74.0	82.1	86.7	84.6	78.0	68.4	54.2	42.9	64.2
Avg. Daily Minimum	21.5	22.6	27.4	38.5	47.1	55.3	59.6	58.5	50.3	40.0	30.3	21.7	39.4
Avg. Monthly	31.6	33.2	38.7	51.6	60.6	68.7	73.2	71.6	64.2	54.2	42.3	32.3	51.8
Precipitation													
Avg. Total	2.73	2.10	3.44	3.08	3.88	3.80	3.52	3.41	2.90	3.28	2.55	2.50	37.19
Avg. Snowfall	7.2	5.0	6.1	.4	T	0	0	0	0	T	1.1	5.3	25.1
(Record - Temperature data, June 1946-Dec. 1960; precipitation data, Jan. 1931-1960)													
Leonardtown (4 miles South Southwest((St. Mary's County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	46.1	49.2	55.5	68.2	77.7	84.9	88.8	85.6	80.1	69.5	58.6	48.9	67.8
Avg. Daily Minimum	27.8	29.5	33.9	44.3	54.2	62.8	67.4	65.6	58.5	48.8	37.5	30.3	46.7
Avg. Monthly	37.0	39.4	44.7	56.3	66.0	73.9	78.1	75.6	69.3	59.2	48.1	39.6	57.3
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.91	2.60	3.63	3.21	2.75	3.34	4.78	6.11	2.49	3.20	3.33	2.89	41.24
Avg. Snowfall	4.5	2.0	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	T	.4	1.6	10.6
(Record - April 1939 - June 1942, July 1948 - August 1959)													
La Plata (Charles County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	46.7	48.6	56.5	67.7	76.6	84.0	87.6	85.9	80.0	70.3	59.0	47.6	67.6
Avg. Daily Minimum	27.0	27.1	33.5	42.4	52.5	61.1	65.5	64.1	57.5	46.3	35.6	27.4	45.0
Avg. Monthly	36.9	37.9	45.0	55.1	64.6	72.6	76.6	75.0	68.8	58.3	47.3	37.5	56.3
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.89	3.01	3.78	3.58	4.21	3.99	5.20	5.07	4.27	3.72	3.01	3.24	46.97
Avg. Snowfall	4.	4.9	3.	.1	0	0	0	0	0	T	.7	3.3	17.8

(continued on following page)

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Millington (Kent County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	44.3	45.8	54.1	65.8	75.4	83.2	86.9	85.2	79.7	69.4	57.8	46.0	66.1
Avg. Daily Minimum	27.3	26.2	32.7	42.0	52.4	61.0	65.9	64.3	57.0	46.2	36.3	27.3	44.9
Avg. Monthly	35.8	36.0	43.4	53.9	63.9	72.1	76.4	74.8	69.4	57.8	47.1	36.7	55.5
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.65	2.93	3.86	3.28	3.93	3.16	4.24	4.89	3.62	2.98	3.50	3.14	43.18
Avg. Snowfall	4.7	5.4	4.2	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.8	3.7	19.0
(Record - 1931-1960 less May 1940 - September 1941)													
Oakland (Garrett County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	39.0	40.4	47.4	60.4	70.3	77.7	80.5	79.4	74.2	64.3	50.6	40.2	60.4
Avg. Daily Minimum	19.4	18.2	24.3	34.0	43.3	52.0	55.5	54.6	47.4	36.9	28.5	20.2	36.3
Avg. Monthly	29.2	29.8	36.1	47.2	56.9	64.9	68.0	47.0	60.8	50.6	39.3	30.2	48.3
Precipitation													
Avg. Total	4.38	3.46	4.55	4.14	4.71	4.68	4.84	4.50	3.28	3.12	3.14	3.71	48.51
Avg. Snowfall	15.2	13.7	15.9	4.4	.1	0	0	0	0	.8	7.2	13.9	71.2
Ocean City - Assateague State Park (Worcester County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	44.2	47.2	51.0	61.7	70.2	78.9	84.0	83.6	78.0	68.8	57.2	47.6	64.2
Avg. Daily Minimum	30.0	30.8	36.6	45.6	54.5	63.6	68.9	69.1	64.1	53.5	41.9	32.8	49.3
Avg. Monthly	37.1	39.0	43.8	53.7	62.4	71.3	76.5	76.4	71.1	61.2	49.6	40.2	56.8
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.99	3.18	4.43	3.23	3.12	3.13	3.57	5.69	2.83	3.13	3.65	3.32	42.27
Avg. Snowfall	4.1	1.9	1.5	T	0	0	0	0	0	0	T	1.6	9.1
(Record - Jan. 1951 - Aug. 1960, Nov. 1961 - May 1962, Jan. 1963 - July 1964, Aug. 1965 - May 1966)													

(continued on following page)

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Owings Ferry Landing (Calvert County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	46.1	47.6	55.3	66.6	75.9	83.4	87.0	85.0	79.2	69.4	58.7	47.7	66.8
Avg. Daily Minimum	27.9	27.6	33.9	43.7	53.7	62.5	66.7	65.1	58.6	47.7	37.7	28.9	46.2
Avg. Monthly	37.0	37.6	44.6	55.2	64.8	73.0	76.9	75.1	68.9	58.6	48.2	38.3	56.5
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.48	2.62	3.49	3.48	4.10	3.26	4.27	5.31	4.17	3.29	3.23	3.05	43.75
Avg. Snowfall	4.5	4.3	3.3	.1	0	0	0	0	0	T	.7	3.0	15.9
Princess Anne (Somerset County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	47.6	48.9	55.1	66.4	76.5	84.0	87.6	85.9	80.4	70.4	59.5	49.1	67.6
Avg. Daily Minimum	27.8	28.0	33.0	42.0	51.5	60.5	65.3	63.8	56.4	45.4	35.4	28.0	44.8
Avg. Monthly	37.7	38.5	44.1	54.2	64.0	72.3	76.5	74.9	68.4	57.9	47.5	38.6	56.2
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.51	3.29	4.36	3.37	3.36	3.63	5.21	5.57	4.39	3.51	3.16	2.98	46.34
Avg. Snowfall	2.9	2.8	2.3	T	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	1.9	10.2
Salisbury (Wicomico County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	48.0	49.6	56.3	67.2	76.9	84.4	87.6	86.4	80.7	70.5	60.2	49.3	68.1
Avg. Daily Minimum	29.3	29.1	34.8	44.0	53.4	62.4	67.0	65.8	58.9	48.0	38.4	29.9	46.8
Avg. Monthly	38.7	39.4	45.6	55.6	65.2	73.4	77.3	76.1	69.8	59.3	49.3	39.6	57.5
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.66	3.21	4.13	3.34	3.62	3.49	4.39	6.01	4.44	3.50	3.21	3.13	46.13
Avg. Snowfall (Record - 1931-1960 less Aug. 1941 - Sept. 1942)	3.5	3.2	2.7	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	2.6	12.4

(continued on following page)

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Snow Hill (Worcester County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	47.9	49.1	55.5	66.1	76.0	84.0	87.3	85.9	80.4	70.7	59.8	49.8	67.7
Avg. Daily Minimum	28.3	28.3	33.8	43.0	52.2	61.2	65.9	64.9	58.2	47.1	36.7	28.8	45.7
Avg. Monthly	38.1	38.7	44.7	54.6	64.1	72.6	76.6	75.2	69.3	58.9	48.3	39.3	56.7
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.94	3.43	4.62	3.61	3.61	3.80	5.12	5.67	4.50	3.91	3.55	3.41	49.17
Avg. Snowfall	3.3	3.0	2.9	.1	0	0	0	0	0	T	.2	2.2	11.7
Solomons (Calvert County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	46.0	47.3	54.1	64.6	74.9	83.0	87.0	85.7	79.9	69.2	58.5	47.7	66.5
Avg. Daily Minimum	31.0	30.7	36.5	46.4	57.1	66.1	70.6	69.9	64.2	53.2	42.3	32.9	50.1
Avg. Monthly	38.5	39.0	45.3	55.5	66.0	74.6	78.8	77.8	72.1	61.2	50.4	40.3	58.3
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.55	2.78	3.61	3.50	3.76	3.45	5.57	5.00	3.59	3.11	3.33	2.97	44.22
Avg. Snowfall	3.7	3.1	2.5	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	.5	2.7	12.6
Towson (Baltimore County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	44.0	46.2	53.3	65.8	76.1	83.6	87.7	85.6	79.7	69.8	57.4	45.3	66.2
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.5	25.8	31.2	41.8	51.8	59.0	64.1	62.2	55.3	44.4	35.1	26.0	43.4
Avg. Monthly	34.3	36.0	42.3	53.8	64.0	71.3	75.9	73.9	67.5	57.1	46.3	35.7	54.8
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.53	2.98	4.13	3.82	4.18	3.67	4.17	4.50	3.76	3.49	3.41	3.43	45.07
Avg. Snowfall	5.2	7.1	7.2	.3	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.5	4.6	25.0
(Record - Temperature data, 1948-1965; precipitation data, 1931-1960)													

(continued on following page)

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Washington (City Office) District of Columbia													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	44.3	46.1	53.8	65.8	75.5	83.4	87.0	85.0	78.6	68.3	56.5	45.6	65.8
Avg. Daily Minimum	29.5	29.4	35.8	45.6	56.0	64.9	69.3	67.9	60.7	49.6	38.9	30.5	48.2
Avg. Monthly	36.9	37.8	44.8	55.7	65.8	74.2	78.2	76.5	69.7	59.0	47.7	38.1	57.0
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.03	2.47	3.21	3.15	4.14	3.21	4.15	4.90	3.33	3.07	2.84	2.78	40.78
Avg. Snowfall	5.1	5.0	2.7	T	0	0	0	0	0	T	0.8	4.1	17.7
Westminster (Carroll County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	41.5	43.1	51.6	64.0	74.4	82.2	86.2	84.3	77.8	67.0	54.3	42.8	64.1
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.7	24.7	31.0	40.6	50.6	59.2	63.8	62.1	55.2	44.5	35.0	26.1	43.1
Avg. Monthly	33.1	33.9	41.3	52.3	62.5	70.7	74.9	73.2	66.5	55.7	44.7	34.4	53.6
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.36	2.82	4.05	3.61	3.95	4.13	4.34	4.79	3.71	3.46	3.29	3.31	44.82
Avg. Snowfall	6.4	4.8	7.8	.3	0	0	0	0	0	T	1.0	5.5	27.8
Woodstock (Baltimore County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	43.0	44.5	53.2	65.5	76.1	83.5	87.3	85.4	78.6	68.1	55.6	44.2	65.4
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.5	24.0	30.6	40.0	50.0	58.5	62.8	61.5	54.4	43.0	33.3	25.1	42.3
Avg. Monthly	33.8	34.3	41.9	52.8	63.1	71.0	75.1	73.5	66.5	55.6	44.5	34.7	53.9
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.22	2.77	3.62	3.53	4.06	3.80	4.20	4.21	3.97	3.27	3.09	3.02	42.76
Avg. Snowfall	4.8	5.4	5.3	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.8	4.2	20.7

T= Trace

Source: U.S. Weather Bureau, State Climatologist, Environmental Science Services Administration.

NATURAL RESOURCES

Maryland's 2,885,000 acres of commercial forest land represent 46 per cent of the total land area of the State. There is considerable variance among the counties, varying from approximately 30 per cent in Carroll and Talbot Counties to approximately 70 per cent in Allegany and Garrett Counties. The vast majority of commercial forest land is held in private hands (approximately 93.5 per cent) while the remaining 6.5 per cent is held publicly.

Nearly 80 per cent of the timber in Maryland is of the hardwood varieties, and some 214.1 million board feet of lumber were cut in fiscal 1971. Forest fires are always a threat, and in fiscal 1972, 334 forest fires burned a total area of 795 acres. This figure represents a dramatic reduction from 631 fires and 1,358 acres burned in fiscal 1967. The improvement is noted rather generally among all of the political subdivisions of the State, with only one county experiencing any significant increment in the acres of area burned, when one looks at the two comparative years.

Nearly $99.5 million worth of mineral products were extracted in 1971. The leading commodity continued to be stone, which accounted for 40 per cent of the total value of the State's mineral production, while sand and gravel made up 23 per cent of the total value. All of the political subdivisions except Baltimore City and Queen Anne's County shared in mineral production, with major portions of the State total being produced in Baltimore, Frederick, Prince George's, Garrett and Cecil Counties.

Seafood is a very important resource, as might be expected, with the State's location touching both the Atlantic Ocean and the Chesapeake Bay. In reality, the reported data understates substantially the actual data because of the great number of sport fishermen in the State. Data supplied by the U. S. Department of the Interior indicate a Maryland catch in 1968 of more than $20.5 million. The major

share of this catch lies in shellfish with a value in excess of $18.8 million. These shellfish values are led by oysters (nearly $11.4 million), clams (nearly $4.2 million), and crabs (over $3.2 million). The leading finfish catches by value are striped bass ($861,892), and white perch ($240,144).

NO. 46

COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND AREA BY STAND-SIZE CLASS
IN MARYLAND AND NEIGHBORING STATES
AND THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1963

STAND-SIZE CLASS	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND & D.C.	PENNSYL-VANIA	DELAWARE	VIRGINIA	WEST VIRGINIA
Total 1,000 Acres	508,845	2,897	15,089	391	15,829	11,389
Per cent of U.S. Total	100.00	.56	2.95	.07	3.10	2.23
Sawtimber 1,000 Acres	208,945	1,416	4,033	211	7.184	5,605
Pole timber 1,000 Acres	164,794	896	7,451	129	6,623	3,105
Seedling & Sapling 1,000 Acres	99,573	451	3,416	45	1,744	2,445
Not Stocked	35,533	134	489	6	278	234

Source: U.S. Forest Service Timber Trends in the United States, February 1965.

NO. 47

FOREST LAND AREA IN MARYLAND AND NEIGHBORING STATES
AND THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1963

TYPE	UNITED STATES 1000 Acres	MARYLAND & D.C. 1000 Acres	PENNSYL-VANIA 1000 Acres	DELAWARE 1000 Acres	VIRGINIA 1000 Acres	WEST VIRGINIA 1000 Acres
Total Land Area	2,271,343	6,358	28,805	1,266	25,496	15,411
Forest Land Area	758,865	2,920	15,186	392	16,492	11,469
% of total land	.33	.43	.52	.30	.64	.74
Commercial Forest Land	508,845	2,897	15,089	391	15,829	11,389
% of all forest land	.67	.99	.99	.99	.96	.99
Non-Commercial Forest Land	250,020	23	97	1	663	80
% of all forest land	.32	.78	.63	.39	1.63	.69
Reserved forest land	16,008	20	97	1	259	46

Source: U.S. Forest Service, Timber Trends in the United States, February 1965.

COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND OWNERSHIP BY TYPE OF OWNER IN MARYLAND AND NEIGHBORING STATES AND THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1963

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP	UNIT	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	PENNSYLVANIA	DELAWARE	VIRGINIA	WEST VIRGINIA
All Ownerships	1,000 Acres	508,845	2,897	15,089	391	15,829	11,389
Federal	1,000 Acres	113,176	54	485	1	1,277	883
	Per Cent	21.5	1.8	3.2	.2	8.0	7.6
State	1,000 Acres	20,844	128	2,659	8	88	144
	Per Cent	3.9	4.3	17.5	2.0	.5	1.2
County & Municipal	1,000 Acres	7,848	32	156	--	52	9
	Per Cent	1.4	1.0	1.0	0	.3	.1
Private	1,000 Acres	366,977	2,683	11,789	382	14,412	10,353
	Per Cent	69.7	91.2	77.8	95.5	90.7	90.0
Farm	1,000 Acres	151,017	953	2,909	191	10,163	2,821
	Per Cent	28.6	32.4	19.1	47.7	64.0	24.5
Wood Using Industries	1,000 Acres	66,628	57	442	124	1,630	530
	Per Cent	12.6	1.9	2.9	31.0	10.2	4.6
Other	1,000 Acres	149,332	1,673	8,438	67	2,619	7,002
	Per Cent	28.3	56.8	55.6	16.7	16.4	61.9

Source: U.S. Forest Service, Timber Trends in the United States, February 1965, Appendix, Table 2, p. 141.

NET VOLUME OF GROWING STOCK AND SAWTIMBER ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND BY OWNERSHIP AND NET ANNUAL GROWTH IN MARYLAND AND NEIGHBORING STATES AND THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1963 AND 1962[1]

TYPE	UNIT	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	PENNSYLVANIA	DELAWARE	VIRGINIA	WEST VIRGINIA
Growing Stock	Million Cu. Ft.	627,882	3,695	14,929	535	13,693	11,843
Per Cent of U.S. Total		100.00	.58	2.37	.08	2.17	1.88
Softwoods	"	434,082	833	955	238	4,350	567
Hardwoods	"	193,800	2,862	13,974	297	9,343	11,276
Ownership							
Federal	"	234,284	--	586	--	940	1,288
State, County, etc.	"	62,506	280	2,792	11	378	476
Private	"	331,092	3,415	11,551	524	12,375	10,079
Net Annual Growth	"	16,265	129	547	18	615	520
Softwoods	"	9,027	22	25	6	236	18
Hardwoods	"	7,238	107	522	12	379	502
Sawtimber	"	456,183	2,240	7,003	320	8,065	7,010
Per Cent of U.S. Total		100.00	.49	1.53	.07	1.76	1.53
Softwoods	"	355,188	503	646	156	2,696	345
Hardwoods	"	100,995	1,737	6,357	164	5,369	6,665
Ownership							
Federal	Million Bd. Ft.	1,155,108	--	1,053	--	2,552	2,941
State, County, etc.	"	266,182	659	5,194	15	1,101	1,136
Private	"	1,105,509	8,133	21,485	1,240	33,467	26,322
Net Annual Growth	"	54,853	376	1,254	52	1,975	1,367
Softwoods	"	38,865	65	74	22	872	70
Hardwoods	"	19,988	311	1,180	30	1,103	1,297

(1) Figures for net annual growth of growing stock and sawtimber are 1962.

Source: U.S. Forest Service, Timber Trends in the United States, February 1965, Appendix, Tables 10 and 11, pp. 154 and 155 respectively.

NO. 50

NET VOLUME OF LIVE SAWTIMBER IN SAWTIMBER STANDS
ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND IN MARYLAND AND NEIGHBORING STATES
AND THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1963

STAND-SIZE CLASS	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	PENNSYLVANIA	DELAWARE	VIRGINIA	W. VIRGINIA
Sawtimber Million Bd. Ft.	2,536,799	8,792	27,732	1,255	37,120	30,399
Per Cent of U.S. Total	100.00	.34	1.08	.04	1.44	1.18
Softwood	2,058,022	1,669	2,351	546	12,701	1,565
Per Cent of U.S. Total	100.00	.08	.11	.02	.60	.07
Hardwood	478,777	7,123	25,381	709	24,419	28,834
Per Cent of U.S. Total	100.00	1.4	5.2	.14	5.0	5.9

Source: U.S. Forest Service, Timber Trends in the United States, February 1965, Appendix, Table 11, p. 155.

NO. 51

NET VOLUME OF LIVE SAWTIMBER AND GROWING STOCK ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LANDS
IN MARYLAND, BY SPECIES GROUP: JANUARY 1, 1963

SPECIES	LIVE SAWTIMBER (MILLION BD. FT.)	GROWING STOCK (MILLION CU. FT.)	
Eastern Softwoods, Total	1,669	Eastern Softwoods, Total	- 833
White & Red Pine	32	Shortleaf & Loblolly Pine	- 480
Shortleaf & Loblolly Pine	1,114	Other Yellow Pines	- 293
Other	523	Other Softwoods	- 60
Eastern Hardwoods, Total	7,123	Eastern Hardwoods, Total	-2,862
White Oak	1,034	Oak	-1,299
Red Oak	910	Beech, Yellow Birch & Hard Maple	- 148
Other Oaks	1,377	Hickory	- 137
Soft Maple & Beech	646	Sweetgum	- 321
Sweet Gum	817	Tupelo & Blackgum	- 91
Tupelo & Blackgum	228	Yellow Poplar	- 381
Hickory	314	Other	- 485
Yellow Poplar	1,338		
Other	457		

Source: U.S. Forest Service, Timber Trends in the United States, February 1965, Appendix, Tables 12 and 14, pp. 159 and 161 respectively.

NO. 52

ANNUAL CUT AND NET ANNUAL GROWTH OF GROWING STOCK ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, MARYLAND, BY SPECIES GROUP: 1963

SPECIES GROUP	ANNUAL CUT CUBIC FEET (1,000)	NET GROWTH CUBIC FEET (1,000)
All Species	73,826	93,662
Softwoods	28,100	20,390
Hardwoods	45,726	73,272

Source: U.S. Forest Service, Resource Bulletin NE-7, The Timber Resources of Maryland, 1967, Appendix Table 21, p. 54.

NO. 53

ANNUAL CUT AND NET ANNUAL GROWTH OF LIVE SAWTIMBER ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, MARYLAND, BY SPECIES GROUP: 1963

SPECIES GROUP	ANNUAL CUT BOARD FEET (1,000)	NET GROWTH BOARD FEET (1,000)
All Species	233,664	269,125
Softwoods	96,858	59,125
Hardwoods	136,806	210,000

Source: U.S. Forest Service, Resources Bulletin NE-7, The Timber Resources of Maryland, 1967, Appendix Table 21, p. 54.

ESTIMATED COMMERCIAL TIMBER CUT: 1971

COUNTY OPERATORS	SAW-MILLS NUMBER	LUMBER BD. FT.	VENEER BD. FT.	POLES & BARRELS PILING BD. FT.	POLES & BARRELS STAVES BD. FT.	PULP-WOOD CORDS	FUEL-WOOD CORDS	FOREST GREENS POUNDS	FENCE POSTS NUMBER	CHIPS TONS
Totals	129	214,070,182	38,932,137	23,663,562	3,190,622	282,984	21,641	50,600	158,962	10,852,345
Allegany	7	6,386,395	1,085,000	-	-	185,696	-	-	-	3,517
Anne Arundel	4	9,060,000	812,000	-	50,000	300	1,090	-	-	-
Baltimore	6	3,237,143	192,397	-	-	2,931	211	21,000	4,883	-
Calvert	6	16,210,729	468,500	-	1,502,068	4,758	225	-	600	-
Caroline	2	5,345,000	93,000	71,754	-	-	200	-	-	600
Carroll	8	2,361,746	223,957	-	-	65	490	-	4,700	-
Cecil	2	5,050,300	575,000	-	152,200	-	-	29,600	1,400	-
Charles	8	24,215,579	456,217	-	-	2,374	-	-	-	8,406
Dorchester	2	10,767,902	-	1,719,623	75,000	7,288	761	-	-	6,536
Frederick	10	2,376,100	240,000	-	-	-	580	-	-	-
Garrett	14	12,743,293	68,000	-	-	16,076	14,097	-	132,650 (2)	-
Harford	7	3,939,448	3,003,390	-	9,658	-	469	-	11,079	-
Howard	1	880,190	410,000	-	10,000	-	104	-	1,200	-
Kent	1	4,017,509	70,000	-	76,696	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	5	2,495,000	120,000	-	25,000	-	1,390	-	850	-
Prince George's	5	13,431,036	335,000	-	-	550	600	-	-	-
Queen Anne's	2	5,561,660	163,534	-	160,000	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	29,000,000	-	-	-	181	-	-	149,972
St. Mary's	8	6,842,587	52,000	-	-	5,579	580	-	-	-
Talbot	3	5,730,000	157,000	199,580	50,000	50	-	-	-	11,200
Washington	8	409,066	-	-	-	376	-	-	-	-
Wicomico	10	41,099,801	-	20,927,407	-	34,136	-	-	-	40,297
Worcester	4	25,418,461	3,000	500,000	-	600	630	-	-	10,614,497
District Wide Operators	5	6,191,239	799,142	245,198	30,000	22,205	160	-	200	-
State Wide Operator	1	300,000	605,000	-	1,050,000	-	-	-	-	2,000

(1) From information supplied by operators; does not include production of landowners cutting their own timber for home use.

(2) 102,000 of this figure is mine posts from Garrett County.

Source: Maryland Department of Natural Resources, unpublished data.

NO. 55

NUMBER OF FOREST FIRES AND AREA BURNED IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: YEARS 1972 and 1967

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF FIRES 1972	AREA BURNED 1972(1) (ACRES)	NUMBER OF FIRES 1967	AREA BURNED 1967 (2) (ACRES)
Maryland	334(3)	795	631	1,358
Allegany	12	36	35	195
Anne Arundel	11	49	17	73
Baltimore	78	46	69	71
Calvert	10	14	6	18
Caroline	4	16	13	23
Carroll	6	14	20	28
Cecil	16	28	22	80
Charles	8	10	18	56
Dorchester	36	341	38	113
Frederick	18	26	32	42
Garrett	4	1	21	93
Harford	34	11	69	69
Howard	15	36	13	61
Kent	2	2	4	4
Montgomery	17	23	16	37
Prince George's	12	11	32	102
Queen Anne's	2	1	14	41
Somerset	13	78	45	92
St. Mary's	8	12	2	11
Talbot	2	(4)	10	21
Washington	16	35	20	34
Wicomico	4	2	82	61
Worcester	6	3	33	34

(1) Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1972.

(2) Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1967.

(3) Woodland endangered not included.

(4) Less than one acre.

Source: Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Annual Report, 1972.

FOREST FIRES IN MARYLAND BY CAUSE, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: FISCAL YEAR 1972[1]

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NO. OF FIRES IN FY 1972	DEBRIS	MACHINE	CAMPERS	SMOKING	CHILDREN	INCEN-DIARIES	MISCELLANEOUS
Maryland	334	32	22	5	50	66	75	84
Allegany	12	1	4	-	3	-	3	1
Anne Arundel	11	-	2	-	3	-	5	1
Baltimore	78	9	1	-	1	30	30	7
Calvert	10	-	-	-	1	-	6	3
Caroline	4	1	2	-	-	-	1	-
Carroll	6	-	-	-	4	-	1	1
Cecil	16	1	4	1	-	3	2	5
Charles	8	1	-	-	5	1	-	1
Dorchester	36	4	-	-	1	-	4	27
Frederick	18	4	1	-	7	-	4	2
Garrett	4	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Harford	34	2	1	-	6	16	4	5
Howard	15	-	1	-	2	8	1	3
Kent	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Montgomery	17	1	2	-	1	2	-	11
Prince George's	12	2	-	-	3	-	1	6
Queen Anne's	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
St. Mary's	8	1	-	-	2	-	1	4
Somerset	13	1	-	-	-	5	4	3
Talbot	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Washington	16	1	4	1	5	-	5	-
Wicomico	4	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
Worcester	6	1	-	-	2	1	-	2

(1) Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1972.

(2) Woodland endangered not included.

Source: Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Annual Report, 1972.

NO. 57

NUMBER OF COMMERCIAL FISHERMEN AND GEAR IN MARYLAND:
1970, 1960, AND 1950

ITEM	1970	1960	1950
Total Fishermen	11,668	9,096	8,607
Vessels - Motor	721	389	23
Vessels - Sail	39	61	113
Boats	8,836	5,798	6,011
Haul Seines	97	113	279
Gill Nets: Anchor, Stake or Set	1,961	1,759	593
Drift Gill Nets	393	431	335
Hand Lines	424	452	235
Crab Trot Lines	5,583	1,983	1,131
Pound Nets	219	316	592
Fyke & Hoop Nets	306	1,488	373
Dip Nets	110	252	711
Crab Pots	86,160	58,000	24,030
Eel Traps	9,386	6,796	20,293
Fish Pots	2,309	600	510
Turtle Pots	75	249	133
Scrapes	86	462	408
Clam Dredges	277	199	4
Crab Dredges	--	11	N/A
Oyster Dredges	122	216	306
Oyster Tongs	4,263	4,698	4,008
Other Tongs	61	145	60
Rakes	--	6	98
Otter Trawls	23	33	13

Z

Source: U. S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Chesapeake Fisheries, for years reported. 1970 unpublished material.

NO. 58

FISH CATCH IN MARYLAND, BY QUANTITY: 1971, 1969, AND 1967

SPECIES	1971 (1,000 POUNDS)	1969 (1,000 POUNDS)	1967 (1,000 POUNDS)
Total, All Species	75,113	74,831	74,666
Finfish	16,180	18,832	24,347
Alewives	2,810	3,458	2,337
Bluefish	141	54	18
Butterfish	19	31	45
Carp	203	122	158
Catfish and Bullheads	415	237	375
Cod	4	13	21
Crappie	14	2	3
Drum, Black	1	3	18
Eels, Common	234	313	274
Flounder	314	263	617
Gizzard Shad	15	15	13
Hake, Red	19	11	19
Herring, Sea	1	--	5
Hickory Shad	11	20	7
Mackerel, Boston	10	30	43
Menhaden	5,958	3,456	3,001
Pike or Pickerel	--	6	9
Scup (Porgy)	27	49	202
Sea Bass	140	147	154
Sea Robin	--	86	321
Sea Trout	408	175	85
Shad	953	1,202	867
Sharks	33	131	136
Spanish Mackerel	1	--	4
Spot	22	21	248
Striped Bass	2,743	5,088	4,150
Sturgeon	3	6	7
Sunfish	7	4	6
Swellfish	61	1,462	3,200
Tuna, Bluefin	--	--	299
White Perch	1,508	2,153	1,247
Whiting	6	34	59
Yellow Perch	87	123	175
Unclassified: For Food	5	3	3
Unclassified: For Bait, Reduction and Animal Food	1	9	6,215
Other Species(1)	8	15	6

(continued on following page)

NO. 58

FISH CATCH IN MARYLAND, BY QUANTITY: 1971, 1969, AND 1967 (Cont'd)

SPECIES	1971 (1,000 POUNDS)	1969 (1,000 POUNDS)	1967 (1,000 POUNDS)
Shellfish	58,931	55,999	50,319
Crabs, Blue	27,605	25,265	26,774
Hard	26,075	23,014	24,588
Soft and Peeler	1,530	2,251	2,186
Lobsters	28	26	19
Clam Meats	14,069	15,831	6,657
Hard	332	794	296
Soft	5,986	7,910	5,212
Surf	7,751	7,127	1,149
Oyster Meats, Market	17,116	14,721	16,730
Other Species(2)	113	156	109

Note: In addition 2,651,019 bushels of oysters were landed in 1967. A Maryland Oyster Bushel contains 2,800.7 cubic inches.

(1) Include Bonito, Croaker, Hogchoker, King Whiting, Mullet, Suckers, and Tautog.

(2) Include Conch Meats, Squid, Diamond-Back Terrapin, and Snapper Turtles.

Source: U. S. Department of the Interior, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service in conjunction with Maryland Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs, Maryland Landings, 1968. National Marine Fisheries Service Unpublished Data March 1973.

NO. 59

FISH CATCH IN MARYLAND, BY VALUE: 1971 AND 1969

SPECIES	1971 ($)	1969 ($)
Total, All Species	$ 20,530,898	$ 18,184,000
Finfish	1,715,587	1,842,725
Alewives	54,253	69,000
Bluefish	15,059	7,050
Butterfish	2,765	3,000
Carp	6,084	3,000
Catfish and Bullheads	42,793	25,000
Cod	608	1,000
Crappie	989	(3)
Drum, Black	36	(3)
Eels, Common	33,848	39,000
Flounder	101,087	73,000
Gizzard Shad	297	(3)
Hake, Red	689	(3)
Herring, Sea	19	-
Hickory Shad	976	2,000
Mackerel, Atlantic	408	4,000
Menhaden	119,294	98,000
Pike or Pickerel	-	1,000
Scup (Porgy)	3,873	5,000
Sea Bass	45,400	36,000
Sea Robin	-	1,000
Sea Trout	36,640	16,000
Shad	123,746	125,000
Sharks	650	3,000
Spanish Mackerel	159	(3)
Spot	3,909	2,000
Striped Bass	861,892	910,000
Sturgeon	438	1,000
Sunfish	517	(3)
Swellfish	5,293	49,000
Tuna, Bluefin	-	-
White Perch	240,144	350,000
Whiting	667	3,000
Yellow Perch	9,693	16,000
Unclassified: For Food	454	(3)
Unclassified: For Bait, Reduction & Animal Food	4	(3)
Other Species(1)	791	725(4)
Shellfish	18,815,311	16,342,000
Crabs, Blue	3,201,363	3,130,000
Hard	2,470,114	2,197,000
Soft and Peeler	731,249	933,000
Lobsters	28,029	21,000

(continued on following page)

NO. 59
FISH CATCH IN MARYLAND, BY VALUE: 1971 AND 1969 (Cont'd.)

SPECIES	1971 ($)	1969 ($)
Clam Meats	$ 4,165,889	$ 4,157,000
Hard	192,089	463,000
Soft	2,993,064	2,800,000
Surf	980,736	894,000
Oyster Meats, Market	11,399,991	9,010,000
Other Species(2)	20,039	24,000

(1) Include Bonito, Croaker, Hogchoker, King Whiting, Mullet, Suckers, and Tautog.

(2) Include Conch Meats, Squid, Diamond-Back Terrapin, and Snapper Turtles.

(3) Under $500.

(4) Provisional.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service in conjunction with Maryland Department of Natural Resources.

NO. 60

SEAFOOD PROCESSED PRODUCTS, MARYLAND: 1971, 1970, AND 1966

ITEM	1971	1970	1966	PER CENT CHANGE 1971/1970	PER CENT CHANGE 1971/1966
Value	$ 68,069,000	$ 58,206,000	$ 36,937,398	16.9	84.3
Wholesale and Manufacturing					
Number of Establishments	207	205	283	1.0	-26.9
Persons Employed					
Average Per Season(2)	4,824	4,812	5,165	.2	-6.6
Average Per Year	3,735	3,790	3,809	- 1.5	-1.9

(1) Less than .1 per cent.

(2) Derived from dividing the number of employees reported by the number of months of operation.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Fishery Statistics of the United States, for years stated.

NO. 61

HUNTING AND FISHING LICENSE SALES, MARYLAND: FISCAL YEARS 1968-1972

TYPE OF LICENSE	1972	1971	1970	1969	1968
Hunting					
County Residents	37,983	41,504	44,234	49,181	68,500
Statewide	120,871	119,677	111,947	106,701	114,490
Junior Statewide	22,442	22,395	20,875	18,971	
Non-resident	10,460	9,760	9,221	8,257	8,369
Regulated Shooting Area	457	528	527	592	669
Duck Blind	3,242	3,325	3,006	2,976	3,016
Pusher	3	2	3	3	5
Sneak Boat	165	146	117	107	124
Deer-Turkey Stamps	84,270	80,515	72,163	69,320	86,753
Fishing					
Total of All Types	152,054	150,910	142,275	142,356	140,467
Resident Statewide	116,237	114,550	108,098	108,671	125,520
Non-resident	5,757	6,305	6,309	5,622	4,820
Seven Day Tourist	4,822	4,641	4,623	5,263(1)	5,970(1)
Potomac River(2)	911	1,214	1,202	2,302	4,157
Trout Stamps	24,327	24,200	22,043	20,498	

(1) Three Day Tourist.

(2) Virginia, West Virginia, and Potomac grouped together.

Source: State of Maryland, Department of Natural Resources, Licensing Division.

MINERAL PRODUCTION IN MARYLAND:[1] 1969-1971

MINERAL AND UNIT OF MEASURE	1971 QUANTITY	1971 VALUE ($1,000)	1970 QUANTITY	1970 VALUE ($1,000)	1969 QUANTITY	1969 VALUE ($1,000)
Total Mineral Production (Current Dollars)	XX	$99,429	XX	$88,216	XX	$83,483
Total Mineral Production (1967 Constant Dollars)	XX	86,384	XX	79,835	XX	78,833
Clays (1,000 short tons)	1,027[2]	1,558[2]	1,129	1,433	1,152	1,369
Bituminous Coal (1,000 short tons)	1,644	10,274	1,615	8,083	1,368	5,261
Gem Stones	NA	8	NA	3	NA	3
Natural Gas (1,000,000 cubic feet)	214	52	813	202	978	248
Sand and Gravel (1,000 short tons)	12,842	23,201	12,951	20,434	14,230	21,226
Peat (1,000 short tons)	3	39	4	47	4	78
Stone (1,000 short tons)	15,912	34,770	16,015	32,783	15,067	30,504
Value of items that cannot be disclosed[3]	XX	29,527	XX	25,231	XX	24,794

XX - Not applicable
NA - Not available.

(1) Production as measured by mine shipments, sales, or marketable production (including consumption by producers).

(2) Excludes ball and fire clay.

(3) Cement (portland and masonry), greensand marl, potassium salts, talc, soapstone, and lime.

Source: Maryland Geological Survey, The Mineral Industry of Maryland, for the stated years.

NO. 63

VALUE OF MINERAL PRODUCTION IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION:[1] 1969-1971

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	1971 ($1,000)	1970 ($1,000)	1969 ($1,000)
Maryland	$99,429	$88,216	$83,483
Allegany	3,184	W	2,520
Anne Arundel	2,308	3,312	2,595
Baltimore	16,327	15,407	W
Calvert	W	W	W
Caroline	W	25	W
Carroll	W	W	W
Cecil	6,515	6,774	6,333
Charles	W	W	W
Dorchester	W	91	91
Frederick	11,701	9,043	9,867
Garrett	9,430	6,657	4,589
Harford	2,171	2,302	1,489
Howard	W	W	W
Kent	30	W	63
Montgomery	W	W	W
Prince George's	10,364	8,790	8,477
St. Mary's	W	W	W
Somerset	W	W	W
Talbot	--	W	31
Washington	W	W	W
Wicomico	W	W	W
Worcester	--	13	6
Undistributed[2]	37,402	35,802	47,422

Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding.

W = Withheld to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data.

(1) Baltimore City and Queen Anne's are not listed because no production was reported.

(2) Includes some sand and gravel that cannot be assigned to specific counties, gem stones, and values indicated by symbol W.

Source: Maryland Geological Survey, The Mineral Industry of Maryland, for the stated years.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

As industry and business have prospered in Maryland so have employment opportunities grown. Following the large increase in the civilian labor force and in employment during the decade of the sixties, the growth has continued into this decade. From 1968 to 1972, the civilian labor force grew by 11.3 per cent while population increased by 8.3 per cent. Employment grew 9.3 per cent concurrently, and the unemployment rate on an annual average basis stood at 5.0 per cent for 1972 in the State.

The major area of growth during the 1968-1972 period was in the non-manufacturing segment, as it was over the 1960-1968 period reported in the 1970 edition of this publication. Non-manufacturing wage and salary employment as a whole enjoyed a nearly 15 per cent growth in employment during this period, while manufacturing employment actually declined. There are presently signs, however, that the decline in manufacturing activity has now reversed itself, and that there will be an absolute increase in manufacturing employment on an annual average basis in 1973.

Contract construction employment showed the greatest growth during the 1968-1972 period, with services, wholesale and retail trade, government, and finance, insurance, and real estate employment following as the growth leaders. Only agriculture and railroad transportation suffered declines in employment, and the overall gain in transportation was sufficient to give even the broader transportation and utilities group a net gain.

NO. 64

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN MARYLAND: 1972 AND 1968

ITEM	1972 (ANNUAL AVERAGE)	1968 (ANNUAL AVERAGE)	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1972
Population (July 1 Estimate)	4,066,400	3,755,000	8.3
Civilian Labor Force	1,575,200	1,416,000	11.2
As % of Population	38.7	37.7	
Workers Involved in Labor-Management Disputes	900	1,600	- 43.8
Unemployment	78,600	45,400	73.1
Employment	1,495,700	1,369,000	9.3
Self-employed, unpaid family, and domestic workers	121,600	117,400	3.6
Agriculture	22,800	25,500	- 10.6
Non-agricultural wage and salary workers	1,351,300	1,227,000	10.1
Manufacturing	247,800	280,600	- 11.7
Durable goods	130,600	154,000	- 15.2
Non-durable goods	117,200	126,600	- 7.4
Non-manufacturing	1,103,500	946,400	16.6
Mining	2,100	1,800	16.7
Contract construction	96,900	80,300	20.7
Transportation and utilities	78,900	77,300	2.1
Wholesale trade	65,300	55,300	18.1
Retail trade	264,600	222,500	18.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	74,200	62,800	18.2
Services and miscellaneous	256,400	214,200	19.7
Federal government(1)	65,100	68,500	- 5.0
State and local government	200,000	163,700	22.2

(1) Excludes Federal government employment of approximately 60,000 in Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties.

Sources: Maryland Department of Employment and Social Services, Employment Security Administration, Research and Analysis Division, Labor Force-Employment-Unemployment, Non-agricultural Wage and Salary Employment.

WORK FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT BY COUNTIES AND AREAS: 1972 AVERAGES

ITEM	BALTO. METRO AREA[2]	ALLEGANY COUNTY	CALVERT COUNTY	CAROLINE COUNTY	CECIL COUNTY	CHARLES COUNTY	DORCHESTER COUNTY	FREDERICK COUNTY	GARRETT COUNTY
Civilian Work Force	935,200	34,170	7,070	6,860	17,850	14,560	14,185	32,825	8,340
Unemployment	49,700	2,340	500	420	1,025	625	1,185	1,585	795
Rate	5.2	6.8	7.1	6.1	5.7	4.3	8.4	4.8	9.5
Employment	884,700	31,830	6,570	6,440	16,825	13,935	13,000	31,250	7,545
Nonag. wage & salary	817,800	28,605	4,915	4,390	14,445	11,450	10,120	26,200	5,775
Manufacturing	178,000	10,445	220	1,260	3,515	660	4,315	6,130	1,170
Nonmanufacturing	639,800	18,160	4,695	3,130	10,930	10,790	5,805	20,070	4,605
Mining & Quarrying	300	140		-	120	60	-	15	200
Construction	44,700	1,675	2,160	215	945	955	850	2,300	365
Transportation-Util.	54,000	2,800	105	810	810	580	615	1,270	205
Whlse & Retail Trade	183,900	5,230	845	905	2,160	3,300	1,495	5,790	1,275
Finance, Ins. & R.E.	45,100	785	200	120	235	250	160	870	185
Service & Misc.	145,400	4,035	585	305	1,475	1,200	1,110	3,615	795
Government	166,400	3,495	800	775	5,185	4,445	1,575	6,210	1,580
All other nonag.[1]	63,300	3,025	830	1,120	1,675	1,600	2,190	3,165	990
Agriculture	5,600	200	825	930	705	885	690	1,885	780
Persons involved in Labor Management Disputes	800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued on following page)

WORK FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT BY COUNTIES AND AREAS: 1972 AVERAGES (Cont'd.)

ITEM	KENT COUNTY	MONT-GOMERY COUNTY	PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY	QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY	ST. MARY'S COUNTY	SOMERSET COUNTY	TALBOT COUNTY	WASH-INGTON COUNTY	WICOMICO COUNTY	WORCESTER COUNTY
Civilian Work Force	6,605	223,615	192,855	6,150	12,380	6,780	11,695	43,785	29,235	13,880
Unemployment	640	4,460	5,440	545	685	785	435	2,870	1,475	775
Rate	9.7	2.0	2.8	8.9	5.5	11.6	3.7	6.6	5.0	5.6
Employment	5,965	219,155	187,415	5,605	11,695	5,995	11,260	40,885	27,870	13,105
Nonag. wave & salary	4,135	199,510	175,410	3,450	9,085	3,915	8,355	35,755	23,155	10,270
Manufacturing	850	8,170	8,245	785	220	1,825	2,090	11,895	6,590	2,415
Nonmanufacturing	3,285	191,340	167,165	2,665	8,860	2,090	6,265	23,860	16,565	7,855
Mining & Quarrying	-	65	985	25	10	-	-	90	-	-
Construction	280	19,275	15,240	445	615	130	605	2,205	1,660	900
Transportation-Util.	340	4,250	6,210	160	475	125	475	2,780	1,530	255
Whlse & Retail Trade	990	44,780	52,345	925	1,915	710	2,395	7,435	6,520	3,250
Finance, Ins. & R.E.	155	14,750	6,690	70	315	95	250	955	860	495
Service & Misc.	865	50,485	23,095	310	1,175	250	1,750	4,370	3,590	1,920
Government	655	57,735	62,600	730	4,355	780	790	6,025	2,405	1,035
All other nonag.(1)	1,215	18,270	10,705	1,530	1,710	1,405	2,170	3,800	3,265	1,680
Agriculture	615	1,375	1,300	625	900	675	735	1,330	1,450	1,155
Persons involved in Labor Management Disputes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	0

(1) Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers and domestics.

(2) Includes Baltimore City, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford and Howard Counties.

Source: Unpublished data furnished by Maryland Department of Employment and Social Services, Employment Security Administration, Research and Analysis Division.

NO. 66

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN MARYLAND: 1972 AND 1968

TYPE	1972	1968
Total Employment	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	1.5	1.9
Non-agricultural wage and salary employment	90.3	89.6
Manufacturing	16.6	20.4
Durable goods	8.7	11.2
Non-durable goods	7.9	9.2
Wholesale and retail trade	22.0	22.3
Services and miscellaneous	17.1	15.7
Contract construction	6.5	5.9
Transportation and utilities	5.3	5.6
Government(1)	17.7	17.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	5.0	4.6
Mining	0.1	0.1
Self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers	8.1	8.6

Totals may not add due to rounding.

(1) Excludes Federal government employment in Montgomery and Prince George's Counties.

Sources: Maryland Department of Employment and Social Services, Employment Security Administration, Research and Analysis Division, Labor Force-Employment-Unemployment, Non-agricultural Wage and Salary Employment.

NO. 67

NON-MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN MARYLAND, ANNUAL AVERAGES:

1972 AND 1968

TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT	1972 (1,000)	1968 (1,000)	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1972
Total Non-manufacturing Employment	1,247.9	1,089.3	14.6
Total Non-agricultural, Non-manufacturing Employment	1,225.7	1,063.8	15.2
Non-agricultural, Non-manufacturing Wage and Salary Workers	1,103.5	946.4	16.2
Wholesale and Retail Trade	329.9	277.8	18.8
Government(1)	265.1	232.2	14.2
Service and Miscellaneous	256.4	214.2	19.7
Contract Construction	96.9	80.3	20.7
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	74.2	62.8	18.2
Transportation, Excluding Railroad	36.1	36.0	0.3
Public Utilities and Communications	32.5	29.0	12.1
Railroad Transportation	10.3	12.3	- 16.3
Mining	2.1	1.8	16.7
All Other Non-agricultural Non-manufacturing Employment(2)	121.6	117.4	3.6
Agricultural Employment	22.8	25.5	- 10.6

(1) Excludes Federal government employment of approximately 60,000 in Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties.

(2) Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers, and domestics in private households.

Sources: State of Maryland, Department of Employment and Social Services, Non-agricultural Wage and Salary Employment, and Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment.

NO. 68

NON-MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN MARYLAND, RANK BY PER CENT OF TOTAL IN 1972 and 1968

TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT	PER CENT OF TOTAL 1972	1968
Total Non-manufacturing Employment	100.0	100.0
Total Non-agricultural, Non-manufacturing Employment	98.2	97.7
Non-agricultural, Non-manufacturing Wage and Salary Workers	88.4	87.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade	26.4	25.5
Government (1)	21.2	21.3
Service and Miscellaneous	20.5	19.7
Contract Construction	7.8	7.4
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	5.9	5.8
Transportation, Excluding Railroad	2.9	3.3
Public Utilities and Communications	2.6	2.7
Railroad Transportation	.8	1.1
Mining	.2	.2
All Other Non-agricultural, Non-manufacturing Employment (2)	9.7	10.8
Agricultural Employment	1.8	2.3

Totals may not add due to rounding

(1) Excludes Federal government employment of approximately 60,000 in Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties.

(2) Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers, and domestics in private households.

Sources: Maryland Department of Employment and Social Services, Non-agricultural Wage and Salary Employment, and Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment.

NO. 69

NON-MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN MARYLAND, RANK BY PER CENT CHANGE: 1972/1968

TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1972
Total Non-manufacturing Employment	14.6
Contract Construction	20.7
Service and Miscellaneous	19.7
Wholesale and Retail Trade	18.8
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	18.2
Mining	16.7
Government(1)	14.2
Public Utilities and Communications	12.1
Transportation, Excluding Railroads	.3
Railroad Transportation	-16.3
All Other Non-manufacturing, Non-agricultural Employment	-11.7
Agricultural Employment	-10.6

(1) Excludes Federal government employment of approximately 60,000 in Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties.

(2) Includes self-employed unpaid family workers, and domestics in private households.

Sources: Maryland Department of Employment and Social Services, Non-agricultural Wage and Salary Employment.

NO. 70

DISTRIBUTION OF MARYLAND STATE EMPLOYEES,[1] BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: APRIL 1973

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES
Maryland	36,236				
Allegany	979	Frederick	643	Talbot	212
Anne Arundel	4,771	Garrett	211	Washington	1,195
Baltimore City	11,054	Harford	574	Wicomico	859
Baltimore	5,121	Howard	767	Worcester	187
Calvert	138	Kent	121		
Caroline	159	Montgomery	839	Other	2,499
Carroll	1,748	Prince George's	2,001		
Cecil	250	Queen Anne's	324		
Charles	207	St. Mary's	359		
Dorchester	809	Somerset	209		

(1) Does not include employees of the State Roads Commission or employees of the University of Maryland.

Source: Unpublished data furnished by the Central Payroll Bureau, April 1973.

NO. 71

DISTRIBUTION OF MARYLAND STATE ROADS COMMISSION EMPLOYEES, BY WORKING LOCATIONS: AUG. 1973

LOCATION	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES
Maryland	4,372
Total Districts	1,964
District 1[1]	164
District 2[2]	347
District 3[3]	319
District 4[4]	289
District 5[5]	425
District 6[6]	219
District 7[7]	201
Bridges[8]	612

(1) Includes Dorchester, Somerset, Wicomico, and Worcester Counties.
(2) Includes Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, and Talbot Counties.
(3) Includes Montgomery and Prince George's Counties.
(4) Includes Baltimore and Harford Counties.
(5) Includes Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's Counties.
(6) Includes Allegany, Garrett, and Washington Counties.
(7) Includes Carroll, Frederick, and Howard Counties.
(8) Includes all personnel at the Chesapeake Bay, J. F. Kennedy, Potomac River, and Susquehanna River Bridges and the Baltimore Harbor Tunnel.

Source: Department of Transportation.

NO. 72

ARMED SERVICES PERSONNEL IN MARYLAND AND UNITED STATES: JUNE 30, 1972

JURISDICTION	MILITARY	CIVILIAN	TOTAL MILITARY & CIVILIAN
Maryland			
Army	18,007	16,523	34,530
Navy(1)	14,400	9,361	23,761
Air Force	2,188	318	2,506
Total Department of Defense	34,595	26,610	61,205(2)
United States			
Army	523,038	355,798	878,836
Navy(1)	400,516	312,640	713,156
Air Force	551,077	259,885	810,962
Total Department of Defense	1,474,631	988,433	2,463,064

(1) Includes Navy and Marine Corps.

(2) Total Department of Defense column will not add across due to employment by other defense activities, e.g., Defense Supply Agency and Office of the Secretary.

Source: Directorate for Information Operations, Office of Secretary of Defense, Washington, D. C.

WEEKLY AVERAGE OF STATE INSURED UNEMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY ATTACHMENT AND BY SEX:
FISCAL YEARS 1972 AND 1971

INDUSTRY	TOTAL			MALES			FEMALES		
	FISCAL 1972	FISCAL 1971	PER CENT CHANGE 1971/1972	FISCAL 1972	FISCAL 1971	PER CENT CHANGE 1971/1972	FISCAL 1972	FISCAL 1971	PER CENT CHANGE 1971/1972
Total All Industries	33,666	27,475	22.5	22,414	16,037	39.8	11,252	11,438	-1.6
Mining and Quarrying	314	77	307.8	277	68	307.4	37	9	311.1
Construction	5,068	3,513	44.3	4,852	3,382	43.5	216	131	64.9
Total Manufacturing	14,834	13,038	13.8	9,403	6,416	46.6	5,431	6,622	-18.0
Food and Kindred Products	2,196	2,271	-3.3	868	766	13.3	1,328	1,505	-11.8
Textiles and Apparel	1,665	2,413	-31.0	329	353	-6.8	1,336	2,060	-35.2
Paper, Printing and Publishing	738	577	27.9	316	233	35.6	422	344	22.7
Chemicals	794	369	115.2	486	202	140.6	308	167	84.4
Primary and Fabricated Metals	4,612	1,301	254.2	4,244	872	386.7	368	429	-14.2
Machinery and Instruments	1,624	1,808	-10.2	777	852	-8.8	847	956	-11.2
Transportation and Ordnance Equipment	1,641	2,866	-42.7	1,361	2,356	-42.2	280	510	-45.1
All Other	1,564	1,433	9.1	1,022	782	30.7	542	651	-16.8
Public Utilities	1,203	916	31.3	923	706	30.7	280	210	33.3
Wholesale and Retail Trade	5,469	4,210	29.9	2,919	1,994	46.4	2,550	2,216	15.1
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	1,202	823	46.1	614	482	27.4	588	341	72.4
Service and All Other	5,576	4,898	13.8	3,426	2,986	14.6	2,150	1,909	12.6

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Social Services, 1972 Annual Report, p. 80.

DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY, SUMMARY OF STATE ACTIVITIES: FISCAL YEARS 1972, 1971, 1968

ACTIVITY	FISCAL YEAR 1972	FISCAL YEAR 1971	FISCAL YEAR 1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1971/1972	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1972
Unemployment Insurance Activities, State Unemployment Insurance Programs					
Initial Claims	241,606	210,513	154,988	14.8	55.9
Original	166,192	136,379	97,758	21.9	70.0
Additional	75,414	74,134	57,230	1.7	31.8
Weeks Claimed	1,741,645	1,431,921	768,243	21.6	126.7
Average Weekly Payments (Excl. Partials)	$ 60.13	$ 52.71	$ 40.75	14.1	47.6
Average Duration (Weeks)	13.2	12.7	9.7	3.9	36.1
Claimants Receiving Benefits	112,865	98,661	72,720	14.4	55.2
Claimants Exhausting Benefits	28,440	19,599	7,768	45.1	266.1
Per Cent Exhausting Benefits	25.0	20.7	10.7	20.8	133.6
Employment Service Activities					
New Registrations	123,136	160,695	146,709	-23.4	-16.1
Counseling Interviews	38,715	40,829	45,787	-5.2	-15.4
Total Number Tests Administered	13,079	13,690	27,145	-4.5	-51.8
Workers Placed	57,125	59,865	148,818	-4.6	-61.6
Non-agricultural	37,481	42,381	71,303	-11.6	-47.4
Agricultural	19,644	17,484	77,515	12.4	-74.7
Financial Activities					
Taxable Payrolls	$3,806,798,645	$3,064,451,580	$2,732,135,049	24.2	39.3
Employee Contributions	$ 38,074,725	$ 23,369,273	$ 24,140,892	62.9	57.7
Average Experience Rate	1.00	.76	.87	31.6	14.9
Average Weekly Wage	$ 145.27	$ 136.51	$ 113.62	6.4	27.9
Benefit Disbursements (1) U. I.	$ 87,229,861	$ 64,364,321	$ 27,589,612	35.5	216.2

(1) Benefit disbursements number of checks, 1968 - 709,832; 1971 - 1,260,530; 1972 - 1,490,177.

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Social Services Annual Report, for years stated.

NON-AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE ACTIVITIES: FISCAL YEARS 1972, 1970, 1968

ACTIVITY	1972	1970	1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1970/1972	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1972
Average monthly registrations	10,261	14,080	12,226	-27.1	-16.1
Average monthly counseling interviews					
Total	3,226	3,851	3,816	-16.2	-15.5
Initial	1,578	1,750	2,280	-9.8	-30.8
Average monthly tests administered	1,090	1,226	2,262	-11.1	-25.8
Average monthly job openings received	N/A	8,936	9,187	N/A	N/A
Average monthly number of workers placed	3,123	4,747	5,942	-34.2	-20.1
By Age					
Average monthly registrations	10,261	14,080	12,226	-27.1	-15.2
Under 22 years	N/A	6,074	5,129	N/A	N/A
22-44 years	N/A	5,832	5,090	N/A	N/A
45 years and over	N/A	2,283	2,007		N/A
Average monthly initial counseling interviews	N/A	1,750	2,295	N/A	N/A
Under 22 years	N/A	750	1,226	N/A	N/A
22-44 years	N/A	854	875	N/A	N/A
45 years and over	N/A	146	194		N/A
Average monthly placements	N/A	4,747	5,942	N/A	N/A
Under 22 years	N/A	1,834	1,856	N/A	N/A
22-44 years	N/A	2,051	2,913	N/A	N/A
45 years and over	N/A	863	1,173	N/A	N/A

Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Social Services, Annual Report for stated years.

NO. 76

WORK STOPPAGES IN MARYLAND AND UNITED STATES: 1967-1971

YEAR	JURISDICTION	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		MAN DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR	
		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PER CENT OF ESTIMATED TOTAL WORKING TIME[1]
1971	United States[2]	5,138	3,280,000	47,589,000	.44
	Maryland	79	46,300	558,400	N/A
1970	United States[2]	5,716	3,305,000	66,414,000	.32
	Maryland	91	43,100	782,000	.28
1969	United States[2]	5,700	2,481,000	42,869,000	.28
	Maryland	81	38,200	594,600	.22
1968	United States[2]	5,045	2,649,000	49,018,000	.32
	Maryland	64	33,300	530,300	.20
1967	United States[2]	4,595	2,870,000	42,100,000	.30
	Maryland	64	35,200	285,000	.12

N/A Not available.

(1) Private nonfarm.

(2) Stoppages extending across state lines have been counted separately in each state affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated among the states.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Work Stoppages, for years stated.

MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

While the primary cause of economic growth has been in the non-manufacturing sector, certainly manufacturing represents a major factor in Maryland's economy, with more than 18 per cent of the non-agricultural wage and salary employment. Annual average employment in manufacturing was 247,800 employees in 1972, or approximately 16.6 per cent of the total employment in Maryland. As was indicated in the previous section, it further appears that manufacturing employment has stabilized, and, indeed, an absolute growth is indicated for 1973.

Despite a declining manufacturing employment level, payrolls increased significantly in the period from 1968 to 1972. Manufacturing payrolls increased by 12.6 per cent during this period, a figure attributable primarily to wage and salary increase. The largest manufacturing payrolls in Maryland during 1972 were in the primary metals, food and kindred products, industries, and transportation equipment industries.

Average weekly earnings for all manufacturing in the State rose 28.5 per cent during the four year time period,from $122.61 to $157.58, with average hourly earnings rising nearly 30 per cent from $3.02 to $3.92.

Value added[(1)] figures in 1971 are led by the food and kindred products, primary metals, electrical machinery, and chemicals and allied products industries. While ranking somewhat below certain other mid eastern states in value added, Maryland experienced a percentage growth of more than 13 per cent over the 1967 to 1971 time period.

Historically, Baltimore City has been the dominant location for manufacturing firms in Maryland. In 1972 that political subdivision had virtually 40 per cent of the firms in the State. Next in order, in terms of number of firms, but far

behind, are Baltimore (231), Prince George's (178), Montgomery (168), Washington (101), and Anne Arundel (95) Counties.

(1)the difference between the value of goods and the cost of materials or supplies that are used in producing them. Value Added is derived by subtracting the cost of raw materials, parts, supplies, fuel, goods purchased for resale, electric energy, and contract work from the value of shipments.

NO. 77

MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN MARYLAND BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION, ANNUAL AVERAGES: 1972 AND 1968

SIC CODE	INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES 1972	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES 1968	PER CENT CHANGE
All Manufacturing Total		247,800	280,600	-11.7
Durable Goods Total		130,600	154,000	-15.2
24	Lumber & Wood Products	3,800	3,600	5.6
25	Furniture & Fixtures	5,400	6,100	-11.5
32	Stone, Clay & Glass Products	10,400	10,400	0
33	Primary Metal Industries	34,400	40,400	-14.9
34	Fabricated Metal Products	13,100	22,400	-41.5
35	Machinery, Excluding Electrical	14,400	15,800	-8.9
36	Electrical Machinery	15,700	21,700	-27.7
37	Transportation Equipment	21,400	26,800	-20.1
	Other Durable Goods (Scientific Instruments & Miscellaneous Manufacturing)	12,000	6,800	76.5
Non-durable Goods Total		117,200	126,600	-7.4
20	Food & Kindred Products	36,100	37,500	-3.7
22	Textile Mill Products	1,700	2,600	-34.6
23	Apparel & Related Products	20,500	24,200	-15.3
26	Paper & Allied Products	9,300	10,100	-7.9
27	Printing & Publishing	19,700	19,100	3.1
28	Chemicals & Allied Products	16,600	17,100	-2.9
30	Rubber & Miscellaneous Plastic Products	9,900	12,300	-19.5
31	Leather & Leather Products	2,300	2,700	-14.8
	Other Non-durable Goods	1,100	1,000	10.0

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Social Services, Non-agricultural Wage and Salary Employment.

NO. 78

MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES IN MARYLAND, RANK BY PERCENTAGE OF CHANGE: ANNUAL AVERAGES 1972 AND 1968

SIC	INDUSTRY	1972	1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1972
All Manufacturing Total		247,800	280,600	-11.7
Durable Goods Total		130,600	154,000	-15.2
Non-durable Goods Total		117,200	126,600	-7.4
	Other Durable Goods	12,000	6,800	76.5
24	Lumber & Wood Products	3,800	3,600	5.6
27	Printing & Publishing	19,700	19,100	3.1
32	Stone, Clay & Glass Products	10,400	10,400	0.0
	Other Non-durable Goods	1,100	1,100	0.0
28	Chemicals & Related Products	16,600	17,100	-2.9
20	Food & Kindred Products	36,100	37,500	-3.7
26	Paper & Allied Products	9,300	10,100	-7.9
35	Machinery, Excluding Electrical	14,400	15,800	-8.9
25	Furniture & Fixtures	5,400	6,100	-11.5
37	Transportation Equipment	21,400	26,800	-14.4
31	Leather & Leather Products	2,300	2,700	-14.8
33	Primary Metals Industries	34,400	40,400	-14.9
23	Apparel & Related Products	20,500	24,200	-15.3
30	Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	9,900	12,300	-19.5
36	Electrical Machinery	15,700	21,700	-27.7
22	Textile Mill Products	1,700	4,200	-34.6
34	Fabricated Metal Products	13,100	22,400	-41.5

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Social Services, Employment Security, Non Agricultural Wage and Salary Employment.

NO. 79

RATE OF INDUSTRY GROWTH, MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN MARYLAND, RANK BY 1968/1972 GROWTH RATE: 1968/1972 AND 1950/1960

SIC	INDUSTRY	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1972
	Other Durable Goods	76.5
24	Lumber & Wood Products	5.6
27	Printing & Publishing	3.1
32	Stone, Clay & Glass Products	0.0
	Other Non-durable Goods	0.0
28	Chemicals & Related Products	-2.9
20	Food & Kindred Products	-3.7
26	Paper & Allied Products	-7.9
35	Machinery, Excluding Electrical	-8.9
25	Furniture & Fixtures	-11.5
37	Transportation Equipment	-14.4
31	Leather & Leather Products	-14.8
33	Primary Metals Industry	-14.9
23	Apparel & Related Products	-15.9
30	Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	-19.5
36	Electrical Machinery	-27.7
22	Textile Mill Products	-34.6
34	Fabricated Metal Products	-41.5

SIC	INDUSTRY	PER CENT CHANGE 1950/1960
36	Electrical Machinery	118.2
26	Paper & Allied Products	64.7
27	Printing & Publishing	31.7
32	Stone, Clay & Glass Products	24.7
33	Primary Metals Industry	23.4
35	Machinery, Excluding Electrical	23.2
25	Furniture & Fixtures	15.2
	Other Durable Goods	0.0
20	Food & Kindred Products	-1.8
28	Chemicals & Related Products	-3.0
37	Transportation Equipment	-7.2
23	Apparel & Related Products	-10.2
31	Leather & Leather Products	-18.7
34	Fabricated Metal Products	-18.7
24	Lumber & Wood Products	-19.4
22	Textile Mill Products	-41.7
	Other Non-durable Goods	-87.8
30	Rubber & Misc. Plastic Products	N/A

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Social Services, Employment Security, Non Agricultural Wage and Salary Employment.

NO. 80

MANUFACTURING AND NON-MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS IN MARYLAND: 1972 AND 1968

TYPE OF PAYROLL	1972 ($1,000,000)	1968 ($1,000,000)	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1972
Total	$ 14,603	$ 10,381	40.7
Manufacturing	2,381	2,114	12.6
Non-Manufacturing	12,222	8,267	47.8
Government	5,123	3,508	46.0
Federal Civilian	2,683	1,855	44.6
Federal Military	594	510	16.5
State and Local	1,846	1,143	61.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	2,351	1,628	44.4
Services	2,103	1,365	54.1
Contract Construction	1,003	604	66.1
Transportation	496	407	21.9
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	684	452	51.3
Communications and Public Utilities	435	289	50.5
Mining	27	14	92.9

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, Survey of Current Business, August 1969, Vol. 49, No. 8, p. 16.
U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, Survey of Current Business, August 1973, Vol 53, No. 8, p. 44.

NO. 81

MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS IN MARYLAND, RANK BY DOLLAR VALUE IN 1972: 1972 AND 1968

SIC	INDUSTRY	1972	1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1972
	All Manufacturing Total	2,285,118,547	2,020,229,721	13.1
	Durable Goods Total	1,355,012,820	1,240,557,974	9.2
	Nondurable Goods Total	930,105,727	779,671,747	19.3
33	Primary Metal Industries	392,808,522	348,238,983	12.8
20	Food and Kindred Products	261,425,872	218,103,999	19.9
37	Transportation Equipment	243,445,531	220,023,054	10.6
27	Printing and Publishing	184,913,476	133,930,063	38.1
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	161,123,130	125,537,375	28.3
35	Machinery, except Electrical	143,091,792	121,081,471	18.2
36	Electrical Equipment and Supplies	128,324,521	149,289,450	- 14.0
34	Fabricated Metal Products	123,669,732	102,364,914	20.8
23	Apparel and Related Products	122,237,976	115,187,130	6.1
32	Stone, Clay, and Glass Products	102,712,226	76,933,995	33.5
30	Rubber and Plastics Products,N.E.C.	84,063,350	83,093,503	1.2
26	Paper and Allied Products	80,630,554	68,323,729	18.0
25	Furniture and Fixtures	37,158,221	32,775,116	13.4
24	Lumber and Wood Products	26,820,724	17,951,286	49.4
22	Textile Mill Products	11,885,861	14,176,519	- 16.2
	All Other Durable Goods	156,981,551	171,899,705	- 8.7
	All Other Nondurable Goods	23,825,508	21,319,426	11.8

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Social Services, Research and Analysis Division, Employment and Payrolls Covered by the Unemployment Insurance Law of Maryland, for years stated.

NO. 82
NUMBER OF MANUFACTURING FIRMS IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1972, 1968, 1960, 1950

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	1972	1968	1960	1950
Maryland	2,463	2,757	3,222	3,100
Allegany	51	58	83	71
Anne Arundel	95	104	113	64
Baltimore City	985	1,195	1,507	1,743
Baltimore	231	240	204	123
Calvert	17	18	16	9
Caroline	30	38	52	56
Carroll	61	73	89	83
Cecil	46	56	67	60
Charles	21	23	30	20
Dorchester	64	71	85	70
Frederick	65	69	86	76
Garrett	23	21	41	36
Harford	41	51	69	51
Howard	39	29	24	22
Kent	18	23	25	21
Montgomery	168	149	133	81
Prince George's	178	171	144	74
Queen Anne's	25	24	28	10
St. Mary's	19	25	36	22
Somerset	37	46	58	47
Talbot	43	54	60	47
Washington	101	98	115	126
Wicomico	66	83	102	121
Worcester	36	38	56	67
Nondistributable	3	--	NA	NA

Source: State of Maryland, Department of Employment Security, Employment and Payrolls Covered by the Unemployment Insurance Law of Maryland, second quarter issue for the stated years.

NO. 83

MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS, MARYLAND AND SELECTED EASTERN STATES, REGIONALLY RANKED BY RATE OF GROWTH: 1967 AND 1971

REGION AND STATE	1971 ($1,000,000)	1967 ($1,000,000)	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1971
United States	$ 156,203	$ 132,242	18.1
MIDEAST			
Delaware	735	588	25.0
New Jersey	7,258	6,325	14.8
Maryland	2,184	1,956	11.7
Pennsylvania	15,263	10,350	14.3
New York	15,263	13,852	10.2
SOUTHEAST			
Tennessee	2,955	2,190	34.9
Georgia	2,866	2,231	28.5
South Carolina	2,027	1,502	35.0
North Carolina	4,267	3,066	39.2
Virginia	2,448	1,905	28.5
Kentucky	1,855	1,352	37.2
Alabama	2,040	1,603	27.3
West Virginia	1,018	832	22.4

Sources: U. S. Bureau of the Census, U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1967, Preliminary Report, General Statistics for States, Series MC 67(P)-2. U. S. Bureau of the Census, Annual Survey of Manufactures: 1971, Part 5, South Atlantic Division, Statistics for States, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Large Industrial Counties, and Selected Cities, Series M 71 (AS)-6.5.

NO. 84

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURING, MARYLAND AND SELECTED EASTERN STATES, REGIONALLY RANKED BY RATE OF GROWTH IN TOTAL EMPLOYEES: 1971 AND 1967

REGION AND STATE	ALL WORKERS		PRODUCTION WORKERS		PER CENT GROWTH
	1971 (1,000)	1967 (1,000)	1971 (1,000)	1967 (1,000)	ALL WORKERS 1967/1971
United States	17,422	19,389	12,872	13,975	- 10.2
Mideast					
Delaware	70	71	35	39	- 1.4
Pennsylvania	1,426	1,550	1,014	1,136	- 8.0
New Jersey	797	881	517	604	- 9.5
Maryland	254	288	176	206	- 11.8
New York	1,702	1,929	1,076	1,285	- 11.8
Southeast					
North Carolina	699	643	566	538	8.7
Kentucky	243	225	187	176	8.0
South Carolina	324	304	265	254	6.6
Tennessee	444	418	347	334	6.2
Alabama	299	289	243	235	3.5
Virginia	351	340	270	268	3.2
Georgia	434	423	340	339	2.6
West Virginia	118	124	89	97	- 4.8

Sources: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Manufacturers: 1967, Preliminary Report, General Statistics for States, Series MC 67(P)-2.
U.S. Department of Commerce, Annual Survey of Manufacturers, 1971.

NO. 85

VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE, MARYLAND AND SELECTED EASTERN STATES, REGIONALLY RANKED BY RATE OF GROWTH: 1971 AND 1967

REGION AND STATE	VALUE ADDED ($1,000,000)		PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1971
	1971	1967	
United States	$ 313,684	$ 259,301	21.0
Mideast			
Delaware	1,281	958	33.7
New York	28,862	25,247	14.3
Pennsylvania	21,964	19,277	13.9
Maryland	4,279	3,781	13.2
New Jersey	14,394	12,738	13.0
Southeast			
North Carolina	9,824	6,607	48.7
Kentucky	5,168	3,636	42.1
South Carolina	4,235	3,030	39.8
Georgia	6,533	4,684	39.5
Tennessee	6,729	4,921	36.7
Alabama	4,531	3,526	28.5
Virginia	5,173	4,068	27.2
West Virginia	2,388	2,170	10.8

Sources: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Manufacturers: 1967, General Statistics for Geographic Divisions and States, Preliminary Report, MC 63(P)-2.
U.S. Department of Commerce, Annual Survey of Manufacturers, 1971.

NO. 86

VALUE ADDED BY PRINCIPAL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MARYLAND, RANK BY DOLLAR VOLUME: 1971 AND 1967

SIC	INDUSTRY	1971 ($1,000,000)	1967 ($1,000,000)	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1971
	All Industries	$ 4,279.4	$ 3,781.3	13.2
20	Food and Kindred Products	664.8	525.6	26.5
33	Primary Metals Products	586.4	524.6	11.8
36	Electrical Machinery	442.5	367.2	20.5
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	425.6	422.5	0.7
37	Transportation Equipment	315.5	460.5	- 31.5
27	Printing and Publishing	293.5	209.9	39.8
34	Fabricated Metal Products	225.8	211.3	6.9
35	Machinery, excluding Electrical	217.4	202.3	7.5
23	Apparel and Related Products	193.0	193.7	- 0.4
32	Stone, Clay, and Glass Products	191.1	160.7	18.9
26	Paper and Allied Products	134.2	133.6	0.4
30	Rubber and Plastics Products, N.E.C.	113.6	113.2	0.4
24	Lumber and Wood Products	68.0	36.7	85.3
38	Instruments and Related Products	43.5	29.5	47.5
25	Furniture and Fixtures	39.7	38.8	2.3
22	Textile Mill Products	30.1	22.1	36.2

Sources: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Manufacturers: 1967, Preliminary Report, Area Series, Maryland, Series MC 67 (P)-21.
U.S. Department of Commerce, Annual Survey of Manufacturers, 1971.

No. 87

VALUE ADDED BY PRINCIPAL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MARYLAND, RANK BY PER CENT CHANGE: 1971 AND 1967

SIC	INDUSTRY	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1971
	All Industries	13.2
24	Lumber and Wood Products	85.3
38	Instruments and Related Products	47.5
27	Printing and Publishing	39.8
22	Textile Mill Products	36.2
20	Food and Kindred Products	26.5
36	Electrical Equipment and Supplies	20.5
32	Stone, Clay, and Glass Products	18.9
33	Primary Metals Industries	11.8
35	Machinery, except Electrical	7.5
34	Fabricated Metals Products	6.9
25	Furniture and Fixtures	2.3
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	0.7
26	Paper and Allied Products	0.4
30	Rubber and Plastics Products, N.E.C.	0.4
23	Apparel and Related Products	- 0.4
37	Transportation Equipment	- 31.5

Sources: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Manufacturers: 1967, Preliminary Report, Area Series, Maryland, Series MC 67 (P) - 21.
U.S. Department of Commerce, Annual Survey of Manufacturers, 1971.

NO. 88

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

IN MARYLAND, RANK BY DOLLAR VALUE IN 1972: 1972 AND 1968

SIC	INDUSTRY	1972	1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1972
	All Manufacturing Average	$ 157.58	$ 122.61	28.5
	Durable Goods Average	177.55	135.96	30.6
	Nondurable Goods Average	136.02	105.87	28.5
37	Transportation Equipment	212.76	157.54	35.1
33	Primary Metals Industries	201.80	151.01	33.6
32	Stone, Clay, and Glass Products	177.24	132.18	34.1
34	Fabricated Metal Products	169.31	131.14	36.8
35	Machinery, except Electrical	169.74	129.43	31.1
27	Printing and Publishing.	173.66	126.94	29.1
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	161.87	124.92	29.6
36	Electrical Equipment and Supplies	141.92	117.09	21.2
26	Paper and Allied Products	138.51	110.30	25.6
20	Food and Kindred Products	131.99	105.15	25.5
22	Textile Mill Products	100.88	88.15	14.4
23	Apparel and Related Products	100.18	79.78	25.6
31	Leather and Leather Products	97.93	78.56	24.7

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Social Services, Employment Security Administration, Research and Analysis Division, Non-Agricultural Wage and Salary Employment.

NO. 89

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

IN MARYLAND, RANK BY DOLLAR VALUE IN 1972:

1972 AND 1968

SIC	INDUSTRY	1972	1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1972
	All Manufacturing Average	$3.92	$3.02	29.8
	Durable Goods Average	4.32	3.30	30.9
	Nondurable Goods Average	3.47	2.66	30.5
37	Transportation Equipment	5.09	3.76	35.4
33	Primary Metal Industries	4.91	3.63	35.3
27	Printing and Publishing	4.43	3.23	37.2
32	Stone, Clay and Glass Products	4.21	3.11	35.4
34	Fabricated Metal Products	4.16	3.23	28.8
35	Machinery, except Electrical	4.12	3.18	29.6
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	3.91	3.01	29.9
36	Electrical Equipment and Supplies	3.47	2.92	18.8
26	Paper and Allied Products	3.37	2.62	28.6
20	Food and Kindred Products	3.35	2.59	29.3
23	Apparel and Related Products	2.83	2.21	28.1
22	Textile Mill Products	2.58	2.15	20.0
31	Leather and Leather Products	2.43	2.03	19.7

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Social Services, Employment Security Administration, Research and Analysis Division, Non-Agricultural Wage and Salary Employment.

PERSONAL INCOME

Maryland's personal income rose in 1972 to $19,861,000,000, an increase of nearly 42 per cent from 1960. This percentage increase outdistanced the increases for all of the other mid-east states. The total personal income of the State represents 2.1 per cent of the total personal income of the United States, up slightly from 2.0 per cent in 1960.

Per capita income in Maryland rose to $4,897 in 1972, up more than 33 per cent from 1968. This figure placed the State tenth in the nation in this category.

In average per household disposable income, Maryland led all of the mid-east states with a level of $12,423 in 1971. As might be expected, the metropolitan areas were the leaders, with suburban Washington's Montgomery County having the highest average disposable income of any county in the United States. Baltimore, Anne Arundel, Howard and Carroll Counties each have disposable income figures in excess of $13,500 per household, while at the other end of the scale, Garrett, Somerset, Worcester, Caroline and Dorchester Counties all have levels of approximately $7,500 or less.

The Gross State Product for Maryland is estimated to have risen in current dollars, to $24.9 billion, more than double the level of 1965. The Gross State Product concept is roughly equivalent to the national level Gross National Product, i.e., the State output of goods and services valued at market price.

NO. 90

GROSS STATE PRODUCT, MARYLAND, CURRENT AND CONSTANT DOLLARS: 1950-1971

YEAR	CURRENT DOLLARS ($1,000,000,000)	CONSTANT DOLLARS (1967 DOLLARS) ($1,000,000,000)
1973	$ 24.9	$ 18.9
1972	22.2	17.7
1971	20.5	16.8
1970	18.9	16.4
1969	17.5	16.1
1968	16.0	15.4
1967	14.6	14.6
1966	13.5	14.1
1965	12.1	13.1
1964	11.0	12.1
1963	10.0	11.2
1962	9.2	10.6
1961	8.5	9.8
1960	8.1	9.4
1959	7.8	9.3
1958	7.3	8.8
1957	7.1	8.8
1956	6.7	8.7
1955	6.2	8.4
1954	5.6	7.7
1953	5.5	7.5
1952	5.2	7.2
1951	4.8	7.0
1950	4.2	6.5

Source: Maryland Department of Economic and Community Development.

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, UNITED STATES AND THE 51
POLITICAL JURISDICTIONS, RANK ORDER: 1972

POLITICAL JURISDICTION	TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME ($1,000,000)	RANK	POLITICAL JURISDICTION	TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME ($1,000,000)	RANK
United States	$ 932,420		Kansas	$ 10,371	26
			Colorado	10,485	27
California	102,374	1	Oklahoma	10,015	28
New York	97,694	2	Oregon	9,374	29
Illinois	57,675	3	South Carolina	9,188	30
Pennsylvania	53,029	4			
Ohio	48,656	5	Arizona	8,364	31
			Mississippi	6,931	32
Texas	47,121	6	Arkansas	6,640	33
Michigan	43,746	7	Nebraska	6,621	34
New Jersey	37,762	8	West Virginia	6,365	35
Florida	30,397	9			
Massachusetts	28,181	10	District of Columbia	4,775	36
			Rhode Island	4,258	37
Indiana	23,235	11	Utah	4,217	38
Virginia	20,287	12	Hawaii	3,991	39
Missouri	19,991	13	New Mexico	3,894	40
Maryland	19,861	14			
North Carolina	19,403	15	Maine	3,675	41
			New Hampshire	3,155	42
Wisconsin	19,014	16	Delaware	2,815	43
Georgia	18,152	17	Montana	2,802	44
Minnesota	16,877	18	Idaho	2,748	45
Connecticut	16,466	19			
Washington	15,410	20	Nevada	2,748	46
			South Dakota	2,523	47
Tennessee	14,671	21	North Dakota	2,350	48
Louisiana	13,126	22	Vermont	1,786	49
Iowa	12,447	23	Alaska	1,678	50
Kentucky	11,878	24			
Alabama	11,699	25	Wyoming	1,499	51

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business, April 1973.

PER CAPITA INCOME BY JURISDICTION AND THE UNITED STATES, RANK ORDER: 1972

JURISDICTION	PER CAPITA INCOME ($)	RANK	JURISDICTION	PER CAPITA INCOME ($)	RANK
United States	$ 4,478		Oregon	$ 4,296	26
			Virginia	4,258	27
District of Columbia	6,383	1	Wisconsin	4,207	28
Connecticut	5,342	2	Missouri	4,206	29
Nevada	5,215	3	Florida	4,188	30
Alaska	5,162	4			
New Jersey	5,126	5	New Hampshire	4,092	31
			Texas	4,045	32
Illinois	5,126	6	Montana	3,897	33
New York	5,018	7	Vermont	3,865	34
California	5,002	8	Georgia	3,846	35
Hawaii	4,995	9			
Delaware	4,983	10	Oklahoma	3,802	36
			Utah	3,745	37
Maryland	4,897	11	North Carolina	3,721	38
Massachusetts	4,870	12	North Dakota	3,718	39
Michigan	4,817	13	South Dakota	3,716	40
Kansas	4,593	14			
Ohio	4,512	15	New Mexico	3,656	41
			Tennessee	3,640	42
Washington	4,476	16	Idaho	3,635	43
Colorado	4,449	17	Kentucky	3,601	44
Pennsylvania	4,447	18	West Virginia	3,574	45
Rhode Island	4,399	19			
Indiana	4,391	20	Maine	3,571	46
			Louisiana	3,528	47
Wyoming	4,345	21	South Carolina	3,448	48
Nebraska	4,341	22	Arkansas	3,357	49
Minnesota	4,332	23	Alabama	3,333	50
Iowa	4,318	24			
Arizona	4,300	25	Mississippi	3,063	51

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce Survey of Current Business, April 1973.

NO. 93

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, MARYLAND AND SELECTED EASTERN STATES:
1972 AND 1968

STATE	TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME 1972 ($1,000,000)	TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME 1968 ($1,000,000)	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1972
United States	932,420	684,745	36.2
Mideast			
Maryland	19,861	14,020	41.7
New York	97,694	75,041	30.2
New Jersey	37,762	27,987	34.9
Pennsylvania	53,029	39,938	32.8
Delaware	2,815	2,070	36.0
District of Columbia	4,775	3,540	34.9
Southeast			
Virginia	20,287	14,123	43.6
West Virginia	6,365	4,487	41.9
North Carolina	19,403	13,566	43.0
South Carolina	9,188	6,353	44.6
Georgia	18,152	12,784	42.0
Florida	30,397	19,791	53.6
Mississippi	6,931	4,848	43.0
Kentucky	11,878	8,518	39.4
Tennessee	14,671	10,214	43.6
Alabama	11,699	8,369	39.8
Maryland as Per Cent of U. S.	2.1	2.0	

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, April, 1973.

Note: State Personal Income received by State residents from all sources during any calendar year. Excludes wages and salaries received by federal military and civilian employees temporarily stationed abroad.

NO. 94
PER CAPITA INCOME, MARYLAND AND SELECTED EASTERN STATES: 1972 AND 1968

STATE	PER CAPITA INCOME 1968 ($)	PER CAPITA INCOME 1972 ($)	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1972	RANK IN NATION BASED ON 1972 INCOME
United States	$3,436	$4,478	30.3	
Mideast				
Maryland	3,675	4,897	33.3	10
New York	4,157	5,319	28.0	2
New Jersey	3,995	5,126	28.3	5
Pennsylvania	3,402	4,447	30.7	17
Delaware	3,876	4,983	28.6	9
District of Columbia	4,551	6,383	40.3	-
Southeast				
Virginia	3,098	3,733	20.5	26
West Virginia	2,545	4,258	67.3	44
North Carolina	2,711	3,721	37.3	37
South Carolina	2,483	3,448	38.9	47
Georgia	2,852	3,846	34.9	34
Florida	3,077	4,188	36.1	29
Mississippi	2,185	3,063	40.2	50
Kentucky	2,666	3,601	35.1	43
Tennessee	2,634	3,640	38.2	41
Alabama	2,429	3,333	37.2	49
Maryland as Per Cent of U.S.	107.0	109.4		

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, April, 1973.

Note: State Personal Income is income received by State residents from all sources during any calendar year. Excludes wages and salaries received by federal military and civilian employees temporarily stationed abroad.

PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE, MARYLAND: 1971 AND 1968

ITEM	1971 ($1,000,000)	AS PER CENT OF PERSONAL INCOME	1968 ($1,000,000)	AS PER CENT OF PERSONAL INCOME	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1971
Personal Income	$ 18,119	100.0	$ 14,048	100.0	29.0
Wage and Salaries	13,354	73.7	10,466	74.5	27.6
Farms	24	.1	18	.1	33.3
Mining	17	.1	13	.1	30.8
Contract Construction	928	5.1	604	4.3	53.6
Manufacturing	2,249	12.4	2,114	15.0	6.3
Wholesale and Retail Trade	2,146	11.8	1,626	11.6	32.0
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	614	3.4	451	3.2	36.1
Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities	867	4.8	697	5.0	24.4
Services	1,840	10.2	1,377	9.8	33.7
Federal Government, Civilian	2,474	13.7	1,855	13.2	33.4
Federal Government, Military	564	3.1	512	3.6	10.2
State and Local Government	1,603	8.8	1,180	8.4	35.9
Other Industries	28	.2	18	.1	55.5
Other Labor Income	643	3.5	435	3.1	47.8
Proprietors' Income	1,139	6.3	966	6.9	18.0
Farm	100	.6	98	.7	2.0
Nonfarm	1,039	5.7	868	6.2	19.7
Property Income	2,080	11.5	1,684	12.0	23.5
Transfer Payments	1,639	9.0	1,006	7.2	62.9
Less: Personal Contributions for Social Insurance	737	4.1	509	3.6	44.8

Sources: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, August, 1969.
U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, August, 1972.

NO. 96

ESTIMATED PER CAPITA AND HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, RANKED BY PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE INCOME: 1971

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE INCOME	RANK	PER HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME	RANK
Maryland	$ 3,743		$ 12,423	
United States	3,558		11,333	
Baltimore Metropolitan Area(1)	3,729		11,504	
Montgomery	5,028	1	16,700	1
Baltimore	4,547	2	15,257	2
Anne Arundel	4,121	3	15,005	3
Howard	4,060	4	14,777	4
Carroll	3,889	5	13,555	5
Prince George's	3,790	6	12,828	6
Talbot	3,278	7	9,679	13
Baltimore City	3,118	8	9,698	12
Calvert	3,116	9	11,528	8
Charles	3,063	10	11,971	7
Wicomico	3,059	11	9,613	14
Allegany	2,887	12	8,670	17
Harford	2,839	13	10,152	9
Queen Anne's	2,790	14	8,783	16
Kent	2,696	15	8,494	19
Washington	2,683	16	8,537	18
Frederick	2,660	17	9,007	15
Cecil	2,618	18	9,713	11
St. Mary's	2,594	19	10,133	10
Dorchester	2,565	20	7,746	20
Caroline	2,520	21	7,705	21
Worcester	2,387	22	7,437	22
Somerset	2,142	23	6,828	23
Garrett	1,969	24	6,613	24

Note: Net disposable income as estimated by Sales Management is net of taxes, and, therefore, differs from per capita personal income figures as estimated by U. S. Department of Commerce.

(1) Baltimore City, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard Counties.

Source: Sales Management, Survey of Buying Power, July 10, 1972. Copyright 1972, Sales Management Survey of Buying Power; further reproduction is forbidden.

PER HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME,[1] MARYLAND AND SELECTED EASTERN STATES: 1971

STATE	PER HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME	INCOME DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY PERCENTAGE				
		$0-$2,999	$3,000-$4,999	$5,000-$7,999	$8,000-$9,999	$10,000 AND OVER
United States	$ 11,333	15.6	10.8	20.2	14.7	38.7
Mideast						
Maryland	12,423	10.8	9.9	23.5	15.5	40.3
New York	13,309	11.4	8.5	17.8	14.6	47.7
New Jersey	13,503	9.2	7.3	18.4	16.1	49.0
Pennsylvania	11,244	13.1	9.9	22.0	16.5	38.5
Delaware	11,795	13.5	10.7	24.9	14.9	36.0
Southeast						
Virginia	10,803	17.7	12.8	21.7	13.3	34.5
West Virginia	8,756	23.7	13.7	22.6	14.1	25.9
North Carolina	9,848	20.2	14.0	21.4	12.6	31.8
South Carolina	9,804	21.9	14.2	20.3	11.8	31.8
Georgia	10,097	20.0	14.0	20.2	12.6	33.2
Florida	9,697	20.1	15.0	22.6	12.9	29.4
Mississippi	8,210	29.7	17.2	18.9	10.2	24.0
Kentucky	9,202	24.1	14.3	21.0	12.7	27.9
Tennessee	9,020	23.6	15.4	21.3	12.1	27.6
Alabama	8,697	25.2	15.5	21.5	11.8	26.0

(1) Household income after all federal, state and local taxes have been deducted.

Source: Sales Management, Survey of Buying Power, July 10, 1972.

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NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HIGHEST[1] AND LOWEST[2] INCOME GROUP FOR THE UNITED STATES, MARYLAND AND SELECTED EASTERN STATES: 1971

STATE	TOTAL (1,000)	NUMBER OF FAMILIES WITH HOUSEHOLD INCOME		HIGHEST INCOME HOUSEHOLDS AS PER CENT OF LOWEST
		UNDER $ 3,000 (1,000)	OVER $10,000 (1,000)	
United States	65,146.5	10,162.9	25,211.7	248.1
Maryland	1,214.9	131.2	489.6	373.2
Delaware	169.8	22.9	61.1	266.8
New Jersey	2,287.2	210.4	1,120.7	532.7
New York	5,996.2	683.6	2,860.2	418.4
Pennsylvania	3,766.6	493.4	1,450.1	293.9

(1) Over $10,000.

(2) Under $3,000.

Source: Sales Management, July 10, 1972, Survey of Buying Power.

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TRADE

The trade area encompasses retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected services within the State. Figures developed by the United States Bureau of the Census in its censuses of business are quite revealing.

As this edition of the Maryland Statistical Abstract was ready to go to press, the first preliminary data on the trade sector in Maryland for 1972 became available for the U. S. Bureau of the Census. The first table in this section illustrates those data. The following describes briefly that table.

The preliminary statistics cover only those business organizations with payroll (representing approximately 97 per cent of total retail sales, 92 per cent of all selected services receipts and virtually all of the wholesale sales in Maryland). Retail sales from 1967 to 1972 are shown to have risen by 63 per cent to $8,961,942,000; wholesale sales by 61 per cent to $9,584,518,000; and selected service business receipts by 47 per cent to $1,829,179,000. Increases in payrolls over the same period for these trade sectors likewise showed very large percentage changes, ranging from 68 per cent in the selected services activities to 59 per cent in wholesale trade with retail trade activities showing a 64 per cent increase.

Text concerning trade from the 1970 edition of the Maryland Statistical Abstract is reprinted here as are the tables printed on that publication. It is felt that the detail shown therein will be helpful to the reader.

On a statewide basis, the total number of establishments engaged in retail trade grew from 23,901 in 1963 to 25,009 in 1967, a gain of nearly five per cent. However, total sales over the same period of time grew 37 per cent, from $4,237,061,000 to $5,804,582,000. All segments of retail activity increased

their sales volume, with general merchandise group stores leading (55.3 per cent), followed by furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores (45.8 per cent), and gasoline service stations (40.8 per cent). The smallest percentage growth in sales was in the building materials, hardware, and farm equipment dealer category (12.8 per cent), followed by nonstore retailers (26.7 per cent), and eating and drinking places (31.3 per cent).

Wholesale trade activity likewise showed substantial growth over the 1963-1967 time period. Overall sales rose more than 33 per cent, from $4,473,736,000 to $5,956,830,000; while the total number of establishments increased nearly eight per cent from 3,658 to 3,943. All categories but two, farm products - raw materials (-18.4 per cent), and tobacco and its products (-4.1 per cent) posted gains. The sales growth leaders were electrical products (74.8 per cent), machinery (55.5 per cent), furniture and home furnishings (55.4 per cent), and beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages. Lesser percentage growth areas were in motor vehicles and automotive equipment (11.5 per cent), and lumber and construction materials (17.1 per cent).

The selected services segment of trade activity posted, in percentage terms, the greatest growth between 1963 and 1967. Total receipts in 1967 were $1,143,943,000 as opposed to a 1963 corresponding figure of $705,999,000, a growth of 62 per cent while the total number of establishments grew from 13,840 to 16,923 (22.3 per cent). Miscellaneous business services led in this segment with a gain of nearly 96 per cent in receipts, followed by automobile repair, automobile services, and garages (76.1 per cent). The smallest percentage increase was in motion pictures (10.3 per cent) while other amusement and recreation services increased 19.5 per cent.

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TRADE ACTIVITY IN MARYLAND, ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL ONLY: 1972

TYPE OF ACTIVITY	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS	SALES OR RECEIPTS 1972 ($1,000)	APPROXIMATE PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1972 SALES OR RECEIPTS	APPROXIMATE PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1972 PAYROLL ENTIRE YEAR
Retail Trade	18,372	8,961,942	63	64
Building Materials, Hardware and Farm Equipment	667	314,143	70	59
General Merchandise	655	1,392,954	47	45
Food Stores	2,728	1,982,995	54	76
Automotive Dealers	1,150	1,776,237	76	84
Gasoline Service Stations	2,539	692,757	87	89
Apparel and Accessory Stores	1,669	518,128	78	66
Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Equipment	1,148	409,619	78	59
Eating and Drinking Places	4,080	717,765	70	71
Drug and Proprietary Stores	667	358,214	47	36
Miscellaneous Retail Stores	3,069	799,130	49	47
Wholesale Trade	4,521	9,584,518	61	59
Durable Goods	2,774	5,589,428	N/A	N/A
Motor Vehicles and Automotive Parts and Supplies	498	1,808,325	105	77
Furniture and Home Furnishings	142	162,303	70	74
Sporting, Recreational, Photographs and Hobby Goods, Toys and Supplies	105	118,509	98	98
Metals and Minerals, except Petroleum	83	529,679	1	2
Nondurable Goods	1,747	3,995,090	N/A	N/A
Apparel, Piece Goods	102	122,635	26	60
Groceries and Related Products	528	1,408,628	49	45
Farm Product Raw Materials	65	228,417	81	20
Petroleum and Petroleum Products	215	818,562	33	26
Selected Services	10,001	1,829,179	47	68
Hotels, Motels, etc.	450	109,657	64	59
Personal Services	2,983	216,628	15	10
Business Services	1,979	713,397	65	80
Automotive Repair and Services	1,216	178,248	-14	76
Miscellaneous Repair Services	718	88,355	57	42
Amusement and Recreation Services	1,017	182,209	46	47
Dental Laboratories	83	12,651	8	-2
Legal Services	1,081	115,625	N/A	N/A

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census

TRADE ACTIVITY IN MARYLAND, NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND TOTAL SALES OR RECEIPTS: 1967 AND 1963

TYPE OF ACTIVITY	TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS 1967	1963	PER CENT CHANGE 1963/1967	TOTAL SALES OR RECEIPTS 1967 ($1,000)	1963 ($1,000)	PER CENT CHANGE 1963/1967
Retail Trade	25,009	23,901	4.6	$5,804,582	$4,237,061	37.0
Building Materials, Hardware, & Farm Equipment Dealers	901	962	- 6.4	211,673	187,673	12.8
General Merchandise Group Stores	904	788	14.7	957,662	616,812	55.3
Food Stores	4,689	5,104	- 8.1	1,350,872	1,020,560	32.4
Automotive Dealers	1,384	1,227	12.8	1,031,698	761,211	35.5
Gasoline Service Stations	2,758	2,677	3.0	400,101	284,212	40.8
Apparel & Accessory Stores	1,556	1,506	3.3	295,512	220,994	33.7
Furniture, Home Furnishings, & Equipment Stores	1,244	1,154	7.8	235,865	161,807	45.8
Eating & Drinking Places	5,076	5,115	- .8	442,756	337,089	31.3
Drug & Proprietary Stores	832	846	- 1.7	245,755	178,278	37.8
Miscellaneous Stores(1)	4,073	3,231	26.1	486,919	353,378	37.8
Nonstore Retailers(2)	1,592	1,291	23.3	145,769	115,047	26.7
Wholesale Trade	3,943	3,658	7.8	5,957,830	4,473,736	33.2
Motor Vehicles & Automotive Equipment	407	350	16.3	881,889	790,936	11.5
Drugs, Chemicals, & Allied Products	151	144	4.9	257,179	197,982	29.9
Piece Goods, Notions, & Apparel	96	107	-10.3	97,582	69,865	39.7
Groceries	610	632	- 3.5	946,111	680,929	38.9
Farm Products - Raw Materials	77	80	- 3.8	125,886	154,208	-18.4
Electrical Products	289	240	20.4	487,666	279,031	74.8
Hardware: Plumbing, Heating Equipment	220	202	8.9	172,263	141,035	22.1
Machinery	697	547	27.4	666,704	428,748	55.5
Metals & Minerals, N.E.C.	103	109	- 5.5	525,456	386,604	35.9
Petroleum & Petroleum Products	232	220	5.5	614,297	443,788	38.4
Scrap & Waste Materials	108	107	.9	64,147	47,870	34.0

(continued on following page)

TRADE ACTIVITY IN MARYLAND, NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND TOTAL SALES OR RECEIPTS: 1967 AND 1963 (Cont'd.)

TYPE OF ACTIVITY	TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS 1967	1963	PER CENT CHANGE 1963/1967	TOTAL SALES OR RECEIPTS 1967 ($1,000)	1963 ($1,000)	PER CENT CHANGE 1963/1967
Tobacco & Its Products	46	53	-13.2	$ 105,329	$ 109,806	- 4.1
Beer, Wine, & Distilled Alcoholic Beverages	98	104	- 5.8	292,873	190,529	53.7
Paper & Its Products	147	131	12.2	112,548	86,667	29.9
Furniture & Home Furnishings	100	88	13.6	95,662	61,558	55.4
Lumber & Construction Materials	227	228	- .4	259,577	221,650	17.1
Miscellaneous(3)	335	316	6.0	252,661	182,530	38.4
Selected Services	16,923	13,840	22.3	1,143,943	705,999	62.0
Hotels, Motels, Tourist Courts & Camps	701	629	11.4	68,712	47,360	45.1
Personal Services	7,285	6,225	17.0	214,028	151,034	41.7
Miscellaneous Business Services	3,211	1,781	80.3	450,425	230,134	95.7
Automobile Repair, Automobile Services, Garages	1,797	1,749	2.7	213,328	121,108	76.1
Miscellaneous Repair Services	1,913	1,903	.5	66,195	45,146	46.6
Motion Pictures	203	201	1.0	20,145	18,256	10.3
Other Amusement & Recreation Services	1,813	1,352	34.1	111,110	92,961	19.5

(1) Include liquor; antique and second hand; sporting goods and bicycle; jewelry; fuel and ice; florists; cigar; and other retail stores not elsewhere classified.

(2) Include mail order houses; merchandising machine operators; and direct selling establishments

(3) Include amusement and sporting goods; books, periodicals, and newspapers; farm supplies; jewelry, diamonds, and precious stones; art goods and advertising specialties; and other products.

Sources: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, Retail Trade: Maryland, BC 67-RA22 (Revised).
U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, Wholesale Trade: Maryland, BC 67-WA22.
U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, Selected Services: Maryland, BC 67-SA22.

MARYLAND RETAIL TRADE, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1967

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS NUMBER	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS SALES ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL ENTIRE YEAR	PAID EMPLOYEES[1]
Maryland	25,009	$5,804,582	17,524	$5,606,956	$700,650	183,552
Allegany	827	129,989	553	122,959	14,118	3,961
Anne Arundel	1,549	408,874	1,147	398,059	48,873	12,846
Baltimore City	7,963	1,539,006	5,518	1,472,960	207,620	56,392
Baltimore	3,416	830,081	2,464	801,352	97,670	27,159
Calvert	162	19,511	117	18,454	1,977	560
Caroline	206	23,714	111	21,428	1,873	582
Carroll	613	88,704	348	81,232	8,802	2,330
Cecil	415	57,208	279	53,320	5,378	1,503
Charles	348	61,762	259	59,466	7,356	2,148
Dorchester	271	34,700	162	31,491	3,884	1,020
Frederick	689	124,751	491	119,247	13,882	3,733
Garrett	197	27,006	123	25,485	2,807	760
Harford	661	122,322	447	117,132	12,877	3,344
Howard	275	45,241	172	42,637	5,330	1,431
Kent	198	26,269	129	24,573	2,559	754
Montgomery	2,052	873,331	1,472	860,678	103,837	24,370
Prince George's	2,430	906,463	1,857	892,336	106,515	26,316
Queen Anne's	165	17,235	92	15,398	1,546	485
St. Mary's	308	50,093	210	47,748	5,408	1,516
Somerset	218	17,171	128	14,868	1,372	399
Talbot	282	50,125	196	47,692	5,774	1,432
Washington	869	172,072	614	165,805	19,943	5,278
Wicomico	489	113,880	329	110,215	13,663	3,507
Worcester	406	49,074	306	46,421	5,086	1,126

[1] For week including March 12, 1967.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, Retail Trade: Maryland, BC 67-RA 22 (Revised).

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MARYLAND RETAIL TRADE, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1963

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS NUMBER	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS SALES ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES[1]
Maryland	23,901	$4,237,061	17,795	$4,105,709	$ 503,698	157,289
Allegany	869	114,241	639	109,671	12,537	4,132
Anne Arundel	1,398	267,644	1,086	259,974	32,096	10,001
Baltimore City	8,661	1,316,945	6,291	1,268,191	176,280	57,193
Baltimore	2,800	577,992	2,218	565,150	67,566	22,562
Calvert	136	14,425	102	13,449	1,392	470
Caroline	243	19,822	141	17,692	1,736	576
Carroll	588	64,482	348	59,640	6,317	1,989
Cecil	399	44,622	299	42,678	4,238	1,390
Charles	320	46,859	264	45,435	5,571	1,887
Dorchester	268	30,501	172	27,715	3,087	908
Frederick	673	92,751	515	88,523	9,911	3,169
Garrett	209	20,736	125	19,232	1,987	672
Harford	591	87,510	423	83,754	8,945	2,669
Howard	272	38,584	190	36,530	4,005	1,208
Kent	202	22,521	140	21,101	2,060	648
Montgomery	1,631	583,464	1,343	578,810	67,610	17,880
Prince George's	1,805	512,221	1,541	506,661	58,694	17,545
Queen Anne's	170	15,199	104	13,627	1,331	431
St. Mary's	335	37,956	227	35,720	3,788	1,171
Somerset	256	19,862	142	17,146	1,322	479
Talbot	280	53,300	204	51,636	4,948	1,360
Washington	893	129,659	637	123,877	15,029	4,756
Wicomico	493	83,454	333	79,366	9,130	2,769
Worcester	409	42,311	311	40,131	4,118	1,424

[1] For week including November 15, 1963. It should be noted that the paid employees for 1967 represent statistics for the week including March 12, 1967.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1963, Retail Trade: Maryland, BC 63-RA22.

NO. 103

MARYLAND WHOLESALE TRADE, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1967

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS	SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES[1]
Maryland	3,943	$5,957,830	$338,410	50,889
Allegany	107	55,799	3,860	701
Anne Arundel	120	288,851	10,716	1,589
Baltimore City	1,700	2,823,661	171,274	25,484
Baltimore	441	897,924	43,492	5,935
Calvert	5	2,203	203	53
Caroline	28	33,223	1,020	203
Carroll	47	31,409	2,040	400
Cecil	24	13,036	932	198
Charles	37	41,928	2,350	425
Dorchester	42	23,963	1,255	312
Frederick	71	61,259	4,874	822
Garrett	22	10,017	526	130
Harford	43	24,556	1,739	313
Howard	33	40,191	1,817	311
Kent	22	9,485	614	120
Montgomery	400	738,393	27,467	3,832
Prince George's	348	558,707	38,947	5,634
Queen Anne's	20	9,716	1,003	200
St. Mary's	17	10,978	1,129	184
Somerset	33	15,391	1,381	326
Talbot	54	32,862	1,998	405
Washington	151	102,515	9,998	1,517
Wicomico	137	110,924	8,273	1,469
Worcester	41	20,839	1,502	326

[1] For week including March 12, 1967.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, Wholesale Trade: Maryland, BC 67-WA22, Table 4, p. 22-8.

NO. 104

MARYLAND WHOLESALE TRADE, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1963

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS	SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES[1]
Maryland	3,658	$ 4,473,736	$ 248,208	44,104
Allegany	117	48,705	3,312	717
Anne Arundel	89	64,663	5,588	1,014
Baltimore City	1,906	2,682,029	155,692	26,629
Baltimore	271	361,612	22,552	3,430
Calvert	7	2,901	188	70
Caroline	29	23,774	913	232
Carroll	44	19,701	1,276	294
Cecil	30	16,536	986	215
Charles	29	33,162	1,526	289
Dorchester	43	23,929	977	364
Frederick	70	40,579	3,455	730
Garrett	20	6,636	371	106
Harford	46	33,755	1,762	392
Howard	23	21,925	1,790	328
Kent	24	9,910	643	187
Montgomery	254	433,713	13,072	2,025
Prince George's	231	387,962	16,089	2,891
Queen Anne's	23	12,799	688	237
St. Mary's	18	11,318	828	170
Somerset	31	7,789	702	358
Talbot	43	19,889	1,242	307
Washington	142	97,179	7,444	1,539
Wicomico	127	98,326	6,118	1,327
Worcester	41	14,944	994	253

[1] For week including November 15, 1963. It should be noted that the paid employees for 1967 represent statistics for the week including March 12, 1967.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1963, Wholesale Trade: Maryland, BC 63-WA22.

MARYLAND SELECTED SERVICES,[1] BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1967

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS NUMBER	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS RECEIPTS ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL RECEIPTS ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL PAYROLL ENTIRE YEAR	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL PAID EMPLOYEES[2]
Maryland	16,923	$1,143,943	7,552	$1,075,563	374,309	74,395
Allegany	437	9,944	210	8,706	3,095	924
Anne Arundel	911	44,784	386	41,106	13,906	3,154
Baltimore City	5,121	467,224	2,436	449,087	117,516	27,803
Baltimore	2,156	91,612	946	81,409	29,170	7,068
Calvert	89	3,506	31	3,138	858	179
Caroline	116	1,652	36	1,107	351	125
Carroll	359	7,179	112	5,358	1,784	415
Cecil	232	5,143	90	4,007	1,197	265
Charles	166	9,480	83	8,903	2,304	671
Dorchester	170	2,724	50	2,182	656	213
Frederick	406	10,446	149	8,905	2,657	818
Garrett	123	2,342	48	1,919	606	170
Harford	404	12,987	177	11,068	4,107	1,009
Howard	196	10,303	82	9,377	2,450	536
Kent	107	2,068	49	1,719	563	193
Montgomery	2,283	279,705	1,025	268,390	129,539	17,203
Prince George's	1,914	130,994	889	123,151	49,682	10,031
Queen Anne's	63	1,189	25	1,021	249	96
St. Mary's	148	4,455	62	3,895	1,198	410
Somerset	84	826	20	473	125	47
Talbot	197	5,460	76	4,873	1,804	525
Washington	543	14,545	215	12,637	3,993	1,158
Wicomico	373	10,682	151	9,191	3,041	832
Worcester	325	14,693	204	13,941	3,458	550

[1] Include Hotels, motels, tourist courts, camps; Personal service; Miscellaneous business services; Auto repairs, auto services, garages; Miscellaneous repair services; Motion pictures; Other amusement recreation services.

[2] For week including March 12, 1967.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, Selected Services: Maryland, BC 67-SA 22, Table 3.

NO. 106

MARYLAND SELECTED SERVICES,[1] BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1963

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS		ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL		
	NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	PAYROLL ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)
Maryland	13,840	$705,999	6,978	$665,785	$215,035
Allegany	426	9,805	220	8,919	2,291
Anne Arundel	781	35,309	385	33,041	9,599
Baltimore City	5,000	296,201	2,634	283,805	81,353
Baltimore	1,529	56,289	767	51,371	17,021
Calvert	70	3,162	28	2,878	737
Caroline	125	1,950	37	1,462	441
Carroll	238	3,907	90	2,991	756
Cecil	206	3,511	76	2,633	630
Charles	155	8,119	81	7,699	1,685
Dorchester	164	3,413	54	2,827	853
Frederick	328	7,711	148	6,333	1,653
Garrett	77	1,586	39	1,398	268
Harford	304	7,569	140	6,557	2,242
Howard	148	4,796	74	4,048	961
Kent	84	2,120	38	1,774	560
Montgomery	1,444	140,618	784	136,228	61,799
Prince George's	1,175	62,567	657	59,463	19,777
Queen Anne's	59	1,579	29	1,423	263
St. Mary's	119	3,332	53	3,002	877
Somerset	87	855	17	423	101
Talbot	151	3,479	69	3,083	1,001
Washington	505	13,269	223	11,763	3,198
Wicomico	360	9,318	148	8,038	2,103
Worcester	305	11,158	187	10,250	2,428

[1] Includes Hotels, Motels, Tourist Courts, Camps; Personal Services; Miscellaneous Business Services; Auto Repair, Auto Services, Garages; Miscellaneous Repair Shops; Motion Pictures; Other Amusement, Recreation Services.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1963, Selected Services: Maryland, BC 63-SA22.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY KIND OF BUSINESS GROUP, MARYLAND SELECTED SERVICES, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1967

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	HOTELS, MOTELS, TOURIST COURTS, CAMPS	PERSONAL SERVICE	MISCELLANEOUS BUSINESS SERVICE	AUTO REPAIR, AUTO SERVICE, GARAGES	MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICE	MOTION PICTURES	OTHER AMUSEMENT RECREATION SERVICE
Maryland	701	7,285	3,211	1,797	1,913	203	1,813
Allegany	31	217	39	59	43	6	42
Anne Arundel	39	354	164	90	135	7	122
Baltimore City	68	2,592	882	595	515	69	400
Baltimore	72	941	428	197	246	22	250
Calvert	11	30	8	11	10	1	18
Caroline	2	62	6	22	16	1	7
Carroll	14	160	44	51	58	3	29
Cecil	26	83	23	36	40	2	22
Charles	22	48	20	19	19	2	36
Dorchester	2	90	16	22	20	1	19
Frederick	25	180	42	50	52	3	54
Garrett	23	45	10	20	11	1	13
Harford	35	165	50	52	57	5	40
Howard	21	59	38	27	20	1	30
Kent	13	39	17	12	13	1	12
Montgomery	42	767	840	151	214	25	244
Prince George's	58	758	364	186	239	31	278
Queen Anne's	4	31	4	8	7	1	8
St. Mary's	16	66	15	16	17	3	15
Somerset	6	37	3	10	15	1	12
Talbot	8	82	35	21	32	3	16
Washington	26	240	70	76	64	6	61
Wicomico	17	163	60	49	52	2	30
Worcester	120	76	33	17	18	6	55

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, "Selected Services: Maryland," BC 67-SA 22, Table 3.

NO. 108

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY KIND OF BUSINESS GROUP, MARYLAND SELECTED SERVICES, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1963

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	HOTELS, MOTELS, TOURIST COURTS, CAMPS	PERSONAL SERVICES	MISCEL-LANEOUS BUSINESS SERVICES	AUTO REPAIR, AUTO SERVICES, GARAGES	MISCEL-LANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	MOTION PICTURES	OTHER AMUSEMENT RECREATION SERVICES
Maryland	629	6,225	1,781	1,749	1,903	201	1,352
Allegany	31	226	31	52	52	5	29
Anne Arundel	40	319	98	94	124	8	98
Baltimore City	64	2,642	712	657	526	80	319
Baltimore	51	623	199	185	250	17	204
Calvert	9	12	3	10	9	0	27
Caroline	0	53	11	23	26	2	10
Carroll	12	108	18	34	44	4	18
Cecil	24	71	12	42	32	1	24
Charles	22	51	11	23	15	1	32
Dorchester	3	94	13	20	21	1	12
Frederick	30	137	17	48	65	5	26
Garrett	21	29	1	13	2	1	10
Harford	29	130	24	44	43	7	27
Howard	26	37	19	19	27	1	19
Kent	12	32	1	8	16	1	14
Montgomery	25	552	353	137	203	18	156
Prince George's	39	498	142	140	188	25	143
Queen Anne's	8	23	2	11	9	0	6
St. Mary's	14	41	4	18	23	3	16
Somerset	3	42	2	17	14	1	8
Talbot	8	62	21	20	27	2	11
Washington	33	213	41	75	78	6	59
Wicomico	15	154	37	44	86	6	18
Worcester	110	76	9	15	23	6	66

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1963, Selected Services: Maryland, BC 63-SA22.

SOCIAL SERVICES

Programs of the various local departments of social services are subject to the supervision, direction, and control of the Maryland Social Services Administration, a major agency within the Department of Employment and Social Services.

Generally speaking, the locally administered programs are public assistance, financial eligibility for medical assistance, child welfare services, and other services related to social planning. Funds for the various programs come from federal, State, and local sources, with percentage portions varying by the type of program.

In fiscal 1972 over $213,000,000 was paid out to individuals and families, an increase of 17.1 per cent over the preceding year and a 138.8 per cent increase in a five year period. Over 48 per cent of these payments were in the form of aid to families with dependent children. 63,878 total cases received financial assistance, an increase of 18.5 per cent over fiscal 1971 and a 5.9 per cent increase from five years previous.

NET EXPENDITURES FOR ALL PROGRAMS BY SOURCE OF FUNDS
AND BY DEPARTMENT
FISCAL YEAR 1972

DEPARTMENT	TOTAL EXPENDITURES	SOURCE OF FUNDS			
		FEDERAL 48.50%(2)	STATE 41.97%(2)	LOCAL 7.04%(2)	PRIVATE 2.49%(2)
Total	$213,462,036.81	$103,519,646.92	$89,588,585.18	$15,028,450.48	$5,325,354.23
City of Baltimore	128,091,861.00	59,286,654.84	62,139,454.66	4,144,369.23	3,331,382.27
Counties - Total	75,406,227.68	38,274,437.11	24,253,737.36	10,884,081.25	1,993,971.96
Allegany	2,899,311.01	1,656,300.41	859,657.84	308,652.28	74,700.48
Anne Arundel	8,316,085.62	4,390,757.55	3,033,462.32	1,099,710.83	292,154.92
Baltimore	8,583,625.49	4,003,788.20	2,461,647.56	1,696,499.40	421,690.33
Calvert	1,158,764.79	676,816.24	339,526.65	99,668.90	42,753.00
Caroline	1,241,402.29	690,603.11	435,889.36	71,195.37	43,714.45
Carroll	1,871,096.75	1,008,928.45	525,856.35	272,934.56	63,377.39
Cecil	1,902,126.65	1,017,473.78	594,912.44	196,778.97	92,961.46
Charles	2,802,311.27	1,502,846.69	981,173.81	271,796.52	46,494.25
Dorchester	1,574,342.73	923,590.89	505,547.03	118,730.07	26,474.74
Frederick	1,878,706.40	981,399.14	562,811.80	273,740.62	60,754.84
Garrett	1,012,659.77	603,403.09	308,110.56	96,958.69	4,187.43
Harford	2,633,776.65	1,331,171.62	868,263.04	336.549.38	97,792.61
Howard	932,205.83	456,953.87	269,578.41	182,358.52	23,315.03
Kent	584,518.26	342,719.96	128,834.46	84,440.83	28,523.01
Montgomery	9,175,116.82	4,264,997.66	2,308,371.20	2,532,483.83	69,264.13
Prince George's	17,662,203.88	8,646,921.23	6,693.930.27	2,030,814.94	290,537.44
Queen Anne's	553,024,22	322,150.82	111,213.75	85,670.45	33,989.20
St. Mary's	2,030,748.28	1,162,974.19	683,211.66	141,772.77	42,789.66
Somerset	908,461.16	501,117.31	330,407.51	63,054.13	13,882.21
Talbot	577,083.23	332,771.97	114,212.77	100,711.00	29,387.49
Washington	3,151,460.99	1,630,777.11	940,036.58	417,358.62	163,288.68
Wicomico	2,855,908.25	1,488,042.23	1,056,673.28	280,806.98	30,385.76
Worcester	601,287.34	337,931.59	140,408.71	121,393.59	1,553.45
State Department	7,080,484.05	4,282,187.47	2,798,296.58		
Statewide Adjustment(3)		(12,965.11)	12,965.11		
Retirement and Social Security, etc.(4)	2,073,464.08	1,689,332.61	384,131.47		

(1) Payments from relatives or others.

(2) Percentages apply only to totals.

(3) Federal Fund adjustment due to calculation on a Statewide basis.

(4) Represents payments to other State agencies and Baltimore City to cover the Federal and State contributions toward employee benefits.

Source: Maryland State Department of Employment and Social Services, Annual Report, 1972.

NO. 110

PAYMENT TO INDIVIDUALS AND FAMILIES IN MARYLAND - FISCAL YEAR 1970-1972 AND 1968

TYPE OF PAYMENT	1972	1971	1970	1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1971/ 1972	1968/ 1972
Total	$156,286,701	$130,291,572	$106,132,183	$85,608,148	20.0	82.6
Aid to Families with Dependent Children	102,621,282	84,395,765	65,530,685	52,197,676	21.6	96.6
Aid to the Permanently & Totally Disabled	19,684,007	17,394,803	16,776,408	11,113,998	13.2	77.1
General Public Assistance	12,949,593	8,782,717	6,481,785	6,659,978	47.4	94.4
Foster Care of Children	11,850,108	11,865,000	11,351,037	9,765,182	-0.1	21.4
Old Age Assistance	7,524,376	6,602,192	6,414,364	5,718,910	14.0	31.6
General Public Assistance to Employables	1,210,970	849,927	198,679	187,834	42.5	594.7
Public Assistance to the Needy Blind	446,565	401,108	379,225	341,681	11.3	30.7

Source: Maryland State Department of Employment & Social Services, Annual Statistical Report, Social Services Administration.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS OR FAMILIES ASSISTED AND AVERAGE PAYMENT PER INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY BY PROGRAM: 1972, 1971, 1968[1]

PROGRAM	1972 NUMBER ASSISTED	1972 AVERAGE PAYMENT	1971 NUMBER ASSISTED	1971 AVERAGE PAYMENT	1968 NUMBER ASSISTED	1968 AVERAGE PAYMENT
Aid to Families with Dependent Children[2]	55,652	$154.69	46,684	$156.13	26,773	$155.57
Aid to the Permanently & Totally Disabled*	18,737	90.08	17,757	88,51	12,029	77.43
General Public Assistance	13,841	93.41	9,295	93.33	6.845	93.41
Old Age Assistance*	9,834	66.79	8,921	65.19	7,845	66.79
Foster Care of Children[3]	9,284	98.33	9,866	92.63	9,310	86.02
General Public Assistance to Employables	540	93.41	978	92.56	205	77.96
Public Assistance to the Needy Blind*	393	102.36	364	98.80	345	82.34

* per individual, ** per child.

(1) As of June of the respective years.

(2) The number assisted here is number of families. The average number of children is for 1972 - 145,955; 1971 - 128,190; 1968 - 82,830.

(3) Excludes payments from private funds, i.e., relatives and others. Number assisted here refers to number of children for whom payments were made.

Source: Maryland State Department of Employment & Social Services, Annual Report for years stated.

NO. 112

CASES (INDIVIDUALS & FAMILIES) RECEIVING PAYMENTS: 1970 - 1972 AND 1968[1]

TYPE OF CASE	1972	1971	1970	1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1971/1972	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1972
Total	108,281	84,570	78,902	64,886	28.0	66.9
Aid to Families with Dependent Children	55,652	46,684	36,708	27,924	19.2	99.3
Aid to the Permanently & Totally Disabled*	18,737	17,757	15,984	13,245	5.5	41.5
General Public Assistance	13,841	9,295	6,744	6,369	48.9	117.3
Old Age Assistance*	9,834	8,921	8,338	7,705	10.2	27.6
Foster Care of Children**	9,284	9,866	10,456	9,179	-5.9	1.1
General Public Assistance to Employables	540	978	317	188	-44.8	357.6
Public Assistance to the Needy Blind	393	364	355	346	8.0	13.6

*individuals, **children.

(1) As of June of the respective years.

Source: Maryland State Department of Employment & Social Services, Annual Report for years stated.

NO. 113

SERVICES OTHER THAN ASSISTANCE IN PROGRAM: FISCAL YEARS 1972, 1971

TYPE OF SERVICE	NUMBER 1972	1971
Foster Care and adoption service		
Children in foster care	12,739	11,924
Children in adoption service	2,359	3,817
Adoptions completed during year	702	640
Agency homes under supervision	6,516	6,834
Homes approved during year	1,075	1,306
Class H license home (family homes reciving children directly from parents)	46	52
Family day care licensed homes	2,369	1,763
Protective Services		
Families	3,139	2,935
Children	7,676	7,236
Requests from other agencies - Total	3,686	3,951
Adoption investigations for the Courts	294	296
All other	3,392	3,655
Single Parent Service	3,307	1,312

Source: Maryland State Department of Employment & Social Services, Annual Report for years stated.

NO. 114

NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS[1] FOR ASSISTANCE RECEIVED, APPROVED, AND NOT APPROVED, NUMBER OF CASES ASSISTED AND DISCONTINUED
FISCAL YEAR 1972

APPLICANT GROUP	NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS			PER CENT NOT APPROVED FOR PAYMENT	NUMBER OF CASES	
	RECEIVED[2]	APPROVED FOR[2] PAYMENT	NOT APPROVED FOR PAYMENT		ASSISTED DURING YEAR	DISCONTINUED FOR ASSISTANCE[3]
Total	81,293	63,878	17,236	21.2	154,180[4]	50,937[4]
Aged Individual	5,489	4,182	1,513	27.6	13,270	3,117
Families with Children	38,565	29,656	8,821	22.9	78,178	20,821
Blind Individual	78	61	31	39.7	463	57
Disabled Individual	5,205	4,557	762	14.6	24,075	4,826
Other Family or Individual	31,956	25,422	6,109	19.1	29,612	14,715
General Public Assistance to Employables	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	8,582	7,401

(1) Includes applications from individuals requesting payment for institutional services in Intermediate Care Facilities (ICF); and excludes applications from families with children requesting Emergency Assistance (EAFC).

(2) Excludes cases of money payment status who are transferred from one program to another - reapplications by recipients for change in program has been discontinued.

(3) Includes cases transferred to another program.

(4) Includes a duplicate count of cases which received payments in more than one program and cases reopened for money payment during year.

(5) Included with General Public Assistance Applications.

Source: Maryland State Department of Employment & Social Services; Annual Report for 1972.

PER CENT AND SOURCE OF FUNDS BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: Maryland
FISCAL YEARS 1972, 1971 AND 1968

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	1972			1971			1968		
	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL & PRIVATE	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL & PRIVATE	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL & PRIVATE
Aid to Families with Dependent Children	48	56	7	50	44	6	55	38	7
Aid to the Permanently & Totally Disabled	56	35	9	58	33	9	66	21	13
Payments for Foster Care of Children	14	61	25	14	62	24	-	77	23
Old Age Assistance	75	15	10	78	12	10	70	16	14
General Public Assistance	3	80	17	-	78	22	-	85	15
Public Assistance to the Needy Blind	51	32	17	54	29	17	65	18	17
General Public Assistance to Employables	-	48	52	1/	1/	1/	-	50	50

1/ Included with General Public Assistance.

Source: Maryland State Department of Employment & Social Services, Annual Report, for years stated.

CITY WORKER'S FAMILY BUDGET

The city worker's family budget refers to the annual cost of a moderate living standard for a family comprised of a 38-year-old husband, a wife not employed full time outside the home, a 13-year-old boy, and an 8-year-old girl. This is the model family devised by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor.

In 1977 the average urban worker's budget was $11,446, while the Baltimore budget was $11,327. The Washington budget at the same time was $11,736. Using 30 metropolitan areas to equal 100, the Baltimore area had an index of 99 while the Washington area index was 103. As will be noted in accompanying tables, average earnings differ considerably as between occupational groups when using the metropolitan areas base.

NO. 116

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES U.S.,[1] BALTIMORE, MD., AND WASHINGTON, D.C.: 1968-1972

(1967 = 100)

YEAR	BALTIMORE, MD.	WASHINGTON, D. C.	U.S. AVERAGE
1972	126.3	126.9	125.3
1971	123.4	122.7	121.3
1970	117.0	117.6	116.3
1969	110.5	111.2	109.8
1968	104.1	104.7	104.2

[1]Based on 56 "cities" metropolitan areas and non metropolitan urban places beginning January, 1966

Sources: U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

NO. 117

URBAN WORKER'S FAMILY BUDGET,[1]
BALTIMORE METROPOLITAN AREA AND SELECTED U. S. METROPOLITAN AREAS: AUTUMN 1972

METROPOLITAN AREA	TOTAL BUDGET	INDEX[2]
Boston	13,576	119
New York	13,179	115
San Francisco - Oakland	12,324	108
Chicago	11,964	105
Cleveland	11,872	104
Philadelphia	11,502	100
Minneapolis - St. Paul	11,767	103
Los Angeles	11,534	101
Washington, D. C.	11,736	103
Detroit	11,502	100
BALTIMORE	11,327	99
Pittsburgh	11,189	98
Cincinnati	10,942	96
Atlanta	10,270	90
Dallas	10,422	91
Houston	10,270	90
Urban U.S.	11,446	100

[1]Refers to annual cost of a moderate living standard for a family comprised of a 38 year old husband, wife not employed full time outside the home, 13 year old boy, and an 8 year old girl.

[2]Urban U. S. City Worker's Family Budget = 100

Source: U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

NO. 118

INDICIES OF AVERAGE EARNINGS OF WORKERS IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS, AND RELATIVE ADVANCE IN 30 METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1972

(ALL METROPOLITAN AREAS = 100)

AREA	OFFICE CLERICAL	ELECTRONIC DATA PROCESSING	SKILLED MAINTENANCE	UNSKILLED PLANT
Atlanta, Ga.	100	99	96	88
Baltimore, Md.	99	96	98	90
Boston, Mass.	98	98	97	94
Buffalo, N.Y.	101	96	103	107
Chicago, Ill.	105	102	107	111
Cincinnati, Ohio, Ky., Ind.	97	95	99	100
Cleveland, Ohio	102	101	103	110
Dallas, Tex.	94	93	90	80
Dayton, Ohio	105	102	105	112
Denver, Colo.	98	99	100	97
Detroit, Mich.	119	117	116	127
Green Bay, Wis.	94	-	92	115
Houston, Tex.	98	99	98	77
Indianapolis, Ind.	98	98	105	106
Kansas City, Mo., Kans.	97	104	106	108
Los Angeles, Long Beach, Anaheim, Santa Ana, Garden Grove, Calif.	108	107	104	112
Milwaukee, Wis.	98	96	107	106
Minneapolis, St. Pual, Minn.	94	95	108	114
New York, N.Y.	109	109	101	112
Philadelphia, Pa., N.J.	97	98	96	104
Pittsburgh, Pa.	102	101	99	109
Portland, Maine	87	-	84	89
St. Louis, Mo., Ill.	98	95	104	106
San Diego, Calif.	103	101	106	108
San Francisco, Oakland, Calif.	110	106	117	130
Seattle, Everett, Wash.	102	97	106	123
Washington, D.C., Md., Va.	104	99	97	86
Wichita, Kans.	95	-	91	89

Source: U.S. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Wage Differences Among Metropolitan Areas, 1971-1972.

STATE FINANCE

Maryland's fiscal 1972 State expenditures totaled $1,934,932,000. Of this total, 34.5 per cent went to education, 16.5 per cent to highways and transportation, and 12.4 per cent to public health, hospitals, and mental hygiene, with 11.1 per cent going to public assistance programs.

During the same fiscal year the State received $1,925,134,000 with 27.3 per cent of that total coming from income tax sources, 15.2 per cent from retail sales and use taxes, 6.6 per cent from motor fuels taxes, 6.7 per cent from motor vehicle user taxes, fines and licenses, 16.3 per cent from federal grants, and 10.4 per cent from bond issues.

Net cash expenditures have increased nearly 78 per cent from fiscal year 1968 to fiscal year 1972 while net cash receipts have increased more than 80 per cent over the same time period. As might be expected, the fiscal 1972 growth is quite large in both categories, with net cash expenditures more than 20 per cent above the year-earlier figure and the net cash receipts standing almost 15 per cent above the prior year.

NET CASH RECEIPTS,[1] MARYLAND: FISCAL YEARS 1972, 1971, 1967

TYPE OF RECEIPTS	1972 ($1,000)	1972 PER CENT OF TOTAL	1971 ($1,000)	1971 PER CENT OF TOTAL	1967 ($1,000)	1967 PER CENT OF TOTAL	PER CENT CHANGE 1971/1972	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1972
Total Net Cash Receipts[1]	$1,925,134	100.0	$1,674,934	100.0	$940,424	100.0	14.9	104.7
Income Taxes	525,923	27.3	475,852	28.4	217,470	23.1	10.5	141.8
Individuals	456,862	23.7	413,977	24.7	181,807	19.3	10.4	151.3
Corporations	69,061	3.6	61,875	3.7	35,663	3.8	11.6	93.6
Retail Sales & Use Taxes	291,981	15.2	262,831	15.7	136,461	14.5	11.1	114.0
Motor Vehicle Fuel Taxes	127,103	6.6	119,318	7.1	90,699	9.6	6.5	40.7
Motor Vehicle Taxes	128,197	6.7	119,338	7.1	70,852	7.5	7.4	80.9
Real & Personal Property Taxes	36,159	1.9	33,421	2.0	21,261	2.3	8.2	70.7
Property Transfer Tax	11,577	.6	8,774	.5			31.9	
Franchise Taxes	33,021	1.7	30,686	1.8	17,153	1.8	7.6	92.5
Tobacco Tax	30,340	1.6	28,445	1.7	25,059	2.7	6.7	21.7
Tax on Insurance Companies	24,413	1.3	21,494	1.3	15,056	1.6	13.6	62.7
Tax on Distilled Spirits, Wine, Beer	17,994	.9	17,036	1.0	12,806	1.4	5.6	40.5
Tax on Horse Racing	15,652	.8	14,857	.9	12,650	1.3	5.4	23.7
Death Taxes	12,547	.7	12,235	.7	18,898	2.0	2.6	-33.6
Tax on Admissions, Amusements	--		5,752	.3	1,346	.1	--	--
Sundry Fees, Service Charges	156,350	8.7	106,242	6.3	53,497	5.7	47.2	192.3
Federal Receipts	314,040	16.3	263,858	15.8	136,229	14.5	19.0	130.5
Public Education	68,203	3.5	59,809	3.6	36,475	3.9	14.0	87.0
Public Health	31,893	1.7	17,657	1.1	5,499	.6	80.6	480.0
Civil Defense, Etc.	16,819	.9	7,685	.5			118.9	--
Social Services	131,543	6.8	103,619	6.2			26.9	--
Highway Construction Reimbursements	65,582	3.4	75,088	4.5	40,377	4.3	-12.7	62.4
Bond Issues	199,837	10.4	154,795	9.2	109,481	11.6	29.1	82.5
Other					11,621			

(1) Investment transactions and other rotating receipts are not included in net receipts.

Source: The 1972 Condensed Annual Report of the Comptroller of the Treasury.

NET CASH EXPENDITURES,[1] MARYLAND: FISCAL YEARS 1972, 1971, 1967

TYPE OF EXPENDITURES	1972 ($1,000)	1972 PER CENT OF TOTAL	1971 ($1,000)	1971 PER CENT OF TOTAL	1967 ($1,000)	1967 PER CENT OF TOTAL	PER CENT CHANGE 1971/1972	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1972
Total Net Cash Expenditures[1]	$1,934,932	100.0	$1,608,979	100.0	$915,799	100.0	20.3	111.3
Education	666,992	34.5	547,209	34.0	275,965	30.7	21.9	141.7
State & Federal Public School Aid to Political Subdivisions	395,708	20.5	312,811	19.4	164,276	17.9	26.5	140.9
Other State Programs	271,284	14.0	234,398	14.6	111,689	12.2	15.7	142.9
Highways	295,992	15.3	293,588	18.2	169,821	18.5	.8	74.3
Public Health	239,980	12.4	182,536	11.3	83,655	9.1	31.5	186.9
Public Assistance Programs	193,946	10.0	164,483	10.2	85,696	9.4	17.9	126.3
General State Government	171,947	8.9	134,667	8.4	63,909	7.0	27.7	169.1
Legislative, Judicial, Executive	80,694	4.2	58,507	3.6	26,389	2.9	37.9	205.8
State Employees' Retirement	46,410	2.4	40,027	2.5	21,460	2.3	15.9	116.3
Maryland Port Authority	23,857	1.2	20,692	1.3	8,342	.9	15.3	186.0
Department of Employment Security	20,986	1.1	15,441	1.0	7,718	.8	35.9	171.9
General Purpose Taxes Distributed to Local Governments	69,006	3.6	68,482	4.3	71,301	7.8	.8	-3.2
Debt Service	85,552	4.4	58,703	3.6	49,112	5.4	45.7	74.2
Additional Buildings & Facilities	132,589	6.9	112,146	7.0	63,040	6.9	18.2	110.3
Public Safety & Correction	59,343	3.1	50,987	3.2	37,188	4.1	16.1	59.6
Natural Resources	19,655	1.0	16,876	1.0	9,765	1.1	16.5	101.3

(1) Investment transactions and other rotating disbursements are not included in net expenditures.

Source: Comptroller of the Treasury of Maryland, Annual Report, for stated years.

NO. 121

GENERAL REVENUE SHARING ESTIMATED PAYMENTS TO MARYLAND, BALTIMORE CITY AND ALL COUNTIES:[1] FISCAL YEAR 1974

JURISIDCTION	1974 ESTIMATED PAYMENT ($)
TOTAL[2]	121,106,021
State of Maryland[3]	40,312,166
All Counties[4]	49,205,675
Baltimore City	26,990,636
Allegany	1,825,287
Anne Arundel	4,918,081
Baltimore	12,353,788
Calvert	371,851
Caroline	352,774
Carroll	1,425,726
Cecil	1,143,802
Charles	1,051,596
Dorchester	566,325
Frederick	2,269,819
Garrett	604,691
Harford	1,293,857
Howard	1,001,699
Kent	454,019
Montgomery	4,555,224
Prince George's	9,775,490
Queen Anne's	399,528
St. Mary's	546,526
Somerset	519,180
Talbot	334,044
Washington	1,225,556
Wicomico	912,057
Worcester	304,755

[1]County shares are those payments made to the county level government; they do not include payments to individual jurisdictions within a given county.
[2]Includes payments to Maryland, Baltimore City, all counties and 149 sub county jurisdictions
[3]Includes State share
[4]Includes county shares, exclusive of payments to individual jurisdictions within a given county.

Source: U. S. Department of the Treasury, Office of Revenue Sharing

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

The number of active banks of all types in Maryland decreased by over eight per cent, to a total of 117, between 1968 and 1971. Mergers of smaller banks into larger institutions are primarily responsible for this decrease. Total assets or liabilities increased during the period by more than 28 per cent. The greater change occurred in national banks vis-a-vis state chartered banks. While the number of national banks dropped in absolute terms from 49 to 39, their total assets or liabilities rose 23.4 per cent.

Over the same time period the number of industrial finance companies decreased by 11 per cent (265 to 325), and their total assets or liabilities and capital rose 4.8 per cent to an amount in excess of $343 million. Meanwhile credit unions remained at 37 in number. Total assets or liabilities of the credit unions in 1971 stood at almost $75 million, an increase of 55.3 per cent since 1968.

The number of building, savings, and loan associations in Maryland decreased from 258 at the end of 1971 to 239 a year later. Of those associations active at the end of 1972, 80 were either federally chartered or were State chartered with federal insurance, 146 were State chartered with Maryland Savings Share Insurance Corporation insurance, and only 13 were State chartered uninsured associations.

Nearly $4,000,000,000 in mortgage loans were outstanding as of December 31, 1972 by the associations in Maryland, a 21.4 per cent increase from the year prior. Similarly, total assets increased to over $4,600,000,000 representing a 20.8 per cent increase.

NO. 122

ALL ACTIVE BANKS IN MARYLAND(1)

SUMMARY OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES - 1971 AND 1968

(MONEY FIGURES IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS AS OF DEC. 31)

ITEM	1971	1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1971
Number of Banks	117	128	- 8.6
Total Assets	$ 7,971	$ 6,204	28.5
Selected Assets:			
Total Loans, Including Mortgages & Judgments	4,374	3,441	27.1
U.S. Government & Other Securities	2,348	1,663	41.2
Cash & Balances with Other Banks	879	865	1.6
Total Liabilities	7,269	5,696	27.6
Total Deposits	6,927	5,512	25.7

(1) National, State, Trust and Mutual Banks.

Source: Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Sixty-Second Annual Report, 1972, and Fifty-Ninth Annual Report, 1969. U.S. Comptroller of the Currency, Annual Report, 1971, and Annual Report, 1968.

NO. 123

ALL ACTIVE NATIONAL BANKS IN MARYLAND,
SUMMARY OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1971, 1968
(MONEY FIGURES IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS AS OF DEC. 31)

ITEM	1971	1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1971
Number of Banks	39	49	-18.8
Total Assets	$3,185	$2,581	23.4
Selected Assets:			
Total Loans, Including Mortgages & Judgments	1,578	1,300	21.4
U. S. Government and other Securities	910	658	38.3
Cash & Balances with other Banks	483	510	-5.3
Total Liabilities	2,921	2,385	22.5
Selected Liabilities			
Total Deposits	2,689	2,280	17.9
Demand	1,441	1,371	5.1
Time and Savings	1,248	909	37.3
Total Capital Accounts	235	196	19.9

Sources: U. S. Comptroller of the Currency, Annual Report, 1971.
U. S. Comptroller of the Currency, Annual Report, 1968.

NO. 124

ALL ACTIVE STATE BANKS AND TRUST COMPANIES IN MARYLAND,
SUMMARY OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1971 AND 1968
(MONEY FIGURES IN MILLIONS)

ITEM	1971	1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1971
Number of Banks	72	74	-2.7
Total Assets or Liabilities	$3,695	$2,725	35.6
Selected Assets:			
Total Loans, Including Mortgages & Judgments	2,082	1,547	34.6
U. S. Gov't. & Other Securities	1,137	768	48.0
Cash & Balances with Other Banks	376	339	10.9
Selected Liabilities:			
Capital Stock, Surplus Undivided Profits & Reserves	316	242	30.6
Total Deposits	3,252	2,414	34.7

Sources: Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Fifty-Ninth Annual Report, 1969.
Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Sixty-Second Annual Report, 1972.

NO. 125

ALL ACTIVE MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS IN MARYLAND,
SUMMARY OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1971 AND 1968
(MONEY FIGURES IN MILLIONS)

ITEM	1971	1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1971
Number of Banks	5	6	-16.7
Total Assets or Liabilities	$1,091	$ 898	21.5
Selected Assets:			
Total Loans, Including Mortgages & Judgments	714	594	20.2
U. S. Gov't. & Other Securities	290	237	22.4
Cash & Balances in Other Banks	20	16	25.0
Selected Liabilities:			
Surplus, Undivided Profits & Reserves	86	69(1)	24.6
Total Deposits	987	818	20.7

(1) Includes $41,230,000 of surplus or guaranty fund.

Sources: Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Fifty-Ninth Annual Report, 1969.
Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Sixty-Second Annual Report, 1972.

NO. 126
CREDIT UNIONS IN MARYLAND: 1971 AND 1968

(Money figures in millions)

ITEM	1971	1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1971/1968
Number of Credit Unions	37	37	NC
Total Assets or Liabilities	$ 74.7	$ 48.1	55.3
Selected Assets:			
Loan to Members	62	42.7	45.2
Cash (On hand and in banks)	3.6	1.0	260
Securities	8.0	1.9	321
Selected Liabilities			
Paid in Shares, Reserve Funds & Surplus	69.5	40.9	69.9
Deposits	1.7	3.6	-52.7

Sources: Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Fifty-Ninth Annual Report, 1969.
Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Sixty-Second Annual Report, 1972.

NO. 127

INDUSTRIAL FINANCE COMPANIES IN MARYLAND: 1971 AND 1968

(Money figures in millions)

ITEM	1971	1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1971/1968
Number of Licensees	325	365	-11.0
Total Assets or Liabilities & Capital	$ 343.7	$ 328.1	4.8
Selected Assets:			
Total Loans Receivable	330.5	314.6	5.1
Cash (On hand and in banks)	4.0	6.6	-39.3
Selected Liabilities:			
Capital Stock, Surplus, Undivided Profits, & Reserves	34.1	31.8	7.2
Deferred Income	30.1	29.9	.7
Due Home Office, Holding Company or Affiliates	239.5	216.8	10.5
Notes Payable (Banks and others)	25.0	37.1	-32.6

Sources: Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Fifty-Ninth Annual Report, 1969.
Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Sixty-Second Annual Report, 1972.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CONDITION OF ALL BUILDING, SAVINGS, AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS DOMICILED IN MARYLAND AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1972

	FEDERAL	FSLIC[1] INSURED	MSSIC[2] INSURED	NON-INSURED	TOTAL
ASSETS:					
Mortgage Loans	$2,593,220,875	$825,463,451	$562,432,189	$6,826,165	$3,987,942,680
Unsecured Loans	21,815,578	3,761,030	563,118		26,139,726
Savings Account Loans	18,183,141	13,939,561	5,962,535	56,399	38,141,636
Stock in FHLB	22,229,100	6,781,400			29,010,500
Deposits - MSSIC			8,459,400		8,459,400
Cash on Hand and in Banks	48,252,783	13,522,286	25,983,714	204,796	87,963,579
Government Bonds	209,314,926	45,352,606	22,923,832	289,087	277,880,451
Ground Rents Owned	25,479,191	10,300,617	4,541,850	269,662	40,591,320
Other Investments	47,762,553	13,319,642			61,082,195
Real Estate Owned/Sold	2,799,523	1,266,682	503,202	189,862	4,759,269
Office Bldg. - Less Deprec.	24,822,987	8,127,959	5,479,100	231,724	38,661,770
Furn. & Fix. - Less Deprec.	6,850,862	914,860	1,026,021	47,317	8,839,060
Other Assets	31,432,930	9,163,958	6,293,821	137,557	47,028,266
	$3,052,164,449	$951,914,052	$644,168,782	$8,252,569	$4,656,499,852
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL:					
Savings Capital	$2,559,228,308	$794,589,229	$520,633,653	$6,850,030	$3,881,301,220
FHLB Advances[3]	48,950,000	24,800,000			73,750,000
Other Borrowed Money	46,065,000	11,050,000	16,394,597	346,500	73,856,097
Loans in Process	156,813,643	47,539,449	54,885,674		259,238,766

(continued on following page)

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CONDITION OF ALL BUILDING, SAVINGS, AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS DOMICILED IN MARYLAND AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1972 (Cont'd.)

	FEDERAL	FSLIC(1) INSURED	MSSIC(2) INSURED	NON-INSURED	TOTAL
Mortgage Expense Accounts	$ 30,646,081	$ 9,994,751	$ 6,535,872	$ 30,467	$ 47,207,171
Other Liabilities	22,993,796	8,712,113	8,146,726	281,105	40,133,740
Specific Reserves	2,183,516	279,543		63,514	2,526,573
Reserve for Contingencies	2,433,613	1,134,661			3,568,274
Other Reserves	420,155	1,533,872	2,537,096		4,491,123
General Loss Reserves	115,737,672	35,657,740	19,666,540	398,064	171,460,016
Surplus & Undivided Profits	66,692,665	16,622,694	13,242,196	220,339	96,787,902
Guaranty Stock			2,126,428	52,542	2,178,970
	$3,052,164,449	$951,914,052	$644,168,782	$8,252,569	$4,656,499,852

(1) Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation.

(2) Maryland Savings-Share Insurance Corporation.

(3) Federal Home Loan Bank.

Source: Unpublished data provided by the Maryland Division of Building, Savings, and Loan Associations.

COMPARATIVE SECTIONS OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, MARYLAND BUILDING, SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS: DECEMBER 31, 1972 AND DECEMBER 31, 1971

	YEAR END 1972	YEAR END 1971	INCREASE/DECREASE AMOUNT	PER CENT
Federal Chartered Associations				
Number of Associations	58	58		
Mortgage Loans	$ 2,593,220,875	$ 2,192,294,878	$ 400,925,997	18.3%
Total Assets	3,052,164,449	2,595,143,557	457,020,892	17.6%
Savings Capital	2,559,228,308	2,175,377,871	383,850,437	17.6%
Reserves	120,774,956	116,803,047	3,971,909	3.4%
Surplus and Undivided Profits	66,692,665	51,539,136	15,153,529	29.4%
State Chartered Associations with Federal Insurance				
Number of Associations	22	22		
Mortgage Loans	825,463,451	711,973,449	113,490,002	15.9%
Total Assets	951,914,052	827,487,576	124,426,476	15.0%
Savings Capital	794,589,229	687,581,355	107,007,874	15.6%
Reserves	38,605,816	36,804,471	1,801,345	4.9%
Surplus and Undivided Profits	16,622,694	14,256,591	2,366,103	16.6%
State Chartered Associations with MSSIC[1] Insurance				
Number of Associations	146	147		
Mortgage Loans	562,432,189	368,779,768	193,652,421	52.5%
Total Assets	644,168,782	417,411,334	226,757,448	54.3%
Savings Capital	520,633,653	344,611,115	176,022,538	51.1%
Reserves	22,202,636	20,362,467	1,840,169	9.0%
Surplus and Undivided Profits	13,242,196	11,281,365	1,960,831	17.4%

(continued on following page)

COMPARATIVE SECTIONS OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, MARYLAND BUILDING, SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS: DECEMBER 31, 1972 AND DECEMBER 31, 1971 (Cont'd.)

	YEAR END 1972	YEAR END 1971	INCREASE/DECREASE AMOUNT	PER CENT
State Chartered - Non-Insured Associations				
Number of Associations	13	31		
Mortgage Loans	$ 6,826,165	$ 12,523,524	$ (5,697,359)	(45.5%)
Total Assets	8,252,569	15,468,414	(7,215,845)	(46.6%)
Savings Capital	6,850,030	12,222,969	(5,372,939)	(44.0%)
Reserves	461,578	822,243	(360,665)	(43.9%)
Surplus and Undivided Profits	220,339	467,986	(247,647)	(52.9%)

(1) Maryland Savings-Share Insurance Corporation.

Source: Unpublished data provided by the Maryland Division of Building, Savings, and Loan Associations.

COMPARATIVE SECTIONS OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, ALL STATE CHARTERED AND FEDERAL CHARTERED BUILDING, SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS

AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1972 AND DECEMBER 31, 1971

	YEAR END 1972	YEAR END 1971	INCREASE/DECREASE AMOUNT	PERCENT
All State Chartered and Federal Chartered Associations				
Number of Associations	239	258	(19)	
Mortgage Loans	$3,987,942,680	$3,285,571,619	$702,371,061	21.4%
Total Assets	4,656,499,852	3,855,510,881	800,988,971	20.8%
Savings Capital	3,881,301,220	3,219,793,310	661,507,910	20.5%
Reserves	182,045,986	174,792,228	7,253,758	4.1%
Surplus and Undivided Profits	96,777,894	77,545,078	19,232,816	24.8%
All State Chartered Associations				
Number of Associations	181	200	(19)	
Mortgage Loans	1,394,721,805	1,093,276,741	301,445,064	27.6%
Total Assets	1,604,335,403	1,260,367,324	343,968,079	27.3%
Savings Capital	1,322,072,912	1,044,415,439	277,657,473	26.6%
Reserves	61,271,030	57,989,181	3,281,849	5.7%
Surplus and Undivided Profits	30,085,229	26,005,942	4,079,287	15.7%

Source: Unpublished data provided by the Maryland Division of Building, Savings, and Loan Associations.

LIFE INSURANCE

The strength of the Maryland economy is again evident in the field of life insurance. Nearly $2,794,000,000 of ordinary life insurance was purchased in Maryland during 1972. This figure represents a 11.7 per cent increase from the prior year and a 70.9 per cent increase since 1967.

When all types of life insurance are considered, Marylanders held more than seven million policies with an in force valuation in excess of thirty-one billion dollars. The average amount in force per family in Maryland stood at $23,200 during 1972, representing an increase of 149.5 per cent since 1968. Maryland's average is therefore somewhat above the national family average of $22,900 of life insurance in force.

NO. 131

LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE IN MARYLAND: 1972[1]

TYPE	NUMBER OF POLICIES (1,000)	AMOUNT ($1,000,000)
Total	7,322	31,490
Ordinary	2,390	16,520
Group	1,451	12,310
Industrial	2,103	1,063
Credit	1,378	1,597

Average amount in force per family $23,200 (149.5 per cent increase since 1968).

(1) Includes group credit.

Source: Institute of Life Insurance, Life Insurance Fact Book, 1973.

NO. 132

PURCHASES OF ORDINARY LIFE INSURANCE, MARYLAND: 1967-1972

YEAR	AMOUNT PURCHASED ($1,000,000)	PER CENT CHANGE YEAR TO YEAR	PER CENT CHANGE YEAR TO 1967
1972	2,794	11.7	70.9
1971	2,500	13.2	53.0
1970	2,209	9.5	35.1
1969	2,017	10.7	23.4
1968	1,822	11.4	11.4
1967	1,635	--	--

Source: Institute of Life Insurance, Life Insurance Fact Book, 1973.

MASS MEDIA

There are two major market centers for the mass media in the State, as well as several smaller ones. The major market centers are metropolitan Baltimore and metropolitan Washington, D. C.

Fifteen daily papers, including two designated as Washington, D. C. publications serve the State, and five more publish twice weekly. In addition, there are many weekly newspapers put out throughout the State.

When this volume went to press, there were nine television stations on the air in Maryland. In addition, there are five stations on the air from Washington, D. C. which serve many viewers in Maryland.

Two of the stations in Maryland are noncommercial, as is one operating from Washington. However, the noncommercial channels in Maryland, with the call letters WMPB and WCPB are state operated stations, with the Maryland Public Broadcasting Commission being the licensee. Eventually the Commission will operate seven channels throughout the State. In addition to the facilities existing presently near Baltimore, and in Salisbury, transmitters are planned for Annapolis, Cumberland, Frederick, Hagerstown, and Waldorf.

Beside its potential range, the commercial television channel on the Eastern Shore has its range augmented by use of cable subscription, and the commercial channel operating from Hagerstown has its range expanded to reach the surrounding Pennsylvania and West Virginia areas as well as the Maryland viewers due to the many homes subscribing to cable services in that market.

Maryland radio listeners have their choice of 51 AM stations as well as several Washington, D. C. outlets which reach the State's residents. In addition to these stations, there are 33 FM stations located in Maryland, and, again there

are additional facilities originating from the District of Columbia. These FM stations cover the broad range from simultaneous programming with AM affiliates to partial simulcasting to independent operations.

The communications facilities are thus well represented in the State, and Maryland's citizens have broad latitude and availability among the printed and electronic media.

NO. 133

TELEVISION STATIONS IN MARYLAND: 1972

CITY	CALL LETTERS	CHANNEL	YEAR ESTABLISHED	(U) UHF OR (V) VHF
Baltimore	WBAL	11	1948	V
	WBFF	45	1970	U
	WJZ	13	1948	V
	WMAR	2	1947	V
	WMBP	67	1969(1)	U
Bethesda	WDCA	20	1966	U
Hagerstown	WHAG	25	1969	U
Salisbury	WBOC	16	1954	U
	WCPB	28	1970	U

(1) Noncommercial.

Source: Reprinted by permission, 1973 Broadcasting Yearbook, 1735 De Sales Street, N. W., Washington, D. C. 20036.

NO. 134

AM RADIO STATIONS IN MARYLAND: 1972

CITY	CALL LETTERS	MEGACYCLES	ESTABLISHED
Aberdeen	WAMD	970	1957
Annapolis	WANN	1190	1947
	WNAV	1430	1949
	WYRE	810	1946
Baltimore	WAYE	860	1955
	WBAL	1090	1925
	WBMD	750	1947
	WCAO	600	1922
	WCBM	680	1924
	WEBB	1360	1955
	WFBR	1300	1922
	WITH	1230	1941
	WSID	1010	1947
	WWIN	1400	1951
Bel Air	WVOB	1520	1963
Bethesda	WGMS	570	1946
	WUST	1120	1949
Braddock Heights	WMHI	1370	1960
Brunswick	WTRI	1520	1966
Cambridge	WCEM	1240	1947
Chestertown	WCTR	1530	1963
Cumberland	WCUM	1230	1948
	WTBO	1450	1928
	WUOK	1270	1953
Easton	WEMD	1460	1960
Elkton	WSER	1550	1963
Frederick	WFMD	930	1936
Frostburg	WFRB	560	1958
Gaithersburg	WHMC	1150	1962

(continued on following page)

NO. 134

AM RADIO STATIONS IN MARYLAND: 1972 (Cont'd)

CITY	CALL LETTERS	KILOCYCLES	ESTABLISHED
Glen Burnie	WISZ	1590	1963
Hagerstown	WARK	1490	1947
	WJEJ	1240	1932
Halfway	WHAG	1410	1962
Havre De Grace	WASA	1330	1948
La Plata	WSMD	1560	1965
Laurel	WLMD	900	1965
Leonardtown	WKIK	1370	1953
Lexington Park	WPTX	920	1953
Morningside	WPGC	1580	1954
Oakland	WMSG	1050	1963
Ocean City	WETT	1590	1960
Pocomoke City	WDMV	540	1955
Potomac	WXLN	950	1965
Rockville	WINZ	1600	1951
Salisbury	WBOC	960	1940
	WICO	1320	1957
Silver Spring	WGAY	1050	1946
Thurmont	WTHU	1450	1967
Towson	WTOW	1570	1955
Westminster	WTTR	1470	1953
Wheaton	WDON	1540	1954

Source: Reprinted by permission, 1973 Broadcasting Yearbook, 1935 De Sales Street, N. W., Washington, D. C. 20036.

NO. 135

FM RADIO STATIONS IN MARYLAND: 1972

CITY	CALL LETTERS	MEGACYCLES	ESTABLISHED
Annapolis	WFSI (1)	107.9	1960
	WNAV	99.1	1947
Baltimore	WBAL	97.9	1958
	WBJC (1)	91.5	1951
	WCAO	102.7	1947
	WFMM	93.1	1960
	WITH	104.3	1949
	WMAR	106.5	1960
	WRBS	95.1	1964
	WLPL	92.3	1960
	WTOW	101.9	1960
Bethesda	WHFS	102.3	1961
	WJMD	94.7	1959
Braddock Heights	WMHI	103.9	1972
Cambridge	WCEM	106.3	1968
Catonsville	WKTK	105.7	1963
Cumberland	WCUM	102.9	1948
	WKGO	106.1	1962
Frederick	WFRE	99.9	1961
Frostburg	WFRB	105.3	1965
Glen Burnie	WISZ	95.9	1964
Hagerstown	WARK	106.9	1957
	WJEJ	104.7	1946
Halfway	WHAG	96.7	1965
Havre De Grace	WASA	103.7	1960
La Plata	WSMD	104.1	1965
Morningside	WPGC	95.5	1959
Oakland	WMSG	92.1	1963
Prince Frederick	WESM	92.7	1971
Salisbury	WBOC	104.7	1965

(continued on following page)

NO. 135

FM RADIO STATIONS IN MARYLAND: 1972 (Cont'd)

CITY	CALL LETTERS	MEGACYCLES	ESTABLISHED
Takoma Park	WGTS(1)	91.9	1957
Westminster	WTTR	100.7	1959
Williamsport	WYII	95.9	1972

(1) Noncommercial.

Source: Reprinted by permission, 1973 Broadcasting Yearbook, 1935 De Sales Street, N. W. Washington, D. C. 20036.

NO. 136

TELEVISION BROADCAST REVENUES, EXPENSES AND INCOME[1] BY MARKET, BALTIMORE AND WASHINGTON, D. C.: 1972

ITEM	BALTIMORE	WASHINGTON, D. C.
No. of Stations in Operation	5	6
No. Reporting $25,000 or more Time Sales	4	5
Time Sales ($)	28,181,968	43,714,671
Networks	2,173,011	2,480,430
National and Regional Advertising Sponsors	15,975,870	27,031,541
Local Advertisers & Sponsors[2]	10,033,087	14,202,700
Total Broadcast Revenues	23,868,223	37,574,581
Total Broadcast Expenses	16,443,527	31,855,311
Total Broadcast Income[1]	7,424,696	5,719,270

(1) Before federal taxes

(2) Before commissions

(3) Consists of total time sales less commissions plus talent and program sales

Source: Federal Communications Commission

NO. 137

AM AND AM/FM BROADCAST REVENUES, EXPENSES AND INCOME,[1] MARYLAND AND BALTIMORE METROPOLITAN AREA: 1971

ITEM	STATE	BALTIMORE METROPOLITAN AREA
No. of Stations in Operation	65	19
No. Reporting $25,000 or more Time Sales[2]	60	19
Time Sales	$ 24,103,667	$ 13,890,143
Networks	147,300	134,988
National & Regional Advertisers & Sponsors[3]	6,602,778	4,559,375
Local Advertisers & Sponsors[3]	17,353,589	9,195,780
Total Broadcast Revenues[4]	21,482,456	11,898,890
Total Broadcast Expenses	18,263,753	9,289,530
Total Broadcast Income[1]	3,218,703	2,609,360

Note: Independent FM Stations are not included. Included are AM stations and AM/FM stations.

(1) Before federal taxes.

(2) Stations with less than $25,000 time sales report only total revenues and total expenses. Stations with total time sales of $25,000 or more, however, accounted for 99 per cent of the broadcast revenues.

(3) Before commissions.

(4) Consists of total time sales less commissions plus talent and program sales.

Source: Federal Communications Commission, AM-FM Broadcast Financial Data - 1971 (PN 92704), Tables 21 and 22.

NO. 138

DAILY NEWSPAPERS OF GENERAL CIRCULATION IN MARYLAND[1]

PLACE OF PUBLICATION	NAME OF PAPER	DATE ESTABLISHED	TIME OF ISSUE
Annapolis	The Evening Capital[2]	1884	Evening
Baltimore	The Sun[3]	1837	Morning
	The Evening Sun[2]	1910	Evening
	The Baltimore News-American[3]	1872	Evening
	The Daily Record[2]	1888	Morning
Cambridge	The Daily Banner[2]	1897	Evening
Cumberland	The Cumberland Daily News[2]	1870	Morning
	The Cumberland Evening Times[3]	1869	Evening
Frederick	The Frederick Post[2]	1910	Morning
	The News[2]	1883	Evening
Hagerstown	The Daily Mail[2]	1828	Evening
	The Morning Herald[2]	1873	Morning
Salisbury	The Salisbury Daily Times[2]	1923	Evening
Washington, D. C.	The Washington Post[3]	1877	Morning
	The Evening Star and Washington Daily News[3]	1972	Evening

(1) In addition the Baltimore Afro American, Carroll County Times, Ellicott City Times, Montgomery County Sentinal and the Washington, D. C. Afro American are published twice weekly. These are the only newspapers serving the State published less frequently than daily but more frequently than weekly.

(2) No Sunday edition.

(3) Also publishes Sunday edition.

UTILITIES

The need for energy has been increasing at a great rate. Installed electrical generating capacity in the State increased more than 125 per cent in the decade from 1960-1970, with all of the increase coming from electric utilities. One of the State's major electric utilities has a nuclear powered electric generating plant under construction on the shores of the Chesapeake Bay, and there are plans to build more nuclear plants in the future. Virtually all of the electric utilities installed capacity is privately owned.

Combined commercial and industrial electric sales in Maryland reached 16,598,000,000 KWHR in 1972, an increase of 5.0 per cent over 1971 sales and an increase since 1960 of 194.8 per cent. Industrial sales rose 3.1 per cent between 1971 and 1972 and 147.3 per cent over the 1960-1972 time period. Commercial sales increased 8.3 per cent over the previous year and 323.5 per cent from 1960 to 1972.

There has been a similar, if not as striking, demand for gas utility energy in the 1960-1970 time period. While the number of customers has increased 27.5 per cent, total revenues have increased by 88.5 per cent. This indicates strongly a per customer increase in gas usage as well as an increase in gas rates.

The telephone continues to play an increasingly dominant role in communication. As of December 31, 1972, 1,430,000 telephone accounts were in existence with some 2,705,000 telephones in use in the State. It is likely that future years will see continued expansion in telephone use, particularly in the fields of retail selling and data processing, improved satellite internation communication, and the advent of telephone-television combination.

In view of the present problems in the energy field, series on gas and electric utilization will be kept as timely as possible.

NO. 139

GAS UTILITY INDUSTRY, CUSTOMERS AND REVENUES, MARYLAND:
1970 AND 1960

YEAR AND PER CENT CHANGE	CUSTOMERS (1,000)[1]				REVENUES ($1,000,000)[2]			
	TOTAL[3]	RESI-DENTIAL	COMMER-CIAL	INDUS-TRIAL	TOTAL[3]	RESI-DENTIAL	COMMER-CIAL	INDUS-TRIAL
1970	713	662	45	5	164	105	22	35
1960	559	522	35	2	87	65	9	13
Per Cent Change 1960/1970	27.5	26.8	28.6	150.0	88.5	61.5	144.4	169.2

(1) Annual Averages.

(2) Excludes sales for resale.

(3) Includes "Other" service, not shown separately.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1972 and 1962.

NO. 140

INSTALLED GENERATING CAPACITY AND PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES AND INSTALLED PLANTS BY CLASS OF OWNERSHIP AND TYPE OF PRIME MOVER, MARYLAND: 1970 AND 1960

ITEM	TOTAL	TYPE OF PRIME MOVER			CLASS OF OWNERSHIP OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES			
		ELECTRIC UTILITIES				PRIVATELY OWNED	PUBLICLY OWNED	
		FUEL	HYDRO	INDUSTRIAL	TOTAL		MUNICIPAL	OTHER(1)
Installed Capacity (00 KW)								
1970	5,296	4,575	494	227	5,068	5,017	52	-
1960	2,349	2,077	272	272	2,077	2,014	56	7
Per Cent Change 1960/1970	125.5	120.3	81.6	-16.5	144.0	149.1	-7.1	-
Production (000,000 KWH)								
1970	24,917	21,531	1,906	1,480	23,438	23,292	146	-
1960	10,668	9,311	1,358	1,429	9,240	9,110	109	21
Per Cent Change 1960/1970	133.6	131.2	40.4	3.6	153.7	155.7	33.9	-

(1) Includes Federal, State, public utility districts, and cooperatives.

Sources: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1969 and 1972.

NO. 141

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL ELECTRIC SALES IN MARYLAND:
1965-1972, 1960

YEAR	TOTAL COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL SALES (MILLION KWHR)	COMMERCIAL SALES (MILLION KWHR)	INDUSTRIAL SALES (MILLION KWHR)
1972	16,598	6,424	10,174
1971	15,803	5,930	9,873
1970	14,551	5,570	8,981
1969	13,061	5,107	7,954
1968	11,856	4,629	7,227
1967	10,824	4,122	6,702
1966	9,852	3,714	6,138
1965	8,724	3,291	5,433
1960	5,631	1,517	4,114
Per Cent Change			
1971/1972	5.0	8.3	3.1
1960/1972	194.8	323.5	147.3

Source: Edison Electric Institute.

TELEPHONE SYSTEM IN MARYLAND,[1] SELECTED DATA: 1972 AND 1970

YEAR	NO. OF ACCOUNTS TOTAL	NO. OF ACCOUNTS RESIDENTIAL	NO. OF ACCOUNTS BUSINESS	TOTAL TELEPHONES	EMPLOYEES	PAYROLL ($1,000,000)	AVERAGE MONTHLY[2] CONSTRUCTION EXPENDITURES ($1,000,000)	AVERAGE MONTHLY[2] LONG DISTANCE CALLS ($1,000,000)	NO. OF DIAL CENTERS
1972	1,430,000	1,220,000	210,000	2,705,000	15,955	$165	$14.9	$10.2	193
1970	1,301,000	1,117,000	184,000	2,429,000	15,150	126	11.9	8.3	192

(1) C & P Telephone (Bell System) virtually serves the entire State of Maryland. Exceptions: Independent companies served 2,065 Maryland customers in 1970 and 2,311 Maryland customers in 1972.

(2) 1970 and 1972 data are as of December 1.

Source: From unpublished data supplied by the Public Relations Department, C & P Telephone Company of Maryland.

MOTOR VEHICLES

Motor vehicles play a major role in the Maryland economy. In addition to traffic volume and highway utilization rates, the manufacture, distribution, maintenance, and commercial use of motor vehicles in the State represent a major economic force.

It is estimated by the Motor Vehicle Manufacturer Association of the United States that the automotive businesses in the State represented, in 1971, 11.6 per cent of all businesses and 8.2 per cent of all employees in Maryland. Further, the total payrolls were 8.6 per cent of all payrolls in the State. These figures, impressive as they are, do not consider even allied or related businesses, e.g., highway and street construction or petroleum products.

There were 2,072,129 motor vehicles registered in our State during the 1973 registration year. Some 2,151,000 persons held licenses to operate vehicles during 1972.

There are 24,603 miles of highway in the State, nearly half of which is in the metropolitan Baltimore and the metropolitan Washington areas. Interstate highways comprise more than 328 miles of these totals. Traffic recorders located at 38 points in the State show substantial increases over prior periods of record, both on one year and ten year comparisons. Save for the Susquehanna River Bridge, and the Potomac River Bridge toll facilities have shown marked growth. The reduction in the Susquehanna Bridge's traffic came about as the result of the opening of the John F. Kennedy Highway, a road which roughly parallels U. S. Route 40.

Motor vehicle user taxes, license, fines, and costs amounted to over $257,978,000 in fiscal 1972, up $19,278,000 from the fiscal 1971 figure. The 1972 amount represents 13.3 per cent of the total State revenue for the fiscal year.

NO. 143

MOTOR VEHICLES ASSEMBLED OR PRODUCED IN MARYLAND: 1970-1972

CLASSIFICATION	NUMBER PRODUCED	PER CENT OF TOTAL U.S. PRODUCTION
Passenger Cars (Model Year)		
1972	190,281	2.2
1971	139,975	1.9
1970	157,769	2.1
Motor Trucks (Calendar Year)		
1972	109,784	4.5
1971	96,853	4.6

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the U.S., Inc., unpublished data.

NO. 144

NEW MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION AND NUMBER OF LICENSES DRIVERS IN MARYLAND: 1972 AND 1971

TYPE	1972(1)	1971
Passenger Cars	155,137	219,282
Motor Trucks	25,286	30,032
Total	180,423	249,314
Number of Licensed Drivers in 1972	2,151,000	
Drivers per Private Motor Vehicle	1.02%	

(1) September - December are delayed.

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the U.S., Inc., unpublished data.

NO. 145

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION IN MARYLAND, BY TYPE AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1973 AND 1968

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	1973(2)			1968(1)		
	TOTAL	PLEASURE	COMMERCIAL	TOTAL	PLEASURE	COMMERCIAL
Maryland	2,072,129	1,680,351	391,778	1,807,820	1,511,211	296,549
Allegany	43,386	33,041	10,345	42,279	33,844	8,435
Anne Arundel	173,951	139,063	34,888	138,879	116,555	22,324
Baltimore City	316,843	266,325	50,518	312,202	259,506	52,696
Baltimore	345,070	291,848	53,222	309,186	272,793	36,393
Calvert	10,826	7,148	3,678	8,923	6,600	2,323
Caroline	13,593	7,564	6,029	13,666	8,485	5,181
Carroll	46,540	33,024	13,516	37,721	28,049	9,672
Cecil	28,269	20,150	8,119	24,839	18,475	6,364
Charles	28,614	21,360	5,537	20,983	15,816	5,167
Dorchester	17,312	11,775		16,666	11,455	5,211
Frederick	52,914	38,576	14,338	44,888	34,314	10,574
Garrett	11,747	7,630	4,117	10,444	7,067	3,377
Harford	66,723	52,054	14,669	54,151	43,748	10,403
Howard	49,539	39,288	10,251	32,184	23,687	8,497
Kent	10,048	6,846	3,202	10,203	7,285	2,918
Montgomery	328,528	287,488	41,040	270,292	244,762	25,530
Prince George's	359,406	297,802	61,604	307,333	267,522	39,811
Queen Anne's	11,375	7,648	3,727	10,331	6,975	3,356
St. Mary's	21,627	15,348	6,279	17,902	13,610	4,292
Somerset	9,340	6,571	2,769	8,881	6,300	2,581
Talbot	15,754	11,074	4,680	14,337	10,159	4,178
Washington	59,164	44,098	15,066	54,342	42,750	11,592
Wicomico	35,101	23,867	11,234	32,536	21,840	10,696
Worcester	16,459	10,763	5,696	14,652	9,674	4,978

(1) Registration Year is April 1, 1968 to April 30, 1969.

(2) Registration Year is February 13, 1973 to June 30, 1973.

Source: State of Maryland, Department of Transportation, Motor Vehicle Administration, Segregation of Classifications by Political Subdivision, for years stated.

TOTAL HIGHWAY MILEAGE BY TYPE OF SYSTEM IN MARYLAND: 1972 AND 1968[1]

JURISDICTION	TOTAL		STATE		COUNTY		MUNICIPAL	
	1972	1968	1972	1968	1972	1968	1972	1968
Maryland	24,603	24,764	5,222[2]	5,069	15,680	15,274	3,701	4,863
Allegany	899	888	177	172	538	533	185	183
Anne Arundel	1,553	1,471	346	328	1,138	1,068	69	68
Baltimore City	1,891	2,604	13				1,877	2,604
Baltimore	2,492	2,451	386	367	2,106	2,073		
Calvert	351	353	114	113	222	227	15	13
Caroline	650	650	156	156	458	459	36	35
Carroll	1,101	1,081	234	232	807	792	60	57
Cecil	745	740	230	210	473	470	42	41
Charles	622	603	237	235	373	354	13	12
Dorchester	749	737	147	145	547	538	56	554
Frederick	1,501	1,487	366	361	1,005	997	130	130
Garrett	907	902	164	164	691	689	51	49
Harford	1,086	1,058	286	266	706	683	94	91
Howard	645	587	177	156	468	431		
Kent	421	413	174	174	230	223	16	16
Montgomery	2,065	1,969	376	373	1,489	1,415	200	181
Prince George's	1,924	1,850	353	347	1,151	1,094	420	410
Queen Anne's	649	632	209	202	430	418	11	11
St. Mary's	597	587	197	197	395	386	4	4
Somerset	448	445	103	103	325	321	20	20
Talbot	507	499	133	132	329	322	45	44
Washington	1,165	1,156	300	297	696	691	170	168
Wicomico	891	878	153	153	628	620	110	105
Worcester	744	723	191	185	477	470	76	67

(1) Figures rounded to nearest mile. Totals may not add due to rounding.

(2) Includes 70.20 toll mileage.

Source: Maryland State Roads Commission, Mileage Report, as of January 1, 1969 and as of January 1, 1972. Baltimore City data are from Annual Report of Department of Public Works, 1967.

NO. 147

AVERAGE DAILY VEHICLE MILES, STATE MAINTAINED ROADS: 1972 AND 1968

COUNTY	1972	1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1968/1972
Maryland	39,585,743	29,803,317	32.8
Allegany	836,770	703,003	19.0
Anne Arundel	4,130,755	3,431,359	20.4
Baltimore	6,558,354	5,311,901	23.5
Calvert	305,515	226,973	34.6
Caroline	304,511	265,615	14.6
Carroll	784,364	624,740	25.6
Cecil	817,220	686,965	19.0
Charles	741,196	611,942	21.1
Dorchester	361,379	300,606	20.2
Frederick	1,726,170	1,321,856	30.6
Garrett	393,059	302,501	29.9
Harford	1,272,269	1,120,714	13.5
Howard	1,652,960	946,225	74.7
Kent	236,095	218,691	8.0
Montgomery	5,734,975	4,485,017	27.9
Prince George's	6,821,286	5,244,319	30.1
Queen Anne's	568,510	487,492	16.6
Somerset	335,782	285,746	17.5
St. Mary's	511,696	449,151	13.9
Talbot	528,710	452,025	17.0
Washington	1,549,739	1,272,497	21.8
Wicomico	668,117	559,124	19.5
Worcester	604,128	494,855	22.1

Sources: State Roads Commission of Maryland, Bureau of Highway Statistics, Allocation of Maintenance Funds Report, 1968; State Highway System, 1972.

TRAFFIC VOLUME AT TOLL FACILITIES IN MARYLAND, ANNUAL TOTALS: 1962-1972

	TOTAL	J. F. KENNEDY HIGHWAY (I-95)(2)	CHESAPEAKE BAY BRIDGE	POTOMAC RIVER BRIDGE	SUSQUEHANNA RIVER BRIDGE	BALTIMORE HARBOR TUNNEL(1)
1972	49,897,618	11,710,374	6,543,156	2,267,201	5,926,335	23,450,552
1971	48,004,173	10,831,730	6,272,410	2,194,035	5,879,420	22,826,578
1970	46,356,156	10,605,997	5,914,746	2,106,442	5,775,207	21,953,764
1969	43,937,664	9,754,494	5,419,447	1,952,557	5,683,915	21,127,251
1968	41,996,225	8,837,172	4,946,367	1,897,110	5,850,878	20,464,698
1967	40,312,267	8,182,832	4,540,938	1,893,248	5,929,498	19,765,761
1966	38,809,159	7,569,876	4,335,465	1,942,388	5,937,463	10,023,867
1965	37,108,076	7,236,552	4,062,955	2,080,381	5,779,895	17,948,293
1964	35,739,152	6,178,297	3,855,212	3,169,568	5,898,964	16,637,111
1963	32,295,322	491,712	4,164,869	3,238,652	9,583,641	14,816,448
1962	31,235,626	-------	3,832,727	3,094,151	9,899,484	14,409,264
Per Cent Change 1962/ 1972	59.7	---	70.7	-26.7	-40.1	62.7

(1) Opened November 29, 1957.

(2) Opened December, 1963 as Northeastern Expressway.

Source: State Highway Administration, Bureau of Traffic Engineering, Comparative Traffic Volume and Per Cent Change by Year, Month, and Day at Thirty-Nine Automatic Traffic Recorders and Five Toll Facilities, for years reported.

THE PORT OF BALTIMORE

The Port of Baltimore ranks as the fourth largest foreign trade port in the United States. In 1972, 26,006,544 long tons of cargo were handled, an increase of more than seven per cent over the corresponding figure for 1971. Approximately 72 per cent of this tonnage was in import commerce.

Although the export tonnage represents only 28 per cent of the total tonnage, its value is more than 42 per cent of the total value. This fact is due to the more sophisticated nature of the manufactured devices primarily in export as opposed to the bulk commodities and raw materials being imported.

In terms of import tonnage the principal countries of lading on foreign commerce are Venezuela, Canada, Liberia, and the Netherlands Antilles, but, in value West Germany, Japan, the United Kingdom, and Italy lead, in that order. Broken into trade areas, Europe has a clear lead in value while in tonnage the South American countries are our principal traders.

The use of containerization is growing markedly, and within the port facilities built for this purpose are being used more readily. The Maryland Port Administration is presently constructing additional public container facilities at Locust Point to supplement existing container facilities at the recently expanded Dundalk Marine Terminal and the Canton facility. In addition, private enterprise has already dedicated a major container facility in the Baltimore Port. Gantry and giant bridge cranes serve these facilities. The response of shippers to the Port's containerization programs has been quite impressive and a tribute to the facilities.

IMPORT AND EXPORT TONNAGE AND VALUE, PORT OF BALTIMORE: 1955-1972

YEAR	TOTAL		IMPORT		EXPORT	
	TONNAGE (2,240 lbs)	VALUE ($1,000)	TONNAGE (2,240 lbs)	VALUE ($1,000)	TONNAGE (2,240 lbs)	VALUE ($1,000)
1972	26,006,544	$3,371,419	18,749,383	$1,940,172	7,257,161	$1,431,247
1971	24,282,221	2,773,526	18,500,330	1,659,954	5,781,891	1,116,572
1970	28,027,609	2,667,507	19,648,075	1,421,436	8,379,534	1,246,071
1969	23,348,621	1,938,942	18,044,425	1,096,687	5,304,196	842,255
1968	22,492,949	1,764,736	17,766,301	1,084,038	4,726,648	680,698
1967	20,429,072	1,468,079	16,373,019	866,636	4,056,053	601,443
1966	23,333,060	1,544,989	17,958,058	889,595	5,375,002	655,394
1965	22,884,704	1,436,853	17,635,780	758,766	5,248,924	678,087
1964	22,527,652	1,429,828	16,128,203	722,145	6,399,449	707,683
1963	21,670,614	1,391,063	15,584,323	695,046	6,086,291	696,017
1962	20,955,026	1,214,733	16,334,180	640,717	4,620,846	574,036
1961	17,624,192	1,127,203	13,576,610	540,073	4,047,582	587,130
1960	22,398,399	1,196,042	18,001,211	620,735	4,397,188	575,307
1959	20,732,769	1,050,464	16,992,903	624,923	3,739,866	425,541
1958	22,382,232	1,048,306	16,675,670	543,306	5,706,562	505,000
1957	28,611,161	1,340,001	20,149,152	617,466	8,462,009	722,535
1956	26,812,768	1,128,305	18,183,661	530,460	8,629,107	597,845
1955	22,976,562	979,871	15,549,598	404,306	7,426,964	575,565

Source: Maryland Port Authority, Foreign Commerce Statistical Report, Port of Baltimore and Other Maryland Ports, 1971, p. 6. Also unpublished data from Maryland Port Authority

NO. 150

IMPORT TRADE OF THE PORT OF BALTIMORE ARRANGED BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES IN ORDER OF TONNAGE AND BY TRADE AREAS: 1972

COUNTRY OF LADING	LONG TONS	VALUE	RANK BY TONNAGE VALUE
Venezuela	6,114,735	$ 77,368,803	6
Canada	3,454,270	67,233,466	8
Liberia	1,529,928	20,071,488	16
Netherlands Antilles	1,269,941	21,683,064	14
Trinidad and Tobago	856,302	12,926,250	21
Brazil	647,203	40,288,234	11
Japan	425,377	285,897,463	2
Italy	351,235	100,146,763	4
Australis	334,353	18,434,153	17
West Germany	304,330	398,103,378	1
Peru	282,025	60,060,838	10
Mexico	223,641	6,894,083	27
Netherlands	203,271	16,323,718	19
Phillipines	193,038	24,720,417	13
United Kingdom	188,101	189,876,850	3
Republic of South Africa	183,697	15,541,784	20
Greece	180,561	11,314,826	24
Dominican Republic	174,293	36,616,895	12
Bahamas	155,632	1,178,119	29
Honduras	148,975	12,710,117	22
France	147,840	72,098,930	7
Belgium	121,397	66,018,628	9
Costa Rica	94,363	8,160,484	25
Guyana	92,485	4,201,468	28
Sweden	89,371	84,647,591	5
Spain	67,189	17,654,076	18
Norway	48,918	20,613,491	15
Colombia	48,153	8,160,321	26
Finland	47,362	11,878,315	23
Iran	43,125	1,025,451	30
IMPORTS BY TRADE AREA			
North America	6,467,198	175,799,504	4
South America	7,290,544	211,017,435	3
Europe	1,835,069	1,054,874,620	1
Africa	1,931,689	57,791,002	5
Asia	357,520	398,673,642	2
Australia and Oceania	367,361	42,015,435	6
Total	18,749,383	1,940,171,638	

Source: Maryland Port Authority, Foreign Commerce Statistical Report, Port of Baltimore: 1968, p. 51

NO. 151

EXPORT TRADE OF THE PORT OF BALTIMORE ARRANGED BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES IN ORDER OF TONNAGE AND BY TRADE AREAS: 1972

COUNTRY OF UNLADING	LONG TONS	VALUE	RANK BY VALUE
Japan	2,171,742	$150,145,696	1
West Germany	660,290	118,473,607	2
United Kingdom	615,720	123,013,346	3
Spain	603,363	66,024,732	9
Netherlands	407,103	72,224,174	5
Italy	390,020	66,116,234	8
France	369,757	101,453,026	4
Yugoslavia	287,750	12,342,503	18
U.S.S.R.	148,031	12,808,558	17
Brazil	138,545	71,862,085	6
China	96,787	6,165,239	26
Venezuela	84,867	71,484,645	7
Canada	77,655	3,166,322	28
Peru	73,546	14,186,581	14
Argentina	68,536	13,531,123	16
Pakistan	67,120	11,879,780	19
Taiwan	66,461	13,895,065	15
Israel	65,178	16,344,778	13
Ireland	47,885	6,641,529	23
Greece	46,829	9,433,864	22
Bangladesh	45,894	4,378,718	27
South VietNam	43,008	17,406,535	12
Rumania	30,170	918,782	30
Syrian Arab Republic	27,274	1,999,484	29
Sweden	27,254	24,591,560	11
Republic of S. Africa	25,361	40,403,541	10
Republic of Korea	22,450	6,593,739	24
Indonesia	22,334	9,510,635	21
Norway	21,787	6,373,183	25
India	19,971	9,975,806	20

EXPORTS BY TRADE AREA

Europe	101,503	22,279,929	5
South America	413,616	201.883,985	3
Europe	3,903,927	741,607,141	1
Asia	2,753,993	363,331,956	2
Australia and Oceania	13,043	15,921,203	6
Africa	71,080	86,223,056	4

Source: Maryland Port Authority, Foreign Commerce Statistical Report, Port of Baltimore: 1972.

NO. 152

RANKING OF PRINCIPAL UNITED STATES SEAPORTS IN FOREIGN WATERBORNE TRADE, IMPORTS: 1971 AND 1967
(Quantities Shown in Tons of 2,240 Pounds)

PORT	1971	1967	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1971
United States	300,924,107	243,104,018	23.78
New York, N.Y.	45,831,696	45,510,714	.9
Philadephia, Pa.	25,485,714	23,930,803	6.5
Portland, Me.	23,494,196	16,505,357	42.3
Baltimore, Md.	18,500,330	16,373,019	13.0
Paulsboro, N.J.	9,553,125	6,810,714	40.3
Mobile, Ala.	7,672,768	7,978,571	- 3.8
New Orleans, La.	7,609,821	4,424,554	72.0
Baton Route, La.	6,927,679	5,904,018	17.3
Boston, Mass.	6,538,393	6,896,875	- 5.2
Los Angeles, Calif.	6,307,982	5,024,553	25.5
Norfolk, Va.	6,196,429	3,287,946	88.5
Long Beach, Calif.	5,792,857	2,917,411	98.6
Houston, Tex.	5,379,911	3,237,054	66.2
Tampa, Fla.	2,634,375	1,666,964	58.0
Newport News, Va.	2,282,143	1,988,393	14.8

Source: Maryland Port Authority, Foreign Commerce Statistical Report, Port of Baltimore: 1968, p. 12, 1971, p. 5.

NO. 153

RANKING OF PRINCIPAL UNITED STATES SEAPORTS IN FOREIGN WATERBORNE TRADE, EXPORTS: 1971 AND 1967

(Quantities Shown in Tons of 2,240 Pounds)

PORT	1971	1967	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1971
United States	183,191,518	168,785,268	8.5
Norfolk, Va.	24,673,661	24,236,608	1.8
New Orleans, La.	12,689,214	11,047,321	14.9
Houston, Tex.	12,316,964	9,089,732	35.5
Tampa, Fla.	10,174,107	7,951,339	28.0
Newport News, Va.	7,749,107	7,954,464	- 2.6
Baltimore, Md.	5,781,891	4,056,053	42.5
Baton Rouge, La.	5,328,125	4,667,857	14.1
New York, N.Y.	5,020,536	6,375,000	-21.2
Long Beach, Calif.	4,214,732	4,317,857	- 2.4
Los Angeles, Calif.	3,158,482	4,521,875	-30.2
Philadelphia, Pa.	2,365,625	2,214,285	6.8
Mobile, Ala.	2,075,000	1,676,786	23.7
Boston, Mass.	569,643	633,482	-10.1
Paulsboro, N.J.	192,857	288,393	-33.1
Portland, Me.	8,482	61,607	-86.3

Source: Maryland Port Authority, Foreign Commerce Statistical Report, Port of Baltimore: 1968, p. 11, 1971, p. 5.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CATEGORIES OF COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM AND IMPORTED INTO THE PORT OF BALTIMORE: 1972

CATEGORY	TOTAL VALUE	TOTAL QUANTITY (LONG TONS)	EXPORT TOTAL VALUE	EXPORT TOTAL QUANTITY (LONG TONS)	IMPORT TOTAL VALUE	IMPORT TOTAL QUANTITY (LONG TONS)
Total	$3,335,418,638	26,049,684	$1,431,247,000	7,300,301	$1,904,171,638	18,749,383
Food and Live Animals	385,334,934	3,244,459	178,508,812	2,136,408	206,826,122	1,108,051
Beverages and Tobacco	63,297,907	68,953	18,104,887	9,842	45,193,020	59,111
Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	263,748,165	10,178,763	103,825,141	599,951	159,923,024	9,578,812
Minerals, Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	174,818,753	9,718,459	77,313,839	3,495,981	97,504,914	6,222,478
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	5,303,324	16,375	1,502,153	4,311	3,801,171	12,064
Chemicals	212,217,671	490,443	144,588,625	163,309	67,629,046	327,134
Manufactured Goods	624,483,586	1,505,958	234,492,410	587,481	389,991,176	918,477
Machinery and Transport Equipment	1,430,233,396	702,345	577,741,244	233,476	852,492,152	468,869
Other Manufactured Goods	192,993,502	73,690	91,288,996	25,405	101,704,506	48,285
Commodities and Transactions not elsewhere classified including Arms of War, Amunition and Armored Fighting Vehicles	17,988,120	7,099	2,881,163	997	15,106,957	6,102

Source: Unpublished Data from the Maryland Port Authority, 1972.

LEADING COMMODITIES IN WATERBORNE COMMERCE, BALTIMORE HARBOR AND CHANNELS, IN SHORT TONS: 1971

COMMODITY	TOTAL	FOREIGN		COASTWISE		INTERNAL		LOCAL
		IMPORTS	EXPORTS	RECEIPTS	SHIPMENTS	RECEIPTS	SHIPMENTS	
Iron Ore and Concentrates	9,520,012	9,519,872	140	--	--	--	--	--
Coal and Lignite	9,425,630	--	3,435,042	--	9	3,024,086	--	2,966,493
Residual Fuel Oil	6,770,917	2,467,436	--	1,772,549	298	313,660	665,966	1,551,008
Gasoline	2,566,027	--	389	1,447,983	11,913	857,838	149,222	98,682
Distillate Fuel Oil	2,060,093	31,360	--	1,073,807	71,544	402,843	401,594	78,945
Crude Petroleum	886,709	780,271	--	17,992	--	88,446	--	--
Iron and Steel Plates, Sheets	668,709	116,343	190,927	40	320,746	--	40,653	--
Asphalt, Tar, and Pitches	661,481	--	--	343,452	118,188	26,341	192,407	1,093
Grain Mill Products NEC	652,418	224	620,613	17	31,564	--	--	--
Sugar	556,914	478,758	--	52,212	--	--	25,944	--
Limestone	535,195	531,599	169	--	3,427	--	--	--
Motor Vehicles, Parts, Equipment	489,988	376,752	105,848	154	7,234	--	--	--
Lumber	476,860	406,648	7,645	61,397	370	--	800	--
Sulphuric Acid	445,987	--	--	--	17,283	92,851	67,681	268,172
Corn	434,017	--	365,889	--	63,499	3,627	1,002	--
Iron, Steel Shapes	426,736	284,301	65,209	--	51,321	--	25,905	--
Salt	397,244	381,887	137	14,926	294	--	--	--
Manganese Ores, Concentrates	346,815	345,873	930	--	12	--	--	--
Kerosene	344,599	199,564	--	63,640	3,539	19,166	33,094	25,596
Coke, Pet Asphalts, Solvents	305,641	72,579	233,062	--	--	--	--	--

Source: U. S. Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers, Waterborne Commerce of the United States: Part I, Waterways and Harbors, Atlantic Coast, 1971.

NO. 156

WATERBORNE COMMERCE OF THE PRINCIPAL WATERWAYS IN MARYLAND, IN SHORT TONS: 1971 AND 1962

WATERWAY	1971	1962	PER CENT CHANGE 1962/1971
Total Principal Waterways	46,275,333	44,167,214	4.8
Baltimore Harbor and Channels	44,002,785	42,587,893	3.3
Total Other Principal Waterways	2,272,548	1,579,321	43.9
Chester River, Maryland	76,353	62,524	18.1
Tred Avon River, Maryland	197,993	97,498	103.1
Choptank River, Maryland	337,489	229,108	47.3
Cambridge Harbor, Maryland	121,568	102,578	18.5
Nanticoke River, Delaware and Maryland	467,409	313,745	48.9
Wicomico River, Maryland (Eastern Shore)	738,411	561,975	31.4
Crisfield Harbor, Maryland	17,218	58,060	-70.3
Pocomoke River, Maryland	256,801	66,468	286.4
Chincoteague Bay, Maryland and Virginia	11,787	4,381	169.0
On the Coast of Virginia, from Chesapeake Bay to Chincoteague Bay, Virginia	47,519	82,984	-42.7

Source: U. S. Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers, Waterborne Commerce of the United States: Part I, Waterways and Harbors, Atlantic Coast, 1971.

NO. 157

WATERBORNE COMMERCE OF THE BALTIMORE HARBOR AND CHANNELS,[1] IN SHORT TONS: 1962-1971

YEAR	TONNAGE	PASSENGERS
1971	44,002,785	98,347
1970	51,084,394	175,753
1969	43,917,369	203,365
1968	42,459,113	201,210
1967	40,737,903	178,974
1966	43,876,778	166,123
1965	44,267,160	128,324
1964	48,220,024	93,392
1963	43,197,300	111,275
1962	42,587,893	267,773

(1) Section included is the mouth of the Patapsco River to Baltimore, Maryland.

Source: U. S. Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers, Waterborne Commerce of the United States: Part I, Waterways and Harbors, Atlantic Coast, 1967 and 1971.

AIR TRAVEL

Baltimore-Washington International Airport (known formerly as Friendship International Airport) serves as the major commercial air facility in the State. This operation is now owned by the State of Maryland, and it is operated by the Maryland Department of Transportation.

During 1972, nearly 2.9 million passengers were handled on more than 218,000 air traffic operations. Freight traffic continued to show large increases in volume while express volume was down somewhat from its peak years. Significantly, the major gains in air traffic operations over the five year period from 1967 to 1972 were made in commercial carrier and civil itinerant operations, factors which point up well the growth of BWI as a major regional air facility.

Concurrent with the growth of Baltimore-Washington International, a listing of airports and heliports in the State shows 41 such facilities, located in 22 of the State's 24 political subdivisions, with scheduled operations serving several of these other locations.

NO. 158

COMMERCIAL AIRPORTS AND HELIPORTS IN THE STATE OF MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1972

Allegany

- Cumberland
- Mexico Farms

Anne Arundel

- Deep Creek
- Baltimore-Washington International
- Lee (Annapolis)
- Suburban

Baltimore City

- Pier 4, Pratt St. (Heliport)

Baltimore

- Baltimore Airpark
- Essex
- Martin-Marietta

Caroline

- Rideely-Pelican

Carroll

- Clearview
- Reservoir
- Westminster

Cecil

- Cecil County

Charles

- Aqualand/Cliffton
- Maryland

Dorchester

- Cambridge

Frederick

- Frederick

Garrett

- Garrett County

Harford

- Aberdeen
- Aldino-Churchville
- Fallston

Kent

- Gill
- Russell

Montgomery

- Davis
- Montgomery County

Prince George's

- Beltsville
- College Park
- Free Way
- Hyde Field
- Prince Georges Airpark, Inc.

Queen Anne's

- Bay Bridge
- Kentmorr

St. Mary's

- Park Hall
- St. Mary's County Airport

Somerset

- Crisfield

Talbot

- Easton

Washington

- Hagerstown

Wicomico

- Salisbury-Wicomico County

Worcester

- Ocean City

Source: Maryland Department of Transportation, State Aviation Administration, Maryland Airport Directory, September, 1972.

NO. 159

BALTIMORE-WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT OPERATIONS: 1967 AND 1972

TYPE OF OPERATION	1972	1967	PER CENT CHANGE 1972/1967
Total Passengers	2,894,392	2,482,440	16.6
Deplaning	1,430,652	1,229,500	16.4
Enplaning	1,403,020	1,240,231	13.1
Chartered	60,720	12,709	377.8
Total Express (Pounds)	5,248,867	7,910,707	-33.6
Deplaning	2,973,949	4,721,922	-37.0
Enplaning	2,274,918	3,188,785	-28.7
Total Freight (Pounds)	102,839,092	62,556,991	64.4
Deplaning	59,209,014	30,800,348	92.2
Enplaning	43,630,078	31,756,643	37.4
Total Air Traffic Operations	218,404	208,145	4.9
Itinerant(1)	206,197	185,329	11.3
Commercial Carrier	108,688	92,403	17.6
Civil	95,182	89,183	6.7
Armed Forces	2,327	3,743	-37.8
Local(2)	12,207	22,816	-46.5
Armed Forces	1,942	5,834	-66.7
Civil(3)	10,265	16,982	-39.6

(1)With origin or destination beyond the local tower.

(2)Remaining under control of the local tower.

(3)Includes airline personnel familiarization operations.

Source: Maryland Department of Transportation, State Aviation Administration.

AGRICULTURE

Maryland, like most other states of the United States, and especially the "megalopolis" states, has been undergoing a shift from rural agricultural living and employment to urban manufacturing and service employment.

Accordingly, the land devoted to farming and the number of farms have been steadily declining. In the period from 1968 to 1973, the land in farms has declined from 3,200,000 acres to 2,970,000 acres while the number of farms in the State has declined from 19,700 to 18,000. A natural corollary here has been the decline in farm workers to an annual average of 31,000 in 1972, including family and hired workers.

The largest sources of farm income are livestock and livestock products, which, in 1971, accounted for slightly more than two-thirds of the value of all agricultural commodities in Maryland. The dominance of this category is due primarily to dairy products and poultry. Cattle and calves, eggs, and hogs are important, but they represent substantially smaller elements. In the same year field crops accounted for approximately 22 per cent of the receipts for all commodities, led by corn, tobacco, and soy beans. At the same time vegetables and melons, as well as greenhouse and nursery products were important sources of farm income in the State.

Prices received by farmers have improved quite substantially in the period from 1967 to 1972. Using a base period of 1947-1956 to equal 100, the index number for all commodities rose from 94.6 in 1967 to 115.0 in 1972. Likewise the all crops index rose over the same time period from 108.0 to 128.0 while an index based on livestock and livestock products went from 88.2 to 109.0.

NO. 160

CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARMING, MARYLAND: 1971, 1970, 1969

COMMODITY	1971[2] ($1,000)	1970[1] ($1,000)	1969[1] ($1,000)
ALL CROPS	129,841	127,313	120,603
Corn	31,618	38,056	28,075
Tobacco	23,123	21,105	22,664
Soybeans	19,304	13,520	15,176
Wheat	5,189	4,899	4,522
Apples	3,904	3,752	4,118
Tomatoes	3,411	4,002	3,586
Hay	2,746	2,381	2,428
Cucumbers	2,486	2,411	2,688
Barley	2,019	1,545	1,801
Snap beans	2,013	2,459	2,032
Peaches	1,870	2,052	1,504
Sweet Corn	1,600	1,895	1,934
Asparagus	1,341	1,122	1,177
Sweet potatoes	1,184	1,054	1,217
Green beans	1,082	1,101	1,516
Mushrooms	1,027	1,027	871
Watermelons	1,019	1,430	1,340
Potatoes	795	783	763
Strawberries	645	524	504
Spinach	590	622	827
Cantaloups	323	273	269
Lima beans	289	175	412
Other vegetables[3]	3,168	2,893	3,132
Other field crops[4]	877	755	891
Other fruits[5]	422	429	486
Total Field crops[6]	87,882	85,125	78,408
Total vegetables and melons[7]	17,322	18,383	18,913
Total fruit[8]	6,841	6,757	6,612
Forest products[9]	4,254	4,123	4,123
Greenhouse and nursery	13,542	12,925	12,547
LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS	266,696	266,211	266,866
Broilers	103,719	107,110	114,060
Dairy products	103,540	100,732	96,426
Cattle and calves	33,947	31,338	28,396
Eggs	11,979	13,994	13,757
Hogs	10,562	10,084	10,969
Farm chickens	703	758	722
Honey	293	311	400
Turkeys	253	204	413
Sheep and lambs	219	249	243
Wool	36	51	48
Other [10]	1,445	1,380	1,432

NO. 160

CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARMING, MARYLAND: 1971, 1970, 1969 (Cont'd.)

COMMODITY	1971(2) ($1,000)	1970(1) ($1,000)	1969(1) ($1,000)
All commodities	396,537	393,524	387,469
Government payments	6,307	7,986	8,602
Total receipts	402,844	491,510	396,071

(1) Revised.

(2) Preliminary.

(3) Beets, broccoli, cabbage, kale, peppers and others.

(4) Rye, oats, lespedeza, seed, red clover seed, popcorn, and miscellaneous crops.

(5) Miscellaneous fruits, berries and nuts.

(6) Includes potatoes, sweet potatoes and mushrooms.

(7) Excludes potatoes and sweet potatoes.

(8) Includes strawberries.

(9) Includes maple sugar and syrup.

(10) Miscellaneous livestock and poultry, and livestock and poultry products, beeswax, horses and mules.

Source: Maryland Department of Agriculture, Division of Marketing, Publication No. 4, Maryland Agricultural Statistics June 1973, p. 60.

NO. 161

SELECTED COMMODITIES INDICES, PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, MARYLAND: 1967-1972[1] (1947-1956 = 100)

YEAR	ALL COMMODITIES	ALL CROPS	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
1972[2]	115	128	109
1971	106	118	100
1970	105	113	101
1969	103	109	100
1968	96.1	102	92.9
1967	94.6	108	88.2

(1) Annual Average based on unrounded monthly indices.

(2) Preliminary.

Source: Maryland Department of Agriculture, Division of Markets, Publication No. 4, Maryland Agricultural Statistics, June 1973, p. 58.

NO. 162

NUMBER OF FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, MARYLAND: 1968-1973[1]

YEAR	NUMBER OF FARMS	LAND IN FARMS (1,000 ACRES)
1973[2]	18,000	2,970
1972	18,200	3,010
1971	18,500	3,050
1970	18,800	3,080
1969	19,200	3,130
1968	19,700	3,200

(1) Official estimate of Maryland-Delaware Crop Reporting Service.

(2) Preliminary.

Source: Maryland Department of Agriculture, Division of Markets, Maryland Agricultural Statistics, Publication No. 4, June 1973, p. 65.

NO. 163

WORKERS ON FARMS IN MARYLAND: 1970-1972[1]

TYPE	1972	1971	1970
Family Workers	24,000	24,000	24,000
Hired Workers	7,000	8,000	8,000
Total	31,000	32,000	32,000

(1) Annual Average of Persons employed during the last full calendar week ending at least one day before the end of the month.

Source: Maryland Department of Agriculture, Division of Markets, Maryland Agricultural Statistics, Publication No. 4, June 1973.

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY IN MARYLAND, NUMBER ON FARMS: 1970-1973

SPECIES AND CLASS	JANUARY 1 OF STATED YEARS			
	1973(1) (1,000 HEAD)	1972 (1,000 HEAD)	1971 (1,000 HEAD)	1970 (1,000 HEAD)
All Cattle and Calves	408	400	392	400
Cows and Heifers that have Calved	205	203	203	207
Beef Cows	59	54	54	54
Milk Cows	146	149	149	153
Heifers 500 Pounds and Over	78	75	72	74
For Beef Cow Replacement	17	16	15	15
For Milk Cow Replacement	45	43	42	44
Other Heifers	16	16	15	15
Steers 500 Pounds and Over	42	42	42	44
Bulls 500 Pounds and Over	8	8	8	8
Heifers, Steers and Bulls Under 500 Pounds	75	72	67	67
All Hogs and Pigs	206	206	212	184
Sheep and Lambs	19	20	20	21
Ewes 1 Year and Older	14	15	16	17
Rams 1 Year and Older	1	1	1	1
Ewe Lambs	3	3	2	2
Wether and Ram Lambs	1	1	1	1

(continued on following page)

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY IN MARYLAND, NUMBER ON FARMS: 1970-1973 (Cont'd.)

SPECIES AND CLASS	JANUARY 1 OF STATED YEARS			
	1973(1) (1,000 HEAD)	1972 (1,000 HEAD)	1971 (1,000 HEAD)	1970 (1,000 HEAD)
All Farm Chickens(2)(3)	2,130	2,040	2,066	2,144
Hens	600	605	593	710
Pullets	1,430	1,340	1,383	1,354
Other Chickens	100	95	90	80
Turkeys(4)	(5)	(5)	8	15

(1) Preliminary.

(2) Estimates as of preceding December 1.

(3) Does not include commercial broilers.

(4) Does not include turkey fryers.

(5) Estimates discontinued.

Source: Maryland Department of Agriculture, Division of Markets, Publication No. 4, Maryland Agricultural Statistics, June 1973, p. 20.

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY IN MARYLAND, VALUE BY SPECIES: 1970-1973

SPECIES	JANUARY 1 OF STATED YEARS							
	1973(1)		1972		1971		1970	
	TOTAL ($1,000)	PER HEAD ($)	TOTAL ($1,000)	PER HEAD ($)	TOTAL ($1,000)	PER HEAD ($)	TOTAL ($1,000)	PER HEAD ($)
Total	124,067		111,340		100,737		100,228	
All Cattle and Calves	112,200	275.00	102,000	255.00	92,120	235.00	90,000	225.00
Cows and Heifers that have Calved	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	12,930	310.00	63,135	305.00
Hogs and Pigs(2)	8,137	39.50	5,768	28.00	5,088	24.00	6,495	35.30
Sheep and Lambs	428	22.50	410	20.50	380	19.00	431	20.50
Farm Chickens(2)(3)	3,302	1.50	3,162	1.55	3,099	1.50	3,216	1.50
Turkeys(4)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	50	6.20	86	5.70

(1) Preliminary.

(2) Estimates as of preceding December 1.

(3) Does not include commercial broilers.

(4) Does not include turkey fryers.

(5) Estimates discontinued.

Source: Maryland Department of Agriculture, Division of Markets, Publication No. 34, Maryland Agricultural Statistics, June, 1973, p. 20.

CONSTRUCTION

Construction is the industry perhaps most subject to cyclical movements. Generally speaking, construction activity has been very strong in the State since the start of the seventies.

The total construction contract ratio of Maryland to the Nation stood in 1972 at 1.9 as a percentage of United States Totals. In absolute dollars, almost $1.7 billion of construction contract awards were made in 1973 in Maryland for residential and non-residential building, an increase of 16 per cent from 1972, a year which showed a 19 per cent advance from 1971. Non-building construction accounted for an additional $.6 billion in construction activity. Clearly, construction is a major economic force in the Maryland economy.

Although Maryland is not a major mobile home area, there is a small but steady demand for this type of housing. From 1960 through 1972, 24,752 new mobile homes were shipped into the State.

NO. 166

VALUE OF CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS[1] FOR WORK COMPLETED IN THE UNITED STATES AND IN MARYLAND: 1970-1972 AND 1960

JURISDICTION	1972 ($1,000,000)	1971 ($1,000,000)	1970 ($1,000,000)	1960 ($1,000,000)
United States[2]	91,213	80,188	68,294	36,318
Maryland	1,746	1,655	1,270	706
Maryland As Per Cent of United States	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9

[1] Represents the sum of the value of residential building contracts, non-residential building contracts, and non-building construction contracts.

[2] Excludes Alaska and Hawaii

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1972.

NO. 167

NEW BUILDING PERMITS FOR PRIVATE RESIDENTIAL DWELLING UNITS AUTHORIZED IN MARYLAND: 1964-1972

YEAR	PRIVATE RESIDENTIAL DWELLING UNITS	PER CENT CHANGE OVER PREVIOUS YEAR
1972	48,293	8.2
1971	44,627	27.1
1970	35,113	-19.3
1969	43,489	38.4
1968	31,427	-1.1
1967	31,789	-27.8
1966	43,997	-18.1
1965	53,707	25.3
1964	42,870	-

SOURCE: Unpublished data supplied by the Maryland State Planning Department.

NO. 168

NEW HOUSING STARTS, MARYLAND: 1965-1972

YEAR	TOTAL SINGLE AND MULTIPLE UNITS	INDEX (1967=100)	SINGLE UNITS	MULTIPLE UNITS
1965	53,700	190.4	23,600	30,100
1966	44,400	157.4	18,000	26,400
1967	28,200	100.0	14,600	13,600
1968	29,200	103.5	14,500	14,700
1969	28,900	102.5	15,000	13,900
1970	22,118	78.4	15,464	6,654
1971	40,408	143.3	22,822	17,586
1972	44,067	156.3	27,278	16,789

Source: Unpublished data furnished by the National Association of Home Builders.

NO. 169

ANNUAL VALUE OF NON-RESIDENTIAL AND RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED IN MARYLAND: 1960-1973

YEAR	TOTAL NON-RESIDENTIAL & RESIDENTIAL VALUATION	PER CENT CHANGE OVER PREVIOUS YEAR	NON-RESIDENTIAL VALUATION	PER CENT CHANGE OVER PREVIOUS YEAR	RESIDENTIAL VALUATION	PER CENT CHANGE OVER PREVIOUS YEAR
1973	$1,674,898,000	16	$660,752,000	21	$1,014,146,000	13
1972	1,446,568,000	19	546,685,000	12	899,883,000	22
1971	1,218,795,000	20	486,364,000	-14	732,431,000	62
1970	1,016,238,000	-6	567,895,000	3	448,343,000	-15
1969	1,078,421,000	23	553,977,000	31	524,444,000	15
1968	878,845,000	3	421,966,000	3	456,879,000	3
1967	855,268,000	-13	409,513,000	2	445,755,000	-23
1966	981,904,000	-11	402,804,000	-5	579,100,000	-15
1965	1,107,959,000	1	425,603,000	18	682,356,000	9

Source: F. W. Dodge Company, Dodge Construction Potentials, Region II Bulletin, December issues of various years.

No. 170

MOBILE HOME SHIPMENTS INTO MARYLAND: 1960-1972

YEAR	NUMBER	INDEX (1967=100)	CUMULATIVE
1972	2,788	132.8	24,752
1971	2,425	115.5	21,964
1970	2,979	141.9	19,539
1969	1,900	90.5	16,560
1968	2,280	108.6	14,660
1967	2,100	100.0	12,380
1966	2,090	99.5	10,280
1965	1,810	86.2	8,190
1964	2,000	95.2	6,380
1963	1,350	64.3	4,380
1962	1,170	55.7	3,030
1961	820	39.0	1,860
1960	1,040	49.5	--

Source: Unpublished estimates by the National Association of Home Builders and the Mobile Home Manufactures Association.

REAL ESTATE

The total assessed value of real property in Maryland in 1972 was $14,700,682,000, representing an increase of 32 per cent over that of 1968. As might be expected the greatest valuation occurs in Montgomery, Prince George's and Baltimore Counties and Baltimore City, in that descending rank.

Strides have been made as between the local jurisdictions to achieve more uniformity in the assessment level ratios. The State average in 1972 was 52.0 per cent, a reduced ratio from the 54.4 per cent level of five years previous, but all jurisdictions are working to achieve uniformity. Assessors in the State are currently employees of the State Department of Assessments and of Taxation.

The federal government owns and leases substantial acreage and buildings in the State. The size of the federal operation is due, at least in part, to the proximity of Maryland to the District of Columbia.

As of June 30, 1972, the federal government owned more than 196,000 acres of land and nearly 12,000 buildings. Additionally, as of June 30, 1970, the federal government leased some seven thousand acres and 800 buildings. Increases in both ownership and leasehold interests have occurred substantially in recent years.

NO. 171

NUMBER OF REAL PROPERTIES AND REAL PROPERTY ASSESSED VALUES, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1972

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF PROPERTIES	ASSESSED VALUE REAL PROPERTY ($1,000)
Maryland	1,203,982	14,700,682
Allegany	34,598	213,702
Anne Arundel	102,472	985,354
Baltimore City	224,285	2,094,420
Baltimore	179,234	2,368,699
Calvert	14,919	84,634
Caroline	9,147	48,489
Carroll	23,466	252,483
Cecil	20,549	146,701
Charles	17,364	172,654
Dorchester	16,190	80,324
Frederick	33,530	338,107
Garrett	13,080	53,924
Harford	35,952	403,077
Howard	24,910	436,445
Kent	9,109	63,444
Montgomery	150,591	3,313,194
Prince George's	158,030	2,601,983
Queen Anne's	14,414	72,857
St. Mary's	16,020	121,842
Somerset	11,634	43,460
Talbot	10,105	120,044
Washington	34,830	314,065
Wicomico	27,090	200,083
Worcester	22,463	170,747

Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: State of Maryland, State Department of Assessments and Taxation, Twenty-Ninth Biennial Report, p. 17.

NO. 172

REAL PROPERTY ASSESSMENT LEVEL RATIOS, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1972, 1969, 1968

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	1972	1969	1968
Maryland Average	52.0	51.8	54.4
Allegany	52.5	54.0	54.8
Anne Arundel	49.2	47.3	50.3
Baltimore City	55.8	53.3	58.4
Baltimore	49.1	48.8	55.9
Calvert	50.9	47.5	50.6
Caroline	50.2	47.5	53.0
Carroll	52.0	48.7	52.7
Cecil	49.6	48.4	52.3
Charles	50.5	48.8	52.0
Dorchester	49.8	48.4	50.7
Frederick	52.6	50.8	54.4
Garrett	45.8	40.5	48.2
Harford	51.5	50.9	52.4
Howard	50.8	52.2	55.1
Kent	48.3	47.2	50.5
Montgomery	53.1	50.4	53.8
Prince Georges	52.8	50.8	53.6
Queen Anne's	50.1	48.2	51.3
St. Mary's	50.2	43.9	50.4
Somerset	51.5	49.3	53.2
Talbot	50.0	47.9	50.0
Washington	52.3	51.4	53.9
Wicomico	51.9	50.8	54.8
Worcester	50.0	47.9	50.1

Source: State of Maryland, State Department of Assessments and Taxation, Biennial Report for years reported.

NO. 173

REAL PROPERTY LEASED TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
AND FEDERALLY OWNED REAL PROPERTY IN MARYLAND:
1972, 1970 AND 1968

ITEM	1972	1970	1968
Real Property Leased[1]			
No. of leases	-	914	821
Land (acres)	-	6,991.5	2,882.9
No. of buildings	-	801	722
Floor Area (sq. ft.)	-	6,908,863	4,639,540
Annual Rental	-	$23,612,283	$14,174,661
Federally Owned Real Property[1]			
Total Cost ($1,000)	$ 2,048,354	$ 1,194,446	$ 1,789,814
No. of installations	324	321	305
Land (acres)	196,262	194,753	189,824.2
No. of buildings	11,966	12,084	12,187

(1) As of June 30 of the stated years.

Sources: General Services Administration, Inventory Report of Real Property Leased to the United States throughout the World, as of June 30, for years reported. General Services Administration, Inventory Report of Real Property Owned by the United States throughout the World, as of June 30, for years reported.

FEDERAL OUTLAYS IN MARYLAND

While Maryland ranks forty-second among the states in area and eighteenth in population, it ranks fourteenth in total federal funds received.

Of the nearly $5.5 billion in 1972 outlays in Maryland, more than $1.4 billion were in Baltimore City and more than $1.3 billion in Montgomery County, while Prince George's County received more than $800 million and Baltimore County some $679 million.

From the myriad of federal programs, outlays in the retirement and social insurance programs were more than $1.0 billion, defense outlays were over $1.8 billion and it is thus seen that these many federal programs constitute a major impact on the Maryland economy.

NO. 174

RELATIVE POSITION OF THE STATE: 1972

1972		1968
14th	in Total Federal Funds	9th
18th	in Population	18th
27th	in Number of Poor	29th
42nd	in Area	42nd
Rank in Terms of Funds Received from the Federal Agencies		
1st	For The Department of Commerce	5th
3rd	For The National Aeronautics and Space Administration	7th
4th	For The Federal Communications Commission	4th
5th	For The U. S. Information Agency	6th
6th	For The Civil Service Commission	5th
7th	For The Department of State	9th
9th	For The Office of Emergency Preparedness	24th
11th	For The Department of Defense	-
11th	For The Department of Health, Education and Welfare	3rd
11th	For The American Battle Monuments Commission	-
11th	For The Small Business Administration	26th
12th	For The Farm Credit Administration	2nd
13th	For The Agency for International Development	14th
13th	For The Atomic Energy Commission	15th
13th	For The General Services Administration	-
14th	For The National Labor Relations Board	14th
14th	For The Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	-
15th	For The Environmental Protection Agency	-
16th	For The National Foundation on Arts and Humanities	10th
16th	For The ACTION	22nd
18th	For The National Science Foundation	20th
18th	For The Department of Justice	29th
20th	For The Railroad Retirement Board	21st
20th	For The Office of Economic Opportunity	36th
20th	For The Department of Transportation	25th
20th	For The Department of Housing and Urban Development	13th
22nd	For The Department of Labor	23rd
24th	For The Department of Interior	25th
25th	For The Veterans Administration	21st
27th	For The Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service	30th
27th	For The Interstate Commerce Commission	22nd
28th	For The Selective Service System	30th
28th	For The Treasury Department	26th
29th	For The Federal Home Loan Bank Board	35th
30th	For The Tennessee Valley Authority	34th
36th	For The Department of Agriculture	38th
42nd	For The Water Resources Council	--

Source: Federal Outlays in Maryland, December 1972, Office of Economic Opportunity.

NO. 175

FUNCTIONAL SUMMARY OF FEDERAL OUTLAYS, MARYLAND: 1972

FUNCTION	OUTLAY
Total	$ 5,490,049,336
Department of Defense - Military	1,846,450,069
Retirement and Social Insurance	1,003,794,460
Development of Health Resources	419,974,034
Providing or Financing Medical Services	328,408,166
Space Research and Technology	275,281,253
Advancement of Business	208,289,092
Public Assistance	141,878,692
Water Transportation	126,735,166
Income Security for Veterans	109,634,448
Ground Transportation	103,849,013
Atomic Energy	93,139,160
Health	81,142,203
General Property and Records Management	67,865,655
Interest on the Public Debt	66,708,042
Research and other Agricultural Services	65,962,694
Community Planning, Management, and Development	60,212,935
Elementary and Secondary Education	59,118,339
Social and Individual Services	57,653,754
Veterans Education, Training, and Rehabilitation	33,914,975
Hospital and Medical Care for Veterans	32,917,789
Economic and Financial Assistance	26,405,458
Prevention and Control of Health Problems	25,604,614
Law Enforcement and Justice	25,564,049
Education Revenue Sharing	24,535,748
Area and Regional Development	22,095,542
Pollution Control and Abatement	19,115,757
Central Fiscal Operations	18,674,655
Higher Education	16,132,542
Recreational Resources	14,649,141
Low and Moderate Income Housing Aids	12,968,002
Other Educational Aids	12,843,639
Manpower Training and Employment Services	12,645,841
Farm Income Stabilization	12,304,442
Vocational Education	9,552,611
Rural Housing and Public Facilities	6,244,019
Agricultural Land and Water Resources	5,974,400
Interest on Refunds of Receipts	5,649,036
Other Natural Resources Programs	5,145,519
Central Personnel Management	4,812,897
Air Transportation	4,578,956
Water Resources and Power	3,359,142

(continued on following page)

NO. 175

FUNCTIONAL SUMMARY OF FEDERAL OUTLAYS, MARYLAND: 1972

FUNCTION	OUTLAY
Other Manpower Aids	$ 3,257,496
Conduct of Foreign Affairs	2,866,847
Defense Related Activities	2,679,646
Other Veterans Benefits and Services	2,434,030
Mineral Resources	2,273,546
Foreign Information and Exchange Activities	1,895,240
Land Management	734,088
Regulation of Business	668,951
Other General Government	241,987
Maintenance of the Housing Mortgage Market	100,068
Veterans Housing	42,436
Executive Direction and Mangement	38,392
Food for Peace	30,660

Source: Federal Information Exchange System, Federal Outlays in Maryland, 1972

NO. 176

FEDERAL OUTLAYS IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1972

	1972
Maryland Total	$ 5,490,049,376
Baltimore City	1,418,712,995
Baltimore	679,226,803
Montgomery	1,337,696,320
Prince Georges	838,525,488
Anne Arundel	422,154,550
Harford	211,892,948
Washington	87,884,525
Cecil	80,999,458
St. Mary's	92,723,403
Charles	62,460,978
Allegany	71,847,056
Frederick	59,530,038
Howard	183,852,406
Wicomico	33,331,866
Carroll	34,092,129
Dorchester	19,888,730
Talbot	15,600,101
Kent	11,429,886
Worcester	16,956,413
Somerset	13,217,566
Caroline	14,383,913
Garrett	32,392,015
Calvert	11,002,972
Queen Anne's	10,246,817

Source: Federal Information Exchange System, Federal Outlays in Maryland, 1972.

NO. 177

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION SUMMARY OF

AGENCY	ALLEGANY	ANNE ARUNDEL	BALTIMORE CITY
Political Subdivision Total	$71,847,056	$422,154,550	$1,148,712,995
Department of Agriculture	1,326,603	2,960,125	37,300,361
Department of Commerce	55,205	547,411	354,340
Department of Defense	18,321,000	293,813,000	322,262,000
Department of Health, Education and Welfare	33,221,520	56,078,522	413,341,964
Department of Housing and Urban Development	100,000	4,321,706	40,400,813
Department of the Interior	364,788	1,413,009	2,660,963
Department of Justice	503	13,823	14,491,257
Department of Labor	1,073,810	4,311,796	36,256,688
Department of State	1,038	4,038	809,248
Department of Transportation	1,804,037	5,957,816	66,493,519
Treasury Department	1,552,849	5,274,891	37,315,322
ACTION	---	283,563	424,359
Agency for International Development	1,691,879	99,928	4,970,099
American Battle Monuments Commission	---	---	74
Atomic Energy Commission	---	---	1,216,929
Civil Service Commission	3,799,125	17,167,249	41,705,526
Environmental Protection Agency	10,000	981,450	1,152,100
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	---	---	286,359
Farm Credit Administration	---	---	108,614
Federal Communications Commission	---	---	89,667
Federal Home Loan Bank Board	---	---	100,068
Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service	---	---	80,433
General Service Administration	268,034	6,430,178	29,657,118
Interstate Commerce Commission	---	---	70,928
National Aeronautics Space Administration	755	5,423,403	12,128,589
National Foundation on Arts and Humanity	---	---	885,108
National Labor Relations Board	---	---	811,559
National Science Foundation	11,833	25,290	3,492,456
Office of Economic Opportunity	129,080	181,000	8,034,519
Office of Emergency Preparedness	---	4,463,668	7,281
Railroad Retirement Board	4,612,438	1,783,422	19,508,220
Selective Service System	24,550	34,886	465,133
Small Business Administration	87,000	109,200	5,822,386
Tennessee Valley Authority	---	1,388	188,757
U. S. Information Agency	---	9,542	668,360
Veterans Administration	3,391,009	10,403,946	45,151,828
Water Resources Council	---	60,300	---

NO. 177

FEDERAL OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1972

BALTIMORE	CALVERT	CAROLINE	CARROLL	CECIL
79,226,803	$11,002,972	$14,383,913	$34,092,129	$80,999,458
2,571,827	1,304,171	3,140,379	2,427,384	1,063,906
93,059,998	22,500	121	---	5,087
42,205,000	626,000	337,000	902,000	45,070,000
18,376,518	6,364,261	8,365,571	18,430,868	11,852,244
2,118,412	---	---	149,653	---
543,115	---	296,310	10,920	---
1,609,818	---	---	---	7,424
3,894,683	72,079	183,675	356,761	400,515
26,379	---	---	584	---
16,595,401	155,419	14,983	2,176,996	14,982
10,655,012	357,531	350,751	1,178,125	982,099
3,494	---	---	44	---
15,731,882	---	---	80,746	939
---	---	---	---	---
3,592,999	---	---	---	---
28,402,983	904,554	904,554	3,075,482	2,351,839
427,182	570,800	---	403,735	---
---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---
2,748,432	6,265	78,469	2,189,339	26,921
---	---	---	---	---
969,961	---	---	770	1,044,359
37,404	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---
27,159	10,100	---	8,596	---
147,321	---	---	3,001	---
---	---	---	394	---
1,073,755	144,830	99,370	646,908	779,669
71,838	5,477	6,474	18,353	9,610
1,831,684	---	33,100	---	25,000
44,847	---	---	656	181
42,279	---	107	107	---
32,417,420	458,985	573,050	2,030,707	17,364,683
---	---	---	---	---

(continued on following page)

NO. 177

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION SUMMARY OF

AGENCY	CHARLES	DORCHESTER	FREDERICK
Political Subdivision Total	$62,460,978	$19,888,730	$59,530,038
Department of Agriculture	3,505,639	1,536,799	2,598,305
Department of Commerce	15,148	73,938	4,786
Department of Defense	42,126,000	2,465,000	22,367,000
Department of Health, Education and Welfare	10,355,160	11,338,364	19,649,044
Department of Housing and Urban Development	255,000	238,708	23,825
Department of the Interior	754,250	185,458	372,755
Department of Justice	7,487	---	10,000
Department of Labor	511,729	476,719	832,257
Department of State	24,213	---	---
Department of Transportation	382,211	478,153	1,963,019
Treasury Department	873,663	493,547	1,568,175
ACTION	3,225	---	15,161
Agency for International Development	---	7,231	---
American Battle Monuments Commission	---	---	---
Atomic Energy Commission	---	---	---
Civil Service Commission	2,170,929	1,266,375	3,799,125
Environmental Protection Agency	74,300	---	985,840
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	---	---	---
Farm Credit Administration	---	---	7,736
Federal Communications Commission	---	---	---
Federal Home Loan Bank Board	---	---	---
Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service	---	---	---
General Service Administration	4,010	16,206	95,399
Interstate Commerce Commission	---	---	---
National Aeronautics Space Administration	---	---	---
National Foundation on Arts and Humanity	---	---	8,750
National Labor Relations Board	---	---	---
National Science Foundation	113,852	---	4,000
Office of Economic Opportunity	25,000	154,208	66,500
Office of Emergency Preparedness	---	---	---
Railroad Retirement Board	84,887	78,047	2,150,728
Selective Service System	5,477	17,443	25,321
Small Business Administration	---	75,000	---
Tennessee Valley Authority	---	---	---
U. S. Information Agency	448	---	3,002
Veterans Administration	1,168,350	987,534	2,979,310
Water Resources Council	---	---	---

FEDERAL OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1972 (cont'd)

GARRETT	HARFORD	HOWARD	KENT	MONTGOMERY
$32,392,015	$211,892,948	$183,852,406	$11,429,886	$1,337,696,320
1,921,279	1,289,429	655,810	1,913,880	2,811,716
14,667	5,501	97,581	450	123,147,871
242,000	176,035,000	96,461,000	439,000	349,263,000
8,371,999	19,165,933	9,985,486	6,461,787	567,211,207
---	1,543,000	298,552	135,638	2,266,314
---	9,690	3,040,196	69,958	4,673,881
---	350,156	---	---	453,764
392,921	682,359	3,189,456	150,415	4,077,122
---	1,020	1,300	12,741	1,811,888
19,178,094	284,354	18,452,782	170,640	13,017,106
357,716	1,972,047	1,059,467	272,362	10,560,491
---	---	---	---	530,033
---	---	8,010	---	20,665
---	---	---	---	1,316
---	31,251	92,974	---	86,151,599
904,554	5,246,411	2,894,571	723,643	70,568,912
---	512,490	388,026	359,890	4,134,267
---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	330
---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---
17,573	364,596	169,191	222,260	15,537,335
---	---	---	---	---
---	---	44,339,658	---	55,710,323
---	19,200	8,750	21,250	21,804
---	---	---	---	---
---	16,404	132,288	---	820,082
27,708	---	49,176	---	2,299,940
---	---	---	---	58,950
337,132	629,207	245,004	69,599	1,571,810
6,039	18,859	8,743	4,707	70,231
---	147,000	95,450	15,000	463,515
---	---	---	---	75,908
---	---	92,587	---	700,162
620,333	3,569,041	2,086,348	386,666	19,661,778
---	---	---	---	---

(continued on following page)

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION SUMMARY OF

AGENCY	PRINCE GEORGE'S	QUEEN ANNE'S	ST. MARY'S
Political Subdivision Total	838,525,488	10,246,817	92,723,403
Department of Agriculture	71,498,178	1,506,524	2,914,874
Department of Commerce	74,460,561	329	166,460
Department of Defense	318,556,000	388,000	74,748,000
Department of Health, Education and Welfare	77,144,549	5,622,726	10,063,943
Department of Housing and Urban Development	8,588,668	---	251,500
Department of the Interior	8,690,755	13,058	---
Department of Justice	589,760	---	---
Department of Labor	3,997,788	54,128	224,497
Department of State	292,516	---	---
Department of Transportation	3,593,581	196,144	556,249
Treasury Department	11,379,347	306,628	801,655
ACTION	398,349	151	10,454
Agency for International Development	1,957,910	---	---
American Battle Monuments Commission	---	---	---
Atomic Energy Commission	2,053,408	---	---
Civil Service Commission	45,528,004	723,643	2,170,929
Environmental Protection Agency	6,973,150	615,500	---
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	---	---	---
Farm Credit Administration	---	---	---
Federal Communications Commission	508,111	---	---
Federal Home Loan Bank Board	---	---	---
Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service	---	---	---
General Service Administration	11,501,660	2	1,195
Interstate Commerce Commission	---	---	---
National Aeronautics Space Administration	155,656,027	---	---
National Foundation on Arts and Humanity	59,558	---	---
National Labor Relations Board	---	---	---
National Science Foundation	4,622,645	8,408	16,500
Office of Economic Opportunity	806,154	141,406	---
Office of Emergency Preparedness	905	---	---
Railroad Retirement Board	2,233,201	116,669	62,357
Selective Service System	75,575	---	8,744
Small Business Administration	365,700	50,000	---
Tennessee Valley Authority	4,462	---	---
U. S. Information Agency	272,440	---	---
Veterans Administration	26,716,526	503,501	726,046
Water Resources Council	---	---	---

FEDERAL OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1972 (Cont'd)

SOMERSET	TALBOT	WASHINGTON	WICOMICO	WORCESTER
13,217,566	15,600,101	87,884,525	33,331,866	16,956,413
1,307,625	1,415,043	1,813,742	1,432,619	1,544,661
794,689	582,499	16,402	70,000	356
233,000	1,559,000	34,822,000	2,477,000	721,000
8,252,662	9,076,300	29,658,763	18,651,921	8,593,650
---	---	---	83,376	---
2,544	49,998	770,790	12,000	770,971
9	3,283	27,366	---	349
500,829	210,813	1,154,892	474,620	277,061
---	---	---	1,294	---
153,666	120,726	4,363,025	3,767,444	1,546,133
322,364	542,773	1,967,402	1,141,488	408,160
---	---	---	---	---
18,646	---	84,578	46,706	---
---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---
904,554	1,085,464	4,703,679	2,351,839	1,085,464
---	22,627	245,050	132,500	1,126,850
---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---
1,482	38,413	925,962	77,005	844
---	---	---	235	---
7,408	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---
2,000	---	---	---	---
---	95	136,947	203,717	---
---	---	---	---	---
144,026	128,738	3,226,896	356,845	146,842
5,492	4,943	22,339	8,743	6,277
57,500	25,000	38,000	149,700	24,000
---	---	---	---	---
---	---	1,043	487	---
509,070	734,386	3,905,649	1,892,327	703,795
---	---	---	---	---

Source: National Technical Information Service, Federal Outlays in Maryland, 1972. U. S. Department of Commerce.

NO. 178

FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FOR SELECTED
FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES IN THE APPALACHIAN
PORTION OF MARYLAND, FISCAL YEAR: 1972

FUNCTIONAL GROUPINGS	APPALACHIA PORTION OF MARYLAND
Population	209,300
Child Development	
Total	$ 750,000
Per Capita	3.58
Health	
Total	693,360
Per Capita	3.31
Housing	
Total	103,900
Per Capita	.50
Education	
Total	904,565
Per Capita	4.32
Sewage	
Total	126,600
Per Capita	.60
Supplemental Grants	
Total	665,187
Per Capita	3.18
Local Development Districts and Research	
Total	602,861
Per Capita	2.88

Source: 1972 Annual Report of the Appalachian Regional Commission.

ELECTIONS

Maryland is often referred to as a barometer of national voting patterns. In 1972, the voters of the State cast their ballots for President, giving Richard Nixon 61.3 per cent of the popular vote, while nationally the Republican candidate polled 60.7 per cent of the popular vote. In fact since 1932, Maryland has voted against the winning nominee only twice, and these were extremely close ballots.

There were nearly 1,816,000 registered voters in Maryland for the 1972 general election. 69.4 per cent of these registrants were listed as Democrats, 26.6 per cent as Republicans, 3.9 per cent declined to give a party preference, and .1 per cent listed themselves as members of the American Party.

Marvin Mandel was elected Governor of Maryland in 1970 as he polled 65.7 per cent of the popular vote, carrying 23 of the 24 political subdivisions of the State. Continuing to show the rather independent pattern of voting in Maryland. Senator J. Glenn Beall, a Republican, defeated the incumbent Democratic candidate in 1972, carrying a popular vote of 50.7 per cent and 21 of the 24 political subdivisions.

Comptroller Louis L. Goldstein and Attorney General William B. Burch, both Democrats, won handily as part of the Democratic Party ticket in 1970, and the Maryland Legislature is presently composed of 121 Democrats and 21 Republicans.

The Congressional delegation of Maryland is composed of two Republican Senators and four Democratic and four Republican members of the House of Representatives.

VOTER REGISTRATION IN MARYLAND,
BY PARTY AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION:
OCTOBER 10, 1972

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL REG. VOTERS	DEMOCRATIC	PER CENT OF TOTAL	REPUBLICAN	PER CENT OF TOTAL	AMERICAN	PER CENT OF TOTAL	DECLINE AND OTHERS	PER CENT OF TOTAL
Maryland	1,815,784	1,260,477	69.4	483,623	26.6	1,018	.1	70,666	3.9
Allegany	42,176	19,661	46.6	21,428	50.8	12	(1)	1,075	2.5
Anne Arundel	125,831	85,579	68.0	35,598	28.3	112	.1	4,542	3.6
Baltimore City	424,377	353,450	83.3	62,040	14.6	169	(1)	8,718	2.1
Baltimore	322,691	242,591	75.2	71,672	22.2	177	.1	8,251	2.6
Calvert	9,517	6,259	65.8	2,968	31.2	4	(1)	286	3.0
Caroline	9,111	5,875	64.5	2,891	31.7	0	0	345	3.8
Carroll	27,623	14,441	52.3	12,183	44.1	72	.3	927	3.4
Cecil	20,589	13,079	63.5	6,887	33.5	15	.1	608	3.0
Charles	20,479	11,363	55.5	8,437	41.2	11	.1	668	3.3
Dorchester	12,958	9,293	71.7	3,461	26.7	4	(1)	200	1.5
Frederick	36,713	20,844	56.8	14,619	39.8	9	(1)	1,241	3.4
Garrett	9,854	3,838	38.9	5,839	59.3	12	.1	165	1.7
Harford	47,187	31,630	67.0	13,889	29.4	85	.2	1,583	3.4
Howard	38,282	24,105	63.0	12,147	31.7	10	(1)	2,020	5.3
Kent	8,180	5,439	66.5	2,490	30.4	2	(1)	249	3.0
Montgomery	293,708	173,267	59.0	98,131	33.4	48	(1)	22,262	7.6
Prince George's	238,097	157,482	66.1	66,417	27.9	177	.1	14,021	5.9
Queen Anne's	8,962	6,623	73.9	2,110	23.5	1	(1)	228	2.5
St. Mary's	16,321	12,686	77.7	3,329	20.4	7	(1)	299	1.8
Somerset	10,665	6,682	62.7	3,693	34.6	4	(1)	286	2.7
Talbot	11,503	6,903	60.0	4,313	37.5	1	(1)	286	2.5
Washington	44,232	24,904	56.3	18,119	41.0	81	.1	1,128	2.6
Wicomico	26,244	16,969	64.7	8,379	31.9	2	(1)	894	3.4
Worcester	10,484	7,514	71.7	2,583	24.6	3	(1)	384	3.7

(1) Less than .1 per cent
Source: State Administrative Board of Election Laws

MARYLAND GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS - NOVEMBER 2, 1970

FOR GOVERNOR OF MARYLAND

SUBDIVISION	DEMOCRATIC PARTY MARVIN MANDEL	% TOTAL SUBDIV.	REPUBLICAN PARTY C. STANLEY BLAIR	% TOTAL SUBDIV.	AMERICAN PARTY ROBERT WOODS MERKLE, SR.	% TOTAL SUBDIV.
Maryland	639,579	65.7	314,336	32.3	19,184	2.0
Allegany	14,744	59.0	9,791	39.2	458	1.8
Anne Arundel	43,732	64.7	22,266	33.0	1,552	2.3
Baltimore City	153,109	75.2	44,490	21.9	5,892	2.9
Baltimore	113,163	62.5	64,745	35.8	3,190	1.8
Calvert	3,571	69.1	1,537	29.7	63	1.2
Caroline	2,652	59.8	1,732	39.0	53	1.2
Carroll	8,080	50.0	7,682	47.5	400	2.5
Cecil	6,612	55.2	5,176	43.2	199	1.7
Charles	6,602	63.5	3,452	33.2	399	3.3
Dorchester	5,011	62.5	2,766	34.5	236	2.9
Frederick	13,659	60.5	8,369	37.1	555	2.5
Garrett	2,851	48.2	2,945	49.8	113	1.9
Harford	13,442	52.1	12,079	46.8	292	1.1
Howard	9,625	58.6	6,440	39.2	349	2.1
Kent	3,601	64.1	1,966	35.0	53	0.9
Montgomery	109,315	69.1	47,237	29.9	1,619	1.0
Prince George's	85,171	65.1	42,807	32.7	2,855	2.2
Queen Anne's	3,447	68.0	1,579	31.1	44	0.9
St. Mary's	6,048	73.9	2,049	25.1	82	1.0
Somerset	3,422	54.1	2,815	44.5	91	1.4

(continued on following page)

MARYLAND GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS - NOVEMBER 2, 1970

FOR GOVERNOR OF MARYLAND (cont'd.)

	DEMOCRATIC PARTY		REPUBLICAN PARTY		AMERICAN PARTY	
	MARVIN MANDEL		C. STANLEY BLAIR		ROBERT WOODS MERKLE, SR.	
SUBDIVISION		% TOTAL SUBDIV.		% TOTAL SUBDIV.		% TOTAL SUBDIV.
Talbot	4,299	59.1	2,918	40.1	62	0.9
Washington	17,103	60.5	10,775	38.1	392	1.4
Wicomico	7,482	53.7	6,264	44.9	197	1.4
Worcester	2,838	52.6	2,456	45.5	98	1.8

Source: State Administrative Board of Election Laws

MARYLAND GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS - NOVEMBER 7, 1972

FOR PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

SUBDIVISION	DEMOCRATIC PARTY GEORGE MC GOVERN AND R. SARGENT SHRIVER	% TOTAL SUBDIV.	REPUBLICAN PARTY RICHARD M. NIXON AND SPIRO T. AGNEW	% TOTAL SUBDIV.	AMERICAN PARTY JOHN G. SCHMITZ AND THOMAS J. ANDERSON	% TOTAL SUBDIV.
Maryland	505,781	37.4%	829,305	61.3%	18,726	1.4%
Allegany	10,808	33.7	20,687	64.6	553	1.7
Anne Arundel	26,082	26.3	71,707	72.3	1,450	1.5
Baltimore City	141,323	53.4	119,486	45.2	3,843	1.5
Baltimore	70,309	28.1	175,897	70.3	4,018	1.6
Calvert	2,232	35.2	4,024	63.4	88	1.4
Caroline	1,567	26.3	4,325	72.7	56	0.9
Carroll	4,408	20.2	16,847	77.2	553	2.5
Cecil	4,113	27.1	10,759	70.8	319	2.1
Charles	4,502	31.4	9,665	67.3	186	1.3
Dorchester	2,136	23.3	6,859	75.0	154	1.7
Frederick	8,235	28.7	19,907	69.5	509	1.8
Garrett	1,510	21.1	5,480	76.6	164	2.3
Harford	8,737	25.4	25,141	73.2	488	1.4
Howard	10,668	35.2	19,265	63.5	383	1.3
Kent	2,168	34.6	4,036	64.4	67	1.1
Montgomery	100,228	42.5	133,090	56.5	2,239	1.0
Prince Georges	79,914	40.3	116,166	58.5	2,330	1.2
Queen Anne's	1,712	27.5	4,380	70.5	125	2.0
St. Mary's	3,571	31.4	7,689	67.6	122	1.1
Somerset	2,036	31.6	4,342	67.3	71	1.1

(continued on following page)

MARYLAND GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS - NOVEMBER 7, 1972

FOR PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES (Cont'd.)

SUBDIVISION	DEMOCRATIC PARTY GEORGE MC GOVERN AND R. SARGENT SHRIVER		REPUBLICAN PARTY RICHARD M. NIXON AND SPIRO T. AGNEW		AMERICAN PARTY JOHN G. SCHMITZ AND THOMAS J. ANDERSON	
		% TOTAL SUBDIV.		% TOTAL SUBDIV.		% TOTAL SUBDIV.
Talbot	2,181	24.7	6,620	74.9	58	0.7
Washington	10,039	28.7	24,234	69.3	172	2.0
Wicomico	5,510	29.3	13,115	69.7	190	1.0
Worcester	1,792	24.1	5,584	75.2	48	0.6

Source: State Administrative Board of Election Laws

MARYLAND GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS - NOVEMBER 2, 1970

FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR

SUBDIVISION	DEMOCRATIC PARTY JOSEPH D. TYDINGS	% TOTAL SUBDIV.	REPUBLICAN PARTY J. GLENN BEALL, JR.	% TOTAL SUBDIV.	AMERICAN PARTY HARVEY WILDER	% TOTAL SUBDIV.
Maryland	460,422	48.1%	484,960	50.7%	10,988	1.1%
Allegany	8,425	33.3	16,432	65.0	437	1.7
Anne Arundel	24,986	38.2	39,649	60.5	857	1.3
Baltimore City	128,392	64.6	66,552	33.5	3,876	2.0
Baltimore	74,479	41.9	101,631	57.2	1,568	.9
Calvert	2,141	42.5	2,854	56.7	40	.8
Caroline	1,227	28.6	3,034	70.8	25	.6
Carroll	3,804	23.8	12,015	75.2	163	1.0
Cecil	4,184	35.4	7,527	63.7	111	.9
Charles	4,062	40.8	5,828	58.5	73	.7
Dorchester	2,108	28.7	5,119	69.8	106	1.4
Frederick	7,375	32.9	14,746	65.9	171	1.2
Garrett	1,182	19.8	4,701	78.9	73	1.2
Harford	9,940	38.9	15,405	60.3	213	.8
Howard	6,061	37.2	10,097	61.9	141	.9
Kent	1,818	33.9	3,502	65.4	37	.7
Montgomery	88,952	56.3	68,020	43.1	933	.6
Prince George's	68,356	53.0	59,385	46.0	1,327	1.0
Queen Anne's	1,753	36.1	3,073	63.3	29	.6
St. Mary's	3,555	45.0	4,298	54.4	50	.6
Somerset	1,805	30.9	3,995	68.4	43	.7

(continued on following page)

MARYLAND GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS - NOVEMBER 2, 1970

FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR (cont'd.)

	DEMOCRATIC PARTY		REPUBLICAN PARTY		AMERICAN PARTY	
	JOSEPH D. TYDINGS		J. GLENN BEALL, JR.		HARVEY WILDER	
SUBDIVISION		% TOTAL SUBDIV.		% TOTAL SUBDIV.		% TOTAL SUBDIV.
Talbot	2,143	30.5	4,852	69.0	32	.5
Washington	8,611	30.6	19,088	67.8	435	1.5
Wicomico	3,883	29.2	9,305	70.0	106	.8
Worcester	1,180	23.3	3,852	75.9	41	.8

Source: State Administrative Board of Election Laws

1973

MARYLAND STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

NOTES TO STATISTICAL APPENDIX

After this publication went to press, it was decided to add the two tables found in this Appendix.

There has been an increasing amount of interest in cloud cover conditions, as these conditions determine the feasibility of many projects in the field of horticulture. It is indeed interesting to note the variations in amount of cloud cover from region to region.

A topic of more general concern in the first part of 1974 was the availability of motor gasoline. Allocations were based on consumption during 1972, and many questions were raised as to the rate of increase in consumption during recent years. Table A-2 shows an annual average change of 6.0 per cent for Maryland from 1962 to 1972 against a national change of but 4.8 percent on the same basis.

CLOUD COVER CONDITIONS IN MARYLAND, BY REGION:
NORMAL ANNUAL PERIOD AND 1971-1973

	Baltimore Area			Washington D. C. Area			Lower Eastern Shore			Upper Eastern Shore			Western Maryland		
Period	CR	PC	CDY	CR	PC	CDY	CR	PC	CDY	CR	PC	CDY	CR	PC	CDY
Normal Annual	109	110	146	103	104	158	108	106	151	97	105	163	52	107	206
1973	104	96	165	91	111	163	118	97	150	88	104	173	36	113	216
1/73	9	6	16	6	10	15	9	6	16	8	8	15	4	7	20
2/73	8	4	16	8	2	18	12	2	14	6	7	15	3	4	21
3/73	3	7	21	1	10	20	4	6	21	2	4	25	2	5	24
4/73	7	5	18	6	6	18	6	12	12	8	4	18	2	6	22
5/73	3	15	13	2	15	14	6	12	13	4	9	18	1	12	18
6/73	8	10	12	8	12	10	7	6	17	6	11	13	4	17	9
7/73	11	10	10	9	13	9	11	10	10	11	11	9	3	12	16
8/73	12	8	11	12	7	12	12	10	9	8	12	11	1	15	15
9/73	10	11	9	8	13	9	11	12	7	9	10	11	5	13	12
10/73	16	4	11	16	5	10	16	6	9	13	10	8	6	12	13
11/73	9	11	10	9	11	10	15	10	5	8	9	13	3	7	20
12/73	8	5	18	6	7	18	9	5	17	5	9	17	2	3	26
1972	86	100	180	90	89	187	92	110	164	81	100	185	33	90	243
1/72	8	5	18	8	5	18	7	8	16	5	8	18	5	8	18
2/72	7	8	14	8	8	13	7	9	13	9	6	14	3	9	17
3/72	4	8	19	6	7	18	9	6	16	5	8	18	1	7	23
4/72	8	8	14	9	6	15	9	7	14	5	13	12	4	7	19
5/72	7	8	16	9	3	19	3	11	17	8	7	16	5	7	19
6/72	5	9	16	5	10	15	10	1	9	5	8	17	3	5	22
7/72	6	14	11	5	12	14	9	12	10	7	15	9	0	11	20
8/72	10	14	7	9	13	9	8	14	9	7	15	9	1	12	18
9/72	8	7	15	7	8	15	7	10	13	7	6	17	1	11	18
10/72	11	5	15	11	4	16	6	10	15	12	4	15	7	5	19
11/72	7	9	14	7	8	15	7	9	14	8	6	16	2	6	22
12/72	4	5	22	6	5	20	10	3	18	3	4	24	1	2	28

CLOUD COVER CONDITIONS IN MARYLAND, BY REGION:
NORMAL ANNUAL PERIOD AND 1971-1973 (cont'd.)

	Baltimore Area			Washington D. C. Area			Lower Eastern Shore			Upper Eastern Shore			Western Maryland		
	CR	PC	CDY	CR	PC	CDY	CR	PC	CDY	CR	PC	CDY	CR	PC	CDY
1971	101	98	166	95	105	165	97	108	160	81	103	181	41	107	217
1/71	6	7	18	3	10	18	3	5	23	7	5	19	3	5	23
2/71	7	7	14	8	4	16	10	6	12	4	8	16	4	6	18
3/71	7	11	13	6	13	12	11	8	12	8	9	14	3	7	21
4/71	11	11	8	11	13	6	16	8	6	6	14	0	9	9	12
5/71	7	8	16	9	7	15	10	7	14	5	8	18	4	11	16
6/71	6	9	15	6	10	14	4	14	12	5	9	16	0	10	20
7/71	10	10	11	9	11	11	3	10	18	8	14	9	3	15	13
8/71	15	9	7	14	7	10	10	9	12	12	8	11	4	15	12
9/71	8	8	14	7	10	13	8	12	10	6	8	16	0	7	23
10/71	11	1	19	7	5	19	4	6	21	8	4	19	5	9	17
11/71	6	12	12	8	11	11	12	13	5	5	11	14	2	9	19
12/71	7	5	19	7	4	20	6	10	15	7	5	19	4	4	23

Note: CR = 0 - .3 cloud cover
PC = .4 - .7 cloud cover
CDY = .8 - .10 cloud cover

The following weather stations were to represent the above captioned regions of the State: Baltimore Area - Baltimore City Weather Station; Washington D. C. Area - Washington National Airport Weather Station; Lower Eastern Shore - Norfolk, Virginia Weather Station; Upper Eastern Shore - Wilmington, Delaware Weather Station; Western Maryland - Elkins, West Virginia Weather Station.

No. A-2

MOTOR GASOLINE CONSUMPTION, MARYLAND AND THE UNITED STATES: 1962-1973

YEAR	MARYLAND (1,000) GALLONS	PER CENT CHANGE OVER PRECEDING YEAR	UNITED STATES (1,000) GALLONS	PER CENT CHANGE FROM PRECEDING YEAR
1973	1,840,506	3.7	NA	NA
1972	1,775,394	6.7	100,275,436	6.8
1971	1,664,565	6.1	93,907,352	5.0
1970	1,569,266	7.0	89,405,266	4.7
1969	1,466,184	7.3	85,415,920	5.6
1968	1,366,279	7.0	80,867,012	6.2
1967	1,277,344	4.7	76,139,326	3.4
1966	1,220,169	6.7	73,638,872	4.7
1965	1,143,315	4.1	70,337,126	4.0
1964	1,098,212	4.9	67,663,848	4.5
1963	1,047,240	6.1	64,779,104	3.6
1962	987,408	-	62,531,373	-
Percent Change 1962/1972		79.8		60.4
Annual Average Percent Change 1962/1972		6.0		4.8

Source: American Petroleum Institute

NOTES

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